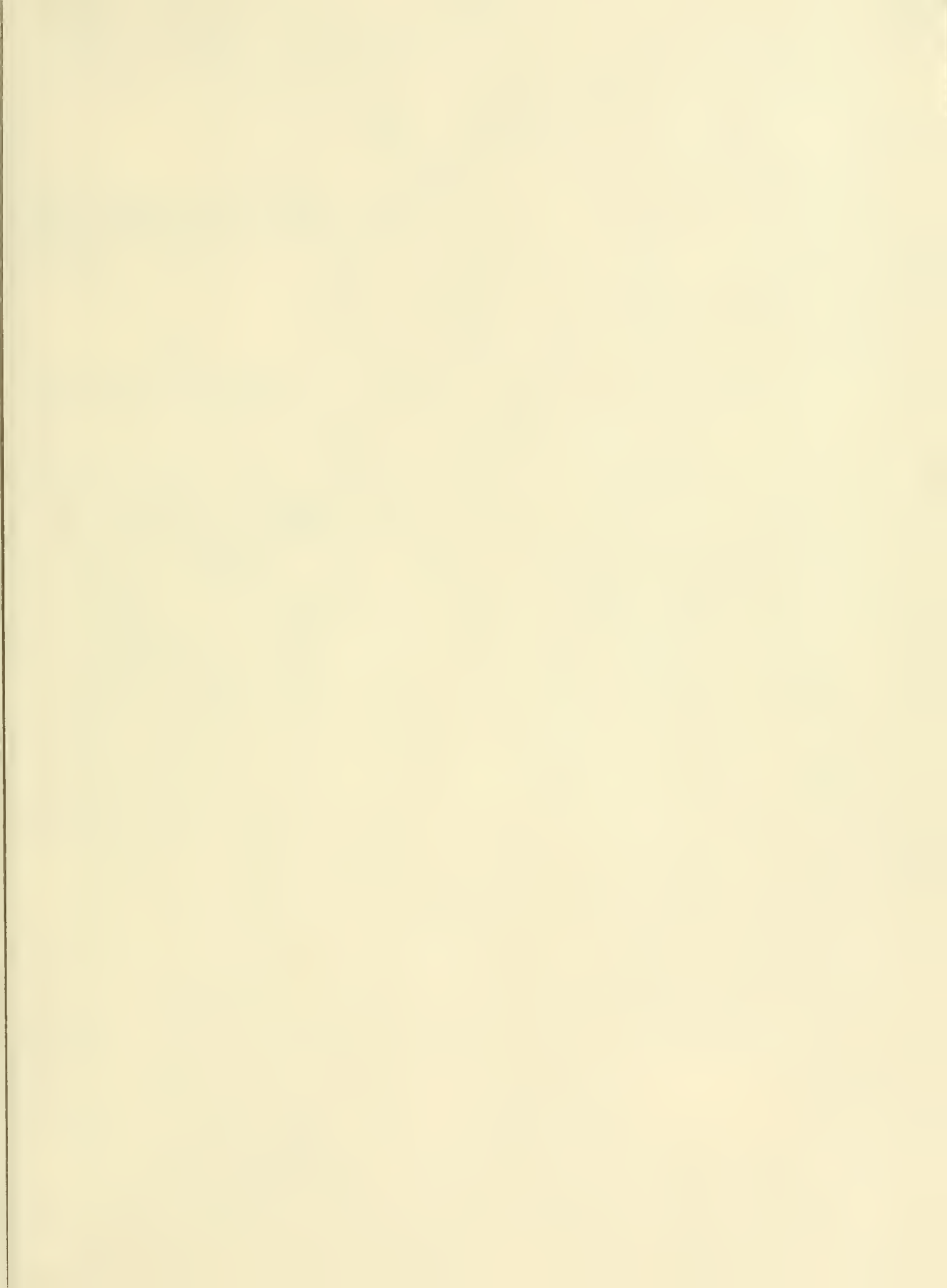
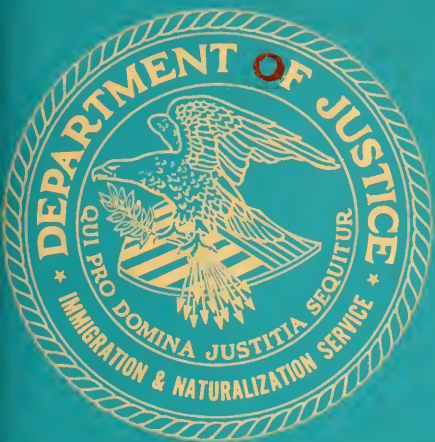


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1968 annual report Immigration and Naturalization Service

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

May 1969

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE
119 D Street, N.E. Washington, D.C. 20536

The Immigration and Naturalization Service had its beginnings on March 3, 1891, when Congress provided that there should be in the Treasury Department, under the control and supervision of the Secretary of the Treasury, a Superintendent of Immigration. In 1903, the Bureau of Immigration was established, and immigration functions were transferred to the newly established Department of Commerce and Labor. In 1906, the Bureau of Immigration became the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization. In 1913, the consolidated Bureau was transferred to the new Department of Labor and divided into two bureaus known as the Bureau of Immigration and the Bureau of Naturalization. In 1933, the Bureau was transferred to the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Labor.

On June 14, 1940, the Immigration and Naturalization Service was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Department of Justice after Congressional approval of a plan submitted by the President under a general reorganization act which had been passed in 1939. Under terms of the act, the functions of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization and all powers and functions previously exercised by the Secretary of Labor relating to immigration and nationality were transferred to the jurisdiction of the Attorney General. Since June 14, 1940, the Service has functioned as a part of the Department of Justice under the direction of the Attorney General of the United States.

REGIONAL AND DISTRICT OFFICE LOCATIONS

NORTHEAST REGION	NORTHWEST REGION	SOUTHEAST REGION	SOUTHWEST REGION
Regional Office	Regional Office	Regional Office	Regional Office
Boston, Vermont 05401 Federal Building	St. Paul, Minnesota 55116 790 South Cleveland Avenue	Richmond, Virginia 23240 Room 6226, Federal Building 400 North Eighth Street	San Pedro, California 90731 Terminal Island
District Offices	District Offices	District Offices	District Offices
Boston, Massachusetts 02203 John F. Kennedy Building Federal Building Government Center	Anchorage, Alaska 99501 Room 370 Room 141, U.S. Post Office Bldg. Courthouse Building	Atlanta, Georgia 30309 Room 370 1280 W. Peachtree Street, N.W.	Denver, Colorado 80202 17027 Federal Office Building
Buffalo, New York 14201 Federal Building	Birmingham, Alabama 35203 U.S. Courthouse Bldg.	Baltimore, Maryland 21201 Room 124, Federal Building 31 Hudson Plaza	El Paso, Texas 79984 P.O. Box 930 343 U.S. Courthouse
Chicago, Illinois 60604 U.S. Courthouse Bldg.	Chicago, Illinois 60604 U.S. Courthouse Bldg.	Chicago, Illinois 60604 Room 1917, Federal Office Bldg. 1240 E. North Street	Honolulu, Hawaii 96809 P.O. Box 461 535 Alakea Boulevard
Cleveland, Ohio 44101 Federal Building	Cleveland, Ohio 44101 Federal Building 311 Mt. Vernon Street	Cleveland, Ohio 44101 Room 1917, Federal Office Bldg. 1240 E. North Street	Los Angeles, Calif. 90012 300 N. Los Angeles Street
Dallas, Texas 75201 Federal Building	Helena, Montana 59601 P.O. Box 1724 Federal Building	Memphis, Tennessee 38102 Room 1402, Federal Building 51 Southwest East Avenue	Phoenix, Arizona 85025 Federal Building 230 North First Avenue
New York, New York 10007 Federal Building	Kansas City, Missouri 64106 812 U.S. Courthouse 811 Grand Avenue	New Orleans, Louisiana 70113 New Federal Building 701 Loyola Avenue	Port Isabel, Texas 78566 Rural Route 3 Los Fresnos, Texas
Portland, Maine 04112 P.O. Box 100	Omaha, Nebraska 68102 Room 8411, New Federal Bldg. 215 North 17th Street	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19102 128 North Broad Street	San Antonio, Texas 78206 P.O. Box 2539 U.S. Post Office & Courthouse
Rochester, New York 14603 Federal Building	Portland, Oregon 97205 333 U.S. Courthouse Broadway & Main Streets	San Juan, Puerto Rico Pao Am Building 255 Ponce de Leon Corner of Bolivia Street Hato Rey, Puerto Rico 00917	San Francisco, Calif. 94111 Appraisers Building 630 Sanson Street
Salt Lake City, Utah 84101 Federal Building	St. Paul, Minnesota 55101 91, New Post Office Building 140 E. Kellogg Boulevard	Washington, D.C. 20536 1025 Vermont Avenue, N.W.	
Seattle, Washington 98134 815 Airport Way, South			

DISTRICT OFFICES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Berlin, Germany U.S. Consulate Imperial Box 17	Manila, Philippines U.S. American Embassy APO, San Francisco, California, 96528	Mexico City, Mexico U.S. American Embassy Paseo De La Reforma 305 Mexico, D.F., Mexico	Rome, Italy U.S. American Embassy APO, New York, 09794
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2-19-68

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOREST SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D. C. - December 17, 1966

IMMEDIATE ORIGIN OF BIRCHES OF THE UNITED STATES BY COUNTRY OR AREA OF BIRTH
1963-1966 JUN. 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total	Adopted abroad	To be adopted
All countries	1,619	750	862
Europe	630	393	237
Denmark	2	2	-
France	5	5	-
Germany	349	292	57
Greece	43	37	8
Ireland	17	-	17
Italy	80	6	74
Luxembourg	6	5	1
Malta	4	4	-
Poland	11	10	1
Spain	11	9	2
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	8	7	1
England	57	4	53
Scotland	5	-	5
Yugoslavia	5	4	1
Other Europe	25	8	17
Asia	953	337	616
China and Taiwan	61	42	19
Hong Kong	56	3	53
Japan	95	83	12
Korea	515	147	368
Lebanon	10	8	2
Macao	-	-	-
Philippines	96	18	80
Ryukyu Islands	10	10	-
Thailand	16	13	3
Vietnam	67	2	65
Other Asia	25	11	14
North America	2	1	1
Barbados	-	-	-
Other North America	2	1	1
South America	1	-	1
Africa	10	4	6
Australia and New Zealand	13	12	1
All other	3	2	-

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE

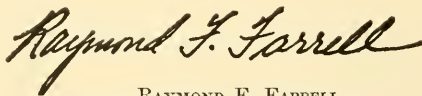
WASHINGTON D.C. 20536

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER
OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
United States Department of Justice

SIR: I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service for the year ended June 30, 1968.

Respectfully submitted.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, reading "Raymond F. Farrell". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized "R" and "F".

RAYMOND F. FARRELL,
Commissioner.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.

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Report of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization

GENERAL

The Immigration and Naturalization Service is responsible for enforcement and administration of Federal statutes relating to immigration and naturalization. This involves the examination of every person seeking entry into the United States to determine his admissibility under the provisions of immigration laws. It also includes granting or denying petitions for preference visas, importation of alien workers, and discretionary relief or waivers for those seeking permanent residence while in the United States.

The Service is also charged with the prevention of illegal entry across the land borders or by sea or air, as well as the detention, apprehension, and deportation of aliens illegally in the United States. This involves the investigation of the cases of aliens in the United States who through violation of status of admission or other violation of law become amendable to deportation, and the detention and deportation of such aliens.

Another principal area of responsibility is that of naturalization and citizenship. This includes the examination of aliens and witnesses to determine whether the aliens qualify for citizenship through naturalization; the presentation of the facts in each case and recommendations to the naturalization courts; and the issuance of certificates to derivative citizens. The Service also carries forward a program of cooperation with the public schools in fostering citizenship education.

Fiscal year 1968 was marked by an unprecedented volume of inspections of aliens and citizens with immigrant admissions topping the annual totals of every year since 1924, and the number of tourists, students, and others in temporary status surpassing all prior years of record. Border crossers, crewmen, and citizens inspected brought the grand total to almost 218 million.

All the social ills encountered in the general population are found in the alien population. Frauds, illegal entry into the country, smuggling of aliens, and narcotics, criminals, and subversives occupied the attention of the enforcement officers.

In 1968, citizenship responsibilities were met not only through the naturalization process itself but

by encouraging the education of aliens for citizenship through the publication of appropriate texts furnished the public schools for citizenship classes. Another responsibility that has expanded in recent years is that of issuing certificates to persons who derive U.S. citizenship either through birth abroad to citizen parents or through the naturalization of parents.

Possibly the most notable achievement in the field of management improvement was the inauguration on a trial basis of the accelerated inspection system, whereby the four Government agencies having responsibilities relating to persons arriving from abroad, combined forces to perform a single inspection covering the controlling factors of customs, public health, agriculture, and immigration.

TRAVEL CONTROL AND ADJUDICATIONS

By trains, planes, cars, vessels, snowmobiles, and hydrofoils and under their own power, people arrived at U.S. ports from foreign countries. Some came to make their homes in this country. Of these, some came to join relatives or to work here or, as refugees, to seek surcease from an intolerable situation abroad. Some crossed the land borders to buy groceries or go to a movie or return home from a hunting trip in Canada or tour the United States. No matter how they arrived or why, every person who entered the United States had met the requirements of the immigration laws for admissibility. To see that these standards are met is the function of inspections in Travel Control. But judging a person's admissibility by an inspector at the port is often neither the beginning nor the end of the process. Many aliens seeking admission as immigrants must have an approved petition before a visa may be granted. Nonimmigrants or aliens admitted for temporary periods may seek an extension of their time in the United States or, under certain circumstances, seek to have their status adjusted to that of permanent residents. Approval or disapproval of such privileges is the adjudicative function of Travel Control.



Passengers arriving from abroad at John F. Kennedy International Airport are inspected under the new "accelerated inspection" system, which is also being tested at the San Antonio, Tex., International Airport. The primary inspection of passengers is done by a single officer acting for four Government agencies, Immigration, Customs, Public Health, and Agriculture. For approximately 80 percent of the passengers, no further clearance will be necessary. The others will be referred to Customs and Agriculture for complete baggage inspection.

TRAVEL CONTROL

Inspections

Travel Facilitations. The Service, during the fiscal year 1968, introduced new procedures to facilitate the inspection and entry of the mounting millions of U.S. citizens and aliens who come to our ports of entry each year.

A number of the improvements had to do with simplified documentation. The arrival/departure record required for all passengers arriving or departing by air and sea was eliminated for U.S. citizens. Since 63 percent of all air and sea passenger arrivals and departures are U.S. citizens, this action dispensed with nearly nine million such record forms a year and resulted in faster immigration clearance for citizens. In collabora-

tion with the Department of State, the "Visit U.S.A." program was encouraged by temporary measures to simplify reentry from Canada of alien visitors to the United States who wished to visit Expo 67 and return to the United States. Similar arrangements also were made to facilitate entry from Mexico by visitors to San Antonio's HemisFair this summer.

The requirement that nonimmigrant alien crewmen make application upon arrival for an Alien Crewman Landing Permit and Identification Card was discontinued, except that those employed on certain passenger ships which make regular trips to the United States may still apply for the permits. This step reduced the large amount of time previously consumed by Service employees in processing the applications and issuing the cards.

Acting promptly on a major recommendation of the President's Industry-Government Special Task Force on Travel, the Service, in conjunction with the Customs Bureau, the Public Health Service, and the Department of Agriculture instituted an accelerated inspection procedure on an experimental basis at New York City's John F. Kennedy International Airport on June 10, 1968, and at the San Antonio, Texas, International Airport a few days later. Under this plan, the primary inspection of all arriving air passengers is done by a single officer acting for all four agencies. The line officer is backed up by the necessary monitoring and secondary operations by specialists of each agency. Only an estimated 15 to 20 percent of the passengers will be referred to Customs and Agriculture for complete baggage inspection. Over 200 officers of the participating agencies have been trained to handle functions other than their own. The application of this concept promises a reduction in the overall inspection time per passenger from an average 40 minutes with four separate inspections to approximately 15 minutes with the "accelerated combined inspection". Better manpower and airport space utilization also are expected to accrue from this innovation. If anticipated results are realized, the procedure will be installed at other major U.S. international airports and seaports.

To encourage foreign nationals to visit the United States and thus lessen the adverse balance of payments, the United States Travel Service has devised a "Visit U.S.A. Hospitality Card" which entitles such visitors to certain benefits. To cooperate, arrangements were made to validate such cards. This is done by the examining immigrant inspector affixing an admission stamp on the cards when presented at a port of entry. Replacement cards for those which may be lost can also be revalidated at immigration offices when presented by the issuing transportation company representative.

Admissions

More than 217 million persons were inspected and admitted into the United States during fiscal year 1968, exceeding last year's figure by 5 percent

*Immigrants admitted:
Years ended June 30, 1967 and 1968*

Class of admission	1968	1967
TOTAL IMMIGRANTS	454,448	361,972
I. Immigrants subject to numerical limitations	156,212	153,079
Relative Preferences.....	68,384	79,671
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens.....	1,105	1,317
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens and their children.....	21,002	19,157
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children.....	10,562	15,652
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children.....	35,715	43,545
Occupational Preferences.....	26,865	25,365
Highly skilled and professional workers and their spouses and children.....	13,751	16,810
Other workers and their spouses and children.....	13,114	8,555
Conditional entrants ¹	6,658	6,651
Nonpreference immigrants.....	53,992	40,635
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, I. & N. Act ²	313	757
II. Immediate Relatives	43,677	46,903
Spouses of U.S. citizens.....	27,890	29,537
Children of U.S. citizens.....	7,866	8,567
Parents of U.S. citizens.....	7,921	8,799
III. Special Immigrants	155,127	126,370
Natives of Western Hemisphere countries.....	151,147	123,110
Spouses and children of natives of Western Hemisphere countries.....	2,782	2,172
Other special immigrants.....	1,198	1,088
IV. Immigrants admitted under special legislation	94,514	29,435
Refugee-escapees who adjusted status.....	2,637	3,210
Immigrants, Act of October 24, 1962.....	138	385
Cuban parolees who adjusted status, Act of November 2, 1966.....	91,520	25,752
Immigrants, other special acts.....	219	111
V. Other immigrants not subject to numerical limitations	4,918	6,162
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, I. & N. Act.....	64	72
Aliens adjusted under Section 249, I. & N. Act.....	2,148	3,195
Other immigrants.....	2,706	2,895

¹ Includes 5,800 conditional entrants in 1968 and 4,106 in 1967 whose status does not become permanent until 2 years after entry.

² Includes 12 in 1968 and 40 in 1967 who adjusted under special legislation.

not displace a United States worker nor adversely affect the economy of the United States. Approximately 40 percent of the natives of Western Hemisphere countries had met the labor certification requirements before visas were issued to them. The remainder was relatives of citizens and resident aliens and others not seeking employment in the United States.

Special immigrants is a class that will be of particular interest in fiscal year 1969, since, for the first time immigration of this group will be controlled as to numbers that may be admitted. Since there are no preferences such as were established for the Eastern Hemisphere, assignment of visas will be purely on a first-come, first-served basis. Spouses, children, and parents of U.S. citizens will not be counted against the 120,000.

Historically, spouses and children of citizens, a category now referred to as immediate relatives, have been exempt from the need for a visa number. Parents of citizens over 21 years of age were added to the immediate relative category by the Act of October 3, 1965. During 1968, there were 43,677 immediate relatives admitted: 27,890 spouses of citizens; 7,866 children including adopted children; and 7,921 parents of citizens, who came to join their citizen relatives in the

and reaching another alltime high. Persons admitted over the land borders or arriving as crewmen accounted for 96 percent of that total. The others arrived as vessel or aircraft passengers at United States sea and air ports. The number of aliens admitted exceeded 125 million, and of these entries, 120 million were made by border crossers from Mexico and Canada, an increase of 4 percent over last year. The remaining 6 million consisted of crewmen, immigrants, documented nonimmigrants, and lawful alien residents returning from temporary visits to countries other than Canada or Mexico.

The admission of U.S. citizens rose from 86,644,948 in fiscal year 1967 to 92,086,163 this year. There were 86,088,667 border crossers and 1,068,035 crewmen; the remaining 4,929,461 were returning from visits to countries other than Mexico and Canada.

Immigrants. Not since 1924 have so many aliens become lawful permanent residents of the United States. The 454,448 who attained such status included 323,993 who obtained visas abroad and 130,455 who were in the United States and whose status was adjusted to that of permanent residents. The number of adjustments was an increase of 81 percent over last year. The major reason for the increase was the operation of two different laws affecting the Cuban refugees in the United States. Public Law 89-732, which became effective November 2, 1966, provided that Cuban refugees who met the legal requirements for permanent residence could be adjusted to that status after 2 years' residence in the United States. The Act of October 3, 1965, which eliminated the national origins quota system, also established an annual numerical limitation of 120,000 to become effective July 1, 1968, for natives of independent Western Hemisphere countries. Since this latter provision would apply to persons born in Cuba as well as natives of other Western Hemisphere countries, many Cuban refugees rushed to file applications for adjustments that would be adjudicated prior to the establishment of the 120,000 restriction, thereby avoiding competition for one of the 120,000 visa numbers, which would be necessary on and after July 1, 1968.

The classes under which immigrants were admitted are reflected in the table that follows.

The Act of October 3, 1965 established three major categories of immigrants. Special immigrants admitted numbered 155,127. The largest group within this category were natives of Western Hemisphere countries; Mexico accounted for 41,290, Canada 27,018, Jamaica 17,414, Cuba 10,748, and the Dominican Republic 9,097. A native of a Western Hemisphere country seeking admission to the United States to work (except the parent, spouse, or child of a citizen or lawful permanent resident of the United States) must obtain a labor certification from the Department of Labor certifying that there is a need for his particular type of work in the United States and that he will

United States. In 1967, 57 percent of the parents were from Italy (2,160), China (1,114), and Greece (1,125). During this year, there was a marked decrease in the number of parents born in China, probably because many of the Chinese parents were already in the United States as Hong Kong parolees, and most of the adjustments to permanent residence for this group had been completed prior to 1968.

As has been true for all the years since World War II, spouses and children from Germany (6,097) have far exceeded the numbers from other countries such as Italy (3,806), the Philippines (3,704), the United Kingdom (2,643), Japan (2,271) and Korea (2,105).

Under the provisions of Public Law 89-236, effective December 1, 1965, a numerical limitation of 170,000 for the Eastern Hemisphere was placed on the number of aliens who may be issued immigrant visas or who may otherwise acquire the status of lawful permanent residents in the United States each year.

Public Law 89-236 also set up a new system of preferences consisting of seven classes in place of the four which existed previously. The new first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences are allocated to specified relatives of citizens and lawful permanent residents of the United States. The new third and sixth preferences are occupational preferences, while the new seventh preference pertains to certain refugees.

The number of immigrants admitted under the numerical limitation during the year reached 156,212 and came primarily from the United Kingdom (24,393), Italy (17,248), the Philippines (12,332), Portugal (10,928), Greece (10,479), China and Taiwan (9,241), and Germany (9,207).

During the year, 68,384 close relatives of citizens and permanent resident aliens were admitted to the United States under the first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences. Following are the percentages out of the 170,000 maximum that were allocated for relative preferences and the percentages used.

	Percentage	
	Authorized	Used
First preference—Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens.....	20	.7
Second preference—Spouses and unmarried sons and daughters of permanent residents.....	20	12.4
Fourth preference—Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens.....	10	6.2
Fifth preference—Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens....	24	21.9

Fortunately, the numbers not used in higher priority preferences may be carried to the next lower preferences listed above, so there is a possibility of numbers being available in lower preferences for numbers obviously not needed in the first and second preferences.

Italy, Portugal, Greece, the Philippines, and China were the countries from whence the greatest

numbers of relatives in the preferences were able to join close relatives in the United States.

Ten percent of the 170,000 was allotted for the third preference and 10 percent for the sixth preference or a total of 34,000 for the two occupational preferences. Since the numeric limits for occupational preferences must encompass both the primary applicant and his family, visas in these preferences were all used, and waiting lists were created in these classes. However, there were only 26,865 admissions, including 8,153 members of the professions or persons with exceptional ability in the sciences or the arts admitted under the third preference. Also, 7,940 persons were admitted under the sixth preference to fill jobs in the United States for which a shortage of workers existed. There were 10,772 spouses and children accompanying the third and sixth preference immigrants. Engineers, professors, professional nurses, doctors, and surgeons, again were the principal occupations of immigrants in the third preference category. Tailors and tailoresses, private household workers, cooks, and sheepherders were some of the major occupations in the sixth preference category.

There were 5,800 refugees who conditionally entered the United States, and 858 already in the United States were accorded lawful permanent resident status under the seventh preference category. Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Poland, and Yugoslavia were the principal countries of birth of those entering the United States. Most of those already in the United States were born in Hong Kong or China.



Yugoslav family being interviewed by Immigration Officer (center) at a refugee camp in Italy, on their applications for conditional entry into the United States under the seventh preference. The 10 children range in age from 10 months to 16 years. Woman standing at right is interpreter.

In addition, 53,992 immigrants were admitted under the nonpreference category. The United Kingdom, Germany and the Scandinavian countries with generous quotas were accustomed to enter in the nonpreference classification, since no petition was required. When the last vestiges of the national origins system are eliminated beginning July 1, 1968, and the immigrant visa numbers are available on a worldwide basis, it is likely that there will be very few nonpreference numbers available.

Cuban Refugees. The orderly movement of refugees to this country from Cuba continued during

fiscal year 1968, 44,304 arriving by the airlift, down 3 percent from the previous year. Effective screening procedures established in cooperation with the Department of State, the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, and other agencies of the Government continued.

As cited elsewhere in this report, there were 91,520 Cubans who attained permanent resident status under special legislation. It was primarily this group that helped swell the total of immigrant admissions to its high of 454,448.



Cuban airlift arrivals. Refugees wait turn for inspection and admission processing as political exiles at the processing center in Miami. During fiscal year 1968, 44,304 arrived by airlift.

Nonimmigrants. Aliens admitted to the United States for temporary periods are classed as nonimmigrants. In addition, returning residents who have once been counted as immigrants or an addition to the population are not again counted as immigrants but are counted for statistical purposes with nonimmigrants. There is a variety of classifications within that category. Exclusive of citizens of Canada and Mexico who enter frequently as border crossers and exclusive of alien crewmen, a total of 3,200,336 nonimmigrants was admitted during the year, exceeding the number admitted in fiscal year 1967 by 23 percent. Shown below are the classes under which nonimmigrants were admitted and a comparison with last year's figures.

*Nonimmigrants admitted:
Years ended June 30, 1967 and 1968*

Class of admission	Number		Percent change
	1968	1967	
TOTAL	3,200,336	2,608,193	23
Foreign government officials.....	45,320	42,916	6
Temporary visitors for business.....	257,800	220,414	17
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	2,042,666	1,628,585	25
Transit aliens.....	232,731	204,936	14
Treaty traders and investors.....	13,091	9,983	31
Students.....	73,303	63,370	16
Spouses and children of students.....	7,069	5,867	19
International representatives.....	19,826	18,386	8
Temporary workers and industrial trainees.....	68,960	70,010	-2
Workers of distinguished merit and ability.....	11,578	9,352	24
Other temporary workers.....	52,798	57,328	-8
Industrial trainees.....	4,593	3,330	38
Representatives of foreign information media.....	3,622	3,257	11
Exchange aliens.....	45,320	38,530	17
Spouses and children of exchange aliens.....	15,163	13,067	17
Returning residents.....	373,252	284,330	31
NATO officials.....	2,264	2,442	-7

Aliens coming to visit friends and relatives or coming as tourists, and who are classified as visitors for pleasure, made up the largest group of nonimmigrants and numbered 2,042,666, an increase of 25 percent over the preceding year.

It is this group that the Travel Service and other agencies have sought after in order to spread a greater knowledge of the United States and its customs, institutions, and scenery and to better balance the payments between foreign countries and the United States. More than 629,000 tourists were from Europe. The United Kingdom with 198,257 visitors and Germany with 102,822, followed by France with 93,427, comprised 63 percent of the visitors from Europe. From the Western Hemisphere came 1,245,519 visitors, including 454,804 from Mexico and 253,513 from Canada. Accounting at least in part for the 23-percent increase in tourists from Canada was Expo 67. Similarly, the San Antonio HemisFair accounts for an increase at the Mexican border.

A 45-percent increase in visitors from Asia brought the total during the year to 98,612 with Japan (40,589), Israel (16,332), and the Philippines (12,396) making up 70 percent of the total. In addition, there were 15,600 visitors from Africa and 53,428 from Oceania, principally Australia (32,896) and New Zealand (11,848).

Additionally, 257,800 persons were admitted temporarily as visitors for business. Included were 46,814 from the United Kingdom, 36,957 from Japan, 22,989 from Germany, and 17,077 from France.

Others who entered to engage in business were 13,091 treaty traders and investors. Historically more treaty traders have come from Japan than any other country. This year was no exception with 5,245, a number which far exceeded the next volume countries of the United Kingdom with 1,524, followed by Germany with 1,438.

Foreign students coming to attend educational institutions in the United States numbered 73,303. They were accompanied by 7,009 spouses and children. For the 10 years prior to 1965, the number of students admitted annually averaged 35,200. Since then there has been a steady increase of 10 percent in 1966, 14 percent in 1967, and 16 percent in 1968. The largest percentage increase in students admitted was from the countries of Asia (27 percent), Africa (27 percent), and South America (23 percent).

Programs designed to further international cultural exchange were participated in by 45,320 exchange visitors, who were accompanied by 15,163 spouses and children. Many of these exchange aliens came as students or to teach, do research, or work in medical institutions. All of them were admitted to participate in Government or privately sponsored programs. There were 5,930 exchange aliens from the United Kingdom, followed by the Philippines (2,661), Germany (2,570), and India (2,436).

There are three classes of nonimmigrants who,

NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED

1964 - 1968

Number

4,000,000

TOTAL NONIMMIGRANTS

TOTAL TEMPORARY VISITORS

3,000,000

2,000,000

1,000,000

0

1964

1965

1966

1967

1968

contrary to the general rule for nonimmigrants, may be admitted temporarily to the United States to perform temporary services. These included 11,578 persons of distinguished merit and ability, 4,593 trainees, and 52,798 other nonimmigrants brought to the United States under the provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act which permits the temporary importation of foreign workers if like workers are not available in the United States. Included in the other nonimmigrants were 47,643 temporary workers admitted under specific agricultural and other labor programs. Among the latter were 14,209 Canadian agricultural workers and woodsmen, 11,069 agricultural workers from the Caribbean area, 6,127 Mexican agricultural workers, 15,735 other workers destined to the U.S. Virgin Islands, and 481 sheepherders from Europe.

Also among the nonimmigrants admitted during fiscal year 1968 were 45,320 foreign government officials, 2,264 NATO officials, 19,826 official representatives to international organizations, and 3,622 members of the foreign news media. There were 232,731 travelers admitted in transit through the United States to other countries.

More than 2,086,000 alien crewmen arrived at United States ports during the year and were granted shore leave.

Inadmissible Aliens

Aliens seeking to enter the United States must establish their admissibility under applicable laws. The inspection of aliens at our ports of entry is to assure that those admitted meet the qualifications prescribed in the law, to set time limits for control on the departure of those admitted for a temporary period, and to turn back the aliens who do not qualify for entry.

Of the 225,362 aliens not permitted to enter the United States in the fiscal year 1968, 20,372 were crewmen who were denied the privilege of landing, 185 were stowaways found and detained on the vessels on which they arrived, 154,640 were denied admission as border crossers, and 49,705 others withdrew their application for admission rather than await formal exclusion proceedings. Entry was refused 946 after hearings. Of these, 73 percent lacked documents required for admission. Four were excluded on subversive grounds, 89 had criminal, immoral, or narcotic records, and 160

were found by the Public Health Service to be inadmissible for medical reasons.

Waivers of Inadmissibility. Under statutory authority, the Attorney General has the power to waive the grounds of inadmissibility for alien spouses, parents, and children of U.S. citizens or permanent resident aliens if the applicant's exclusion would result in extreme hardship to the U.S. citizen or permanent resident alien relatives and if the admission of such aliens would not be against the national welfare, safety, or security of the United States. In fiscal year 1968, 1,098 such waivers were approved. Additionally, 5,384 waivers were granted to nonimmigrants whose admission was found to be in the public interest.

Alien defectors from communism may be granted visas for entry into the United States if they can establish that they were actively opposed to that ideology for at least 5 years immediately prior to their application and if it can also be clearly shown that their admission would be in the public interest. In fiscal year 1968, 79 such aliens were admitted under the statutory authority provided for this purpose.

ADJUDICATIONS

The Act of October 3, 1965 (Public Law 89-236), which established seven preferences within the 170,000 numerically controlled numbers for immigrants from the Eastern Hemisphere, and the mounting numbers of nonimmigrants with their requests for extensions of stay, changes of status, permission for student employment, various waivers from the law, and numerous other requests for privileges and benefits inevitably increased the adjudicative workload.

In fiscal year 1968, the Service continued its efforts to assure the further application of the modern concepts of due process standards to all of its administrative adjudications. In furtherance of that objective, Service regulations which contain information affecting the public were expanded. Also, regulations were published implementing the law popularly known as the Public Information Act. These regulations included adjudicative guides which were deemed to affect the public.

One of the most effective methods to achieve due process and Servicewide uniformity in the interpretation and application of the laws, regulations, and related administrative policies is the publication of precedent decisions. During the year, 49 decisions were designated for publication as precedents. Published decisions are available for purchase from the Government Printing Office or for examination at the principal offices of the Service. Additionally, unpublished decisions have been made available for examination and copying at the district offices of origin and the Central Office.

For the second consecutive fiscal year, receipts of applications and petitions for various benefits under the immigration laws exceeded one million.

Receipts in fiscal year 1968 of 1,154,502 exceeded those of fiscal year 1967 by 11 percent. These adjudications by Service officers are exclusive of citizenship applications handled by naturalization officers and certain applications for discretionary relief filed before special inquiry officers in exclusion or expulsion hearings. The effect of the Act of October 3, 1965 (Public Law 89-236), which caused much of the increase in the workload, can be more fully appreciated when it is noted that the increase in the number of applications and petitions in fiscal year 1968 over fiscal year 1965, the last full year prior to the Act, was 44 percent.

Adjustment of Status

Cuban Adjustment. Public Law 89-732, which became effective on November 2, 1966, made it possible for qualified Cuban refugees to become permanent residents of the United States. By the end of fiscal year 1967, 41,052 Cuban refugees had applied for permanent resident status and 25,693 cases had been adjudicated, leaving about 15,000 cases to be processed in the succeeding fiscal year. During 1968, the number of applications received doubled, and 95,679 applications were adjudicated. This astounding increase of 272.4 percent in adjudications completed is partly accounted for by the tremendous influx of applications in the months of May and June when many eligible Cubans filed applications to avoid the effect of the 120,000 numerical limitation imposed on Western Hemisphere natives beginning July 1, 1968. The Act also provided that Cuban refugees who had gone abroad, obtained immigrant visas, and reentered as immigrants might have the date of their admission as immigrants backdated to a date not to exceed 30 months before the effective date of the Act. The advantage of this is that residence for naturalization can be established at an earlier date; and in fiscal year 1968, 1,350 Cubans took advantage of that provision. Another provision of the Act which was, in effect, a savings clause, enabled the Service to accord permanent resident status to 600 other Western Hemisphere aliens whose applications for adjustment of status to permanent residence had been filed with the Attorney General prior to December 1, 1965, and were pending on that date.

Section 245. In fiscal year 1968, the Service received 35,276 applications for adjustment of status to permanent residence pursuant to section 245, a decline of 3 percent from the number received in fiscal year 1967 but 55 percent greater than the figure of fiscal year 1965, which was the last full year prior to the enactment of Public Law 89-236. Prior to Public Law 89-236, as many as 55,000 quota numbers a year were unused. The provision of Public Law 89-236 that authorized in fiscal year 1966, 1967, and 1968 the issuance of quota numbers not issued in each of the prior fiscal years, thus permitted full utilization of the 170,000 annual allocation of visa numbers. This avail-

ability of visa numbers enabled greater numbers of nonimmigrant aliens in the United States to qualify for assignment of visa numbers as immigrants and subsequently to apply for adjustment. If the number of applications for adjustment under Section 1 of the Cuban Act is added to those applications under section 245, the total of 117,753 applications exceeds last year's record total of applications for adjustment by 52 percent.

The new third and sixth occupational preferences resulted in a considerable number of applications for adjustment under section 245. Included among the 33,595 aliens granted change of status to lawful permanent residence pursuant to section 245 in fiscal year 1968 were 6,682 persons who were beneficiaries of the third preference classification and 4,783 persons who were beneficiaries of the sixth preference classification. Most of those who were adjusted to third preference status were born in China, India, Korea, and the Philippines. Spain, China, India, and Italy were the principal native countries of the sixth preference persons adjusted.

There were 5,882 persons who adjusted to lawful permanent resident status as relatives of citizens or lawful resident aliens. Most of the preference relatives who attained permanent status through adjustment were born in China (847), Italy (794), the Philippines (416), Greece (374), and Poland (254).

Of the 858 refugees or conditional entrants who were adjusted under the proviso to section 203(a)(7), i.e., refugees in the United States who could adjust under the seventh preference category, 425 were born in China and Taiwan, 215 in Hong Kong, and 157 in Spain. Also enabled to become lawful permanent residents under section 245 were 7,669 spouses and unmarried minor children and 1,592 parents of United States citizens who, as "immediate relatives", are not chargeable to the numerical limitation of the Act.

Creation of Record of Lawful Entry. The Act of October 3, 1965 advanced from June 28, 1940 to June 30, 1948, the date prior to which an applicant for creation of a record of lawful entry must establish that he has resided continuously in the United States. As a result, fiscal year 1966 showed a 41-percent increase over the previous year. Receipts in fiscal year 1967, were 36 percent of fiscal year 1965, and the figure for fiscal year 1968 reflected a decline of 7 percent from the fiscal year 1965 figure. In fiscal year 1968, there were 2,129 cases of records of lawful entry created and 94 cases denied.

Other Adjustments. During the year, a total of 2,637 refugee-escapees previously paroled into the United States under the Act of July 14, 1960 were examined by Service officers, found admissible, and accorded permanent resident status. Since the joint resolution of the Congress of July 14, 1960, on refugee-escapees, a total of 18,709 refugee-escapees have become permanent residents. Adjustments under this provision of law have been almost entirely phased out. Also adjusted to permanent resident status were four former officials

of foreign governments or of international organizations and members of their families under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957. Other adjustments included 363 suspension of deportation cases, and 1,024 conditional entrants became permanent residents under sections 203 (g) and (h) following 2 years' physical presence in the United States.

Visa Petitions

With the abolishment, by the Act of October 3, 1965, *supra*, of the term "nonquota", the law now provides for an equivalent status to be accorded to "immediate relatives" of U.S. citizens, i.e., the spouses and minor children of U.S. citizens and the parents of adult U.S. citizens. Aliens accorded "immediate relative" classification are not subject to the numerical limitation of the Act. Immediate relative status may be accorded only upon approval by the Service of a petition filed by the U.S. citizen relative. During the year, 49,237 petitions to accord immediate relative status were approved—a figure almost identical with 1967. Both figures represent substantial increases over those in the years prior to enactment of Public Law 89-236. One reason is that Congress made it mandatory that any person who could qualify for immediate relative status must be so classified so that visa numbers, which are numerically limited, may be reserved for aliens who are subject to the limitations. Effective July 1, 1968, an annual numerical limitation of 120,000 will be imposed on "special immigrants", mostly natives of independent countries of the Western Hemisphere, and, as in the case of the Eastern Hemisphere, those who are entitled to "immediate relative" classification must so qualify. This will result in an increase in the number of petitions for immediate relative classification. Included in the total petitions filed in fiscal year 1968 by citizens were 1,699 petitions approved for orphans, a decline from 1,918 such petitions approved in the previous year. Service offices abroad adjudicated 933 of these petitions on behalf of orphans.

The first preference category, for unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, resulted in 1,822 petitions being approved to accord such status, an increase of 12 percent over the prior year. Spouses and unmarried sons and daughters of aliens lawfully admitted for permanent residence are accorded second preference status. A total of 25,411 such petitions was approved in fiscal year 1968, an increase of 14 percent over the previous year.

A third preference classification for aliens who qualify as members of the professions or persons of exceptional ability in the sciences or arts provides that such petitions may be filed by the alien himself or by any person acting in his behalf. A total of 23,369 such petitions was approved and 1,151 denied after appropriate inquiry and investigation. The large number of approved petitions

in this category, 28 percent more than in fiscal year 1967, coupled with the fact that spouses and children of the principal beneficiaries are entitled to the same classification, brought about the establishment of a waiting list for visa numbers in this category. Detailed reports were furnished the Congress in each approved case, as required by law.

Fourth preference is accorded married sons and daughters of citizens. The fifth preference classification is for brothers and sisters of citizens. Petitions approved in these categories totaled 26,974 in fiscal year 1968.

The sixth preference classification is for aliens who qualify as skilled or unskilled workers in occupations for which workers in the United States are in short supply. The number of approved petitions increased by 93 percent over the previous year. In this category, 23,127 petitions were approved and 1,632 denied. The tremendous number of petitions for workers resulted in the creation of a waiting list for the 17,000 numbers available annually in this classification.

Section 203(a)(7) of the Act provides that 10,200 visa numbers annually may be assigned to refugees. It also provides that up to 5,100 of these numbers may be utilized in adjusting the status of aliens who have been continuously physically present here for 2 years and who qualify as refugees. In contrast to fiscal year 1967 when 1,461 such applications were received, only 844 applications were received during fiscal year 1968, and 853 persons were granted lawful permanent resident status thereunder.

Petitions filed by employers in the United States to import for temporary periods aliens of distinguished merit and ability, workers in short supply in the United States, and industrial trainees totaled 18,634 in fiscal year 1968 as compared to 16,340 received the previous year. There were 17,345 approved and 591 denied by the Service after consultation with other Government agencies, representatives of labor and management, and other appropriate inquiries. Importation of all such aliens must be by petitions filed with the Service under the general provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

Other Applications

During the year, 340,707 applications by non-immigrants to extend their temporary stay in the United States were adjudicated as compared to 297,629 last year, an increase of 14 percent. This is in line with the continuing increase of tourism in the United States. Alien border crossing cards permitting temporary entry into the United States were issued to 206,802 residents of Canada and Mexico who enter the United States frequently. Upon application, 17,240 nonimmigrants in the United States were permitted to change from one nonimmigrant class to another.

Schools desiring to enroll foreign students must be authorized to do so by the Service. Foreign stu-

dents or exchange aliens must receive permission to transfer from one school or exchange program to another, and students must apply for permission to accept part-time employment. There were 51,313 applications in these categories approved during the year, an increase of 9 percent over fiscal year 1967.

United States citizens who frequently cross the land borders were issued 11,045 certificates of identity to facilitate their reentry into the United States: for lawful permanent residents, 117,948 applications for reentry permits, extensions of reentry permits, and duplicate alien registration cards were adjudicated, up 2 percent over fiscal year 1967. Permission to reapply for admission to the United States was accorded 3,134 previously deported aliens, and advance permission to return was given 123 resident aliens who otherwise would have been inadmissible upon return to the United States following absences abroad.

Aliens admitted to the United States to participate in exchange programs must depart and reside in the country of their birth or last residence, or under certain circumstances in another foreign country, for 2 years before they can apply for immigrant visas or become permanent residents. This foreign residence requirement may be waived only when it is established that compliance with the requirement would cause exceptional hardship to the alien's United States citizen or lawful resident alien spouse or child, or upon the formal request of an interested Government agency. In each case the Secretary of State must recommend that the waiver be granted and the Attorney General must then make the final decision as to the waiver. There were 1,171 exceptional hardship waivers granted during the year. In addition, 522 were granted upon the request of interested Government agencies.

Service Operations Outside the United States

Service officers stationed abroad continued to adjudicate applications and petitions filed by United States citizens and permanent resident aliens who are abroad. They also work closely with U.S. consuls in matters involving functions of the Service and of the consular officers.

DOMESTIC CONTROL

Each year many aliens violate the immigration laws by entering the country clandestinely or by fraudulent means. Others, having entered the country in temporary or permanent status, violate that status by not obeying the conditions of admission or by engaging in criminal or other activity in violation of the Immigration and Nationality Act. The Investigations and Border Patrol Divisions of the Service share the responsibility for locating and apprehending such violators and gathering evidence to institute expulsion proceed-

ings, criminal prosecution, or other control measures.

The past year reflected a continuation of the increasing Mexican border pressure which began with the expiration of the Mexican Agriculture Act on December 31, 1964. This resulted in the location of 151,705 deportable Mexican aliens, a 40-percent increase over last year. Most of these aliens were employed or seeking employment in agricultural pursuits, particularly in the Southwest.

Border Patrol officers were deeply involved in the seizure of illicit narcotics and, in the performance of their regular and incidental duties, encountered an increasing number of law violators who were in possession of dangerous weapons. Alien smuggling practices were found to have continued at a high level, and 1,210 alien smugglers or transporters were apprehended.



Border patrolman in the Spokane station area, near Metlinc Falls, Washington. The mission of the Border Patrol is to detect and prevent the smuggling and unlawful entry of aliens into the United States along the 8,000 miles of boundary between the United States and Canada and Mexico.

Immigration fraud investigations were given major emphasis during the year, and criminal conspiracies to circumvent the immigration laws were frequently uncovered. Since the 1965 amendment to the immigration laws requiring Department of Labor certification of immigrants, new types of fraudulent schemes developed. These included "sham" marriages to citizens or resident aliens and the use of fictitious marriage and birth records.

Investigative programs aimed at immigration law violators of the subversive and criminal classes continued, and these resulted in the expulsion or exclusion of many undesirables. Special emphasis

was placed on subversive activities emanating from the Caribbean and on criminal activities of a professional and organized nature.

DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED

During fiscal year 1968, Service officers located 212,057 deportable aliens. Of the total, 151,705 or 72 percent were Mexican nationals. This number was a 40-percent increase over the number of Mexicans located last year. Increases in apprehensions were noted in all the other nationalities except Cuban and Greek. The table on the following page reflects a comparison of the violators by nationality groups for 1967 and 1968.

Status at Entry. Of the 212,057 violators of the immigration laws found, 121,047 or 57 percent were aliens who entered illegally, and the remainder (91,010) was aliens who became deportable after violating the status for which admitted.

The illegal entries of Mexican aliens accounted for 96.8 percent of all surreptitious entries. Most of the remaining 3.2 percent who had entered without inspection were from other countries of the Western Hemisphere.

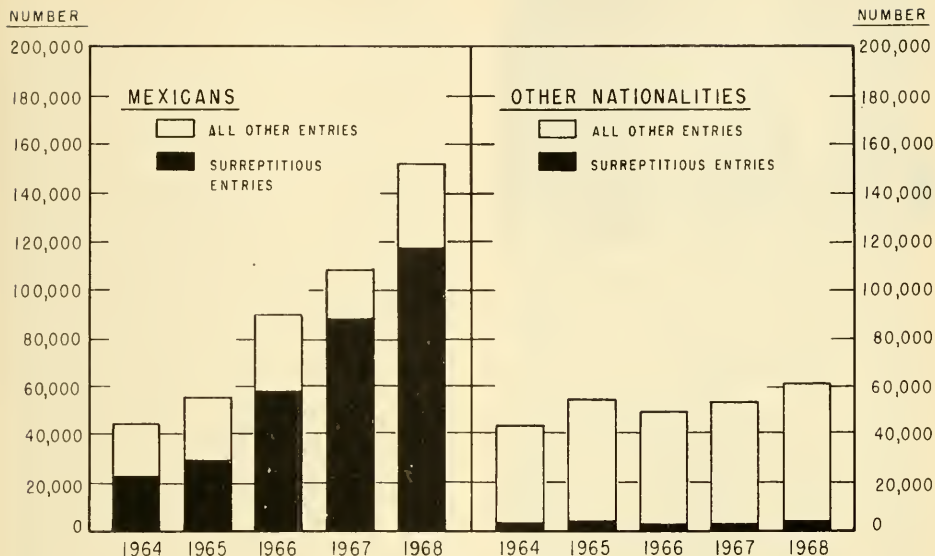
The number of deportable adult male Mexican aliens found was 133,024, an increase of 38,910 or 41 percent from the previous year. Only 58 percent or 77,243 of the 133,024 adult male Mexicans were apprehended by the 10 border sectors in the Southwest Region. This, compared to 68.5 percent last year and 81 percent the previous year, is indicative of a sharp upward trend in the movement of Mexican aliens in search of employment away from the border states.

The 77,139 aliens (other than crewmen) who were legally admitted and who violated their status of admission included 57,114 visitors, 5,641 students, 660 agricultural workers, 12,053 other non-immigrants, and 1,671 immigrants. The number of violators of status increased by 11,237 or 17 percent over the number reported last year. Exclusive of Mexican nationals, the chief offenders were nationals of Canada, the West Indies, the Philippines, Italy, and the United Kingdom.

With a greater number of aliens entering illegally and the movement of greater numbers into the interior, emphasis was given to intercepting aliens traveling highways either in automobiles or by public transportation in order to effect immediate apprehension and to hold to a minimum the number that was able to find gainful employment. Of the 202,437 aliens (other than technical crewmen violators) found in illegal status, 123,933 or 61.2 percent were located within 30 days, and 78,504 or 38.8 percent were located who had been here more than 30 days—only 12,140 or 6 percent had been here more than 1 year before they were located. A total of 71,207 were in travel status at time of apprehension, an increase of 13,577 or 23.6 percent from the previous year. There were 42,277

DEPORTABLE ALIENS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES

1964 — 1968



Nationality	Fiscal years		Percent change
	1967	1968	
Mexican.....	108,327	151,705	+40.0
Cuban.....	1,251	591	-52.8
Canadian.....	9,199	11,056	+20.2
Dominican.....	1,770	2,101	+18.7
BW1 and British Honduran.....	1,970	2,541	+29.0
Other Western Hemisphere.....	7,313	10,953	+49.8
Chinese.....	5,112	5,900	+15.4
Greek.....	4,063	3,261	-19.7
All others.....	22,603	23,949	+6.0
Total aliens found.....	161,608	212,057	+31.2

persons found employed in agriculture (41,426 Mexicans) and 62,098 in industry or other fields.

Smuggling, Crewmen, and Stowaway Controls. Border Patrol officers located 6,662 aliens who had been induced or assisted to enter unlawfully or who had been transported unlawfully after entry. This represents a 17-percent increase over the number of smuggled aliens found in 1967. Alien smugglers and violators of statutes relating to unlawful transportation of aliens numbered 1,210, a decrease of less than 1 percent in 1967. The high volume of smuggling cases coincided with the high

rate of Mexican aliens entering illegally across the southern border.

The number of principals located is 2½ times greater than in 1964, and the number of smuggled aliens located is almost six times greater in the same year.

The effectiveness of anti-smuggling operations by Border Patrol officers has caused smugglers of aliens to resort to more devious methods and more costly modes of transport. El Paso officers apprehended an alien as he attempted to depart the border area in a private aircraft. Officers of the



Seattle Investigator confers with Mr. Don L. Smith, supervisor of immigration and naturalization services for the Boeing Aircraft Company. His division handles all facets of alien employment.

In the background, the investigator conducts an interview at the Paine Field plant where the new "jumbo" aircraft is being assembled.

Del Rio and Marfa Sectors shared in a case involving the use of an airplane to illegally transport Mexican aliens from Del Rio to Seminole, Tex. The arranger, a farmer and businessman, traveled to the border and back in a chartered aircraft to meet and transport the aliens so they could work on his farm.

A female resident alien was apprehended in the El Centro Sector and charged with violation of the smuggling statutes. When she stopped her car just short of a traffic check point, two men who had alighted from her car were tracked and taken into custody. The aliens revealed that the woman had been collecting \$35 per week from one of the aliens for almost a year for the assistance she had been rendering. The other alien stated he was to pay her \$40 or \$50 for bringing him into the United States in the trunk of her automobile and for transporting him to Coachella, Calif.

At the close of the fiscal year, two individuals were awaiting prosecution after illegal entry and their involvement in smuggling five aliens into the United States in a boat. The group departed Ensenada, B.C., Mexico, in an outboard cruiser bound for the San Diego area. Although a large supply of gasoline was carried, adverse weather and the heavy load caused excessive fuel consumption, and the five smuggled aliens were put ashore short of their destination. Unfortunately for the smugglers, the rubber raft used to ferry the five ashore landed at the U.S. Navy base at North Island, where they were promptly apprehended and placed in the custody of Chula Vista officers.

In addition to Border Patrol activities Service investigators completed 1,091 smuggling investigations during the year, a 5-percent increase over the 1,042 investigations conducted in 1967. Prosecution was authorized against 554 violators of the smuggling statutes. There were 395 convictions

resulting in aggregate sentences of 3,357 months' imprisonment and fines totaling \$31,500.

Early in September 1967, information was developed that there was an illegal movement of Cuban-Chinese across the Canadian border. Apparently a well-organized alien smuggling ring operating in Madrid, Spain, and Montreal and Toronto, Canada, was smuggling aliens across the border for fees as high as \$1,500 per alien. Investigations were initiated and 10 aliens were found in the United States who had utilized the services of the smuggling ring to enter the country illegally. In October, two Canadians were arrested at the Detroit Tunnel as they were attempting to aid two Cuban-Chinese to enter the United States illegally. The two smugglers were prosecuted, found guilty, and sentenced to imprisonment for 2 years. The two assisted aliens were deported to Canada. They stated they had paid a total of \$1,850 to various members of the ring to help them enter the United States illegally.

In January, an Illinois State Trooper stopped a pickup truck near Morris, Ill., because it was moving at a slow rate of speed and appeared to be heavily overloaded. The vehicle had been topped with aluminum and wood. The trooper found 52 Spanish-speaking males jammed into the enclosed part of the van. Investigators from Chicago responded to the call from the local officials and it was ascertained that all of the occupants, except the driver, were illegal aliens from the State of Durango, Mexico, who had entered the United States without inspection in the El Paso area. It was developed that the driver had contacted the aliens in Mexico and offered to assist them to enter the United States illegally and to transport them to Chicago for fees ranging up to \$135 per person. The smuggler was charged with unlawful transportation of aliens and was sentenced to imprisonment for 3 years on each of 11 counts, the sentences to be served concurrently.

At Champlain, N.Y., inspectors intercepted an attorney and his client, the latter an alien crewman who alleged U.S. citizenship by claiming birth in Puerto Rico. The alien had previously been directed to depart from the United States and was attempting reentry from Canada when the fraud was detected. The attorney's knowledge of his client's nationality status and his active participation in the attempted fraud resulted in charges being lodged against him for inducing, aiding, and assisting an alien who was not lawfully entitled to enter the United States.

Investigators and Border Patrol officers were called upon to assist in processing smuggled aliens who were intercepted at the border. In July 1967, an immigrant inspector at San Ysidro became suspicious of the actions of the driver of an empty vinegar tank truck and decided to check the interior of the tank. As soon as the inspector climbed on top of the truck, the driver fled to Mexico. The inspector opened the tank and found 40 aliens who

were being smuggled into the United States. The owner of the tank truck was identified later as a legal resident alien from Ecuador. The truck owner has a history of prior smuggling violations; however, there was not sufficient evidence to implicate him in this case.

Deserting Crewmen and Stowaways. Service officers continue to emphasize programs geared to the prevention of illegal entries of deserting crewmen and stowaways and the apprehension of such violators before they establish footholds and equities in the United States. The internal collection and dissemination of evaluated intelligence through the Marine Intelligence Unit in New York provides all inspection officers, investigators, and patrol officers with current data regarding schemes, trends, and other factors affecting the programs. The Service policy of close cooperation with law enforcement agencies and other persons associated with waterfront activities contributes to the successful control of crewmen. The rapid investigation of a reported desertion, immediate development of any possible leads, and rapid communication of data to other Service offices often result in the interception of the deserting crewman while in transit to his destination in the United States.

The following case is a good example of results from these stringent Service enforcement measures. Seattle investigators checking on a report that three Chinese had deserted their vessel in Port Angeles, Wash., during mid-December 1967, developed information that they were en route to New York by bus, each traveling separately. The information was immediately furnished to investigators at Helena, Mont., and all three were intercepted and returned to their vessel within 36 hours after their reported desertion. Another example of coordinated efforts occurred at Norfolk, Va., on June 6, 1968, when the Captain of the M/V "Imperial II" advised the immigration office that five stowaways had been discovered in compartment No. 3 while the vessel was being unloaded and that the group broke and ran upon discovery and had left the vessel. All local law enforcement agencies were immediately notified, and the five were arrested by the Norfolk Police within an hour. However, the "alert" to interested contacts developed information that three persons had purchased one-way tickets to New York and that none could speak English. Immigration officers intercepted the bus which had already left the terminal and arrested three other stowaways who had avoided detection when they escaped from the same vessel. All of the stowaways were from Chile. Six departed on the vessel on which they arrived, and the other two were indicted for unlawful entry after deportation (8 U.S.C. 1326).

During the year, 4,129 crewmen who had deserted their vessels were located. There were 122 landed stowaways apprehended.

Prevention again keynoted the crewman control program along the U.S. section of the St. Lawrence Seaway. Border Patrol officers of the Ogdensburg

Sector continued excellent control with no successful desertions reported. The Massena Unit verified the departure of 764 detained crewmen aboard 231 vessels during the year. These totals, affected by a Canadian strike which closed the Seaway late in the last quarter, are somewhat below those for fiscal year 1967 when 813 detained crewmen were checked out on 296 ships. Traffic of "iron curtain" ships continued to rise with 82 passages through the locks recorded during fiscal year 1968 compared with 28 the year before.



Patrol Inspector checking papers of seaman

Air Operations. The Service's present complement of 21 observation airplanes, now concentrated in the Southwest Region, operated 24,092 flight hours and was instrumental in the location of 12,088 deportable aliens this fiscal year. This figure surpassed last year's high of 8,599 deportable aliens located by 40.6 percent.

For the most part this observation function is carried out dawn to dusk. Nonetheless, continued efforts to deploy these aircraft in the most effective manner possible has resulted in successful use during the hours of darkness. In 1 month, one sector using two airplanes uncovered three alien smuggling cases involving five vehicles and 27 smuggled aliens. In these cases, pilots of aircraft observed at night the movement of vehicles away from the border and, by radio, directed ground teams to intercept the smugglers.

Although the number of passenger seats as well as the number of transport airplanes was reduced, the passenger miles traveled, primarily in the removal of aliens, were increased 959,015 over last year for a total of 30,624,753 in fiscal year 1968.

This increase with a reduction in capacity was made possible by consolidation of the maintenance and operating base at El Paso, Tex., thus permitting more effective scheduling of the airplanes and total available crew time.

The very rapid increase in the number of Mexican aliens located in the Southwest Region brought about significant changes in the various alien removal programs. On September 12, 1967, with concurrence of the Mexican Government, a buslift from Juarez, Chihuahua, to Jimenez, Chihuahua, was instituted to supplement the Presidio-Ojinaga-Chihuahua trainlift for the purpose of removing aliens closer to their homes in the interior of Mexico and away from the international boundary. A combined total of 83,546 aliens was returned to the interior of Mexico by these two operations this year. Although the effectiveness of removal by air charter is recognized, because of a limitation on funds, the Matamoros-Leon airlift was used sparingly during the year and no aliens were airlifted from Mexicali, Baja California, to Leon after September of this year. A combined total of only 8,286 aliens was removed in this fashion during fiscal year 1968.

To date, since the inception of the removal programs in 1956 and 1957, a total of 243,266 aliens has been returned to the interior of Mexico by the bus-trainlifts and a total of 101,967 by the airlifts. The effectiveness of the programs is demonstrated by the fact that during fiscal year 1968, only 17,642 or 7.3 percent of the previously buslifted and trainlifted aliens and 3,387 or 3.3 percent of the aliens airlifted had returned illegally and had been apprehended again.

Cooperation with Other Law Enforcement Agencies. Law enforcement liaison continued to be emphasized throughout the year to the mutual benefit of the Service and other local, State, Federal, and foreign law enforcement agencies. Field supervisors throughout the country participated as instructors at various police schools and academies explaining the Service law enforcement mission and describing the violations of laws of primary interest to Service law enforcement officers. Service officers, in cooperation with the Agency for International Development, provided courses of instruction in border control and immigration enforcement techniques for law enforcement officials from foreign countries at the International Police Academy and at Service locations. Investigators and patrol inspectors represented the Service at special and regular meetings of organizations whose membership included officers of local, State, Federal, and foreign law enforcement agencies.

Tangible results from liaison activity are reflected by the 10,925 violators of the immigration and nationality laws who were apprehended and delivered to Service officers during the year by other law enforcement agencies. As an example of this cooperation, on May 14, 1968, a single San Diego, Calif., police officer apprehended two U.S. citizens in the act of smuggling 15 Mexican

aliens in a large enclosed rental truck. The aliens had been guided to a prearranged pickup point on the freeway to San Ysidro, Calif., when the officer became suspicious of the stopped vehicle. Without assistance he took the principals and aliens into custody and notified officers from the Chula Vista Sector.

Incident to the performance of their regular duties, Service officers arrested and released to appropriate agencies 891 violators of other laws, including 160 narcotics law violators. They seized and recovered property, merchandise, and narcotics having a total value of \$846,187. The value of all narcotics seized amounted to \$688,205. Some typical cases of apprehensions of violators of laws other than immigration laws follow.

A Canadian felon serving a 22-year sentence for armed robbery at Stoney Mountain Prison in Canada escaped from detention and entered the United States near Pembina, N. Dak., on August 17, 1967. When encountered by a patrol inspector from the Grand Forks, N. Dak., Sector, he attempted to escape but was apprehended and turned over to the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

In January 1968, information was received from Laredo, Tex., Border Patrol officers to the effect that a resident alien in Parlier, Calif., was engaged in smuggling firearms to Mexico. Patrol inspectors from the Fresno, Calif., Station alerted the U.S. Alcohol and Tax Division and local officials and assisted them in the arrest of the alien and the confiscation of 23 weapons he had in his possession. The alien was charged with a violation of the California Penal Code.

Patrol inspectors from El Centro, Calif., on January 11, 1968, intercepted two automobiles en route to Los Angeles, Calif. They were driven by aliens from Mexico who had been hired in Mexico to drive the cars to Los Angeles and leave them at a predetermined location. A search of both automobiles revealed 250 kilos of marijuana valued at \$55,000. Seizure of the contraband and vehicles followed; the drivers were taken into custody and turned over to the Customs Bureau.

During traffic check operations, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Border Patrol officers apprehended two persons who were in possession of a quantity of heroin valued at \$50,000. The contraband was being delivered to a third conspirator in Albuquerque, N. Mex., who was later apprehended by Customs agents. Another heroin smuggler in the act of conveying \$80,000 worth of heroin to San Antonio, Tex., was arrested by patrol inspectors from Laredo, Tex., during traffic check operations on January 28, 1968.

During a traffic check being conducted on May 24, 1968, by patrol inspectors from the Temecula, Calif., Station, it appeared that the bed of a truck had been raised by welding new metal under the truck bed. The flooring of the truck bed was removed and revealed 224 kilos of marijuana valued at \$49,280. The two occupants of the truck were

also relieved of a .38 caliber pistol and taken into custody.

In the area of community relations and public services, Border Patrol officers in the Rio Grande Valley of Texas assisted Civil Defense and local officials during Hurricane Beulah. The classes at the Border Patrol Academy at Port Isabel, Tex., were terminated, and the trainees devoted full effort to assisting victims of the hurricane. On December 20, 1967, a pilot from the Tucson Sector on routine patrol observed that the Santa Cruz River had flooded the Amado, Ariz., area and that the residents were stranded on roof tops. Air Force assistance was requested and helicopters succeeded in rescuing 32 persons from the flood.

A patrol inspector from the Ronses Point Station on patrol duty observed smoke coming from a house in Champlain, N.Y., early in the morning on February 29, 1968. He entered the burning dwelling, found two small boys ages 2 and 4, and carried them outside to safety. Since the older boy indicated his mother was still inside, the officer reentered the building, located the mother, and guided her to safety. It then developed that a baby was still in the house, but a second reentry by the patrol inspector was, by then, impossible. This courageous action was commended by local officials, the Commissioner, and the Attorney General.

At the request of the Imperial County Sheriff, Yuma, Ariz., the Border Patrol, on May 27, 1968, gave aerial assistance in locating a polio victim who was last seen in an isolated area. This man was unable to walk and was driving a specially equipped vehicle. The Border Patrol pilot found him lying helpless outside his car, badly sunburned; and ground assistance was quickly summoned.

Encounters with Armed Law Violators and Aliens Apprehended with Prior Records of Criminal and Immigration Law Violations. During the course of their daily duties and in providing timely assistance to other law enforcement agencies, Service officers continued to encounter armed and dangerous violators of the Immigration and Nationality Act and other laws. During the year, 36,565 aliens with prior violations of the immigration laws were taken into custody by the Border Patrol. Of the aliens arrested, 3,588 had prior criminal records. There were 98 persons arrested who were in possession of dangerous weapons, including 78 pistols of various calibers, four rifles, and 14 knives.

The following cases are typical of situations where armed resistance was encountered by Service officers.

Having been informed that the Milstead Ranch near Laredo, Tex., had been burglarized, officers from the Laredo Station, on November 17, 1967, promptly tracked down and arrested three aliens who had burglarized the ranch. One of these, when apprehended, had in his possession a fully loaded revolver he had taken from the ranch.

On December 18, 1967, the Webb County, Tex.,

Sheriff requested Border Patrol assistance to apprehend two persons who had abducted a citizen and had shot a deputy sheriff. Observation aircraft from the Laredo Sector located the wanted persons, notified ground units, and directed operations although one of the aircraft encountered rifle fire. Approaching ground units made up of Border Patrol officers, deputy sheriffs, and public safety officers were also fired upon, but they quickly subdued the two fugitives and took them into custody.

On March 13, 1968, the Webb County Sheriff notified Laredo Sector Headquarters to be on the lookout for a dangerous suspect wanted for assault, threat to murder, and possession of a prohibited weapon. All units were notified and shortly thereafter patrol inspectors encountered the suspect on the highway 25 miles north of Laredo. A loaded .38 caliber revolver was located in his car. He was taken into custody and delivered to local officials.

A patrol inspector from Chula Vista, Calif., apprehended an alien illegally in the United States near San Ysidro, Calif., on September 23, 1967. Upon initial search, a loaded pistol was discovered concealed on the alien's person, and a struggle for possession of the pistol ensued. A passerby came to the aid of the patrol inspector, and the alien was quickly subdued. Subsequent investigation developed that the alien had committed a burglary in the San Ysidro area shortly before he was apprehended, and the pistol was part of the loot taken by him during the burglary.

Joint efforts of local police and the Indio Border Patrol Unit resulted in the arrest of an armed criminal alien on May 1, 1968. The alien, using an alias, had purchased a pistol at a local hardware store. Examination of immigration records showed he had an extensive criminal and immigration record and was using a false identity. He was soon located, and when taken into custody, the pistol was found loaded in the glove compartment of his car. He was turned over to local police, and prosecution and deportation proceedings were instituted.

A Canadian alien who had been deported from the United States a number of times escaped from the Manitoba Provincial Prison, where he was serving a 22-year sentence for armed robbery. Shortly after entering the United States on foot, he was apprehended by Border Patrol officers of the Grand Forks Sector and returned to the custody of the Canadian authorities.

CARIBBEAN INVESTIGATIONS COORDINATION PROGRAM

The Caribbean Investigations Coordination Program and the relating index maintained at Miami continued as effective measures in assisting to prevent the entry into the United States of Latin American aliens of the criminal, immoral, narcotic, and subversive classes. In addition to their

importance to Service operations, they proved valuable to other Government investigative agencies.

Maximum use was made of the index, which was augmented by several thousand reference cards during fiscal year 1968 excluding numerous references to individuals alleged or suspected of being agents of Cuba or other Latin America countries.

During fiscal year 1968, there were 156,822 checks made of the index resulting in the location of 21,457 relating records. Primarily on the basis of information contained in the index, several hundred anti-subversive investigations were initiated by the Service. These investigations included aliens in the United States and aliens who attempted to enter this country illegally or applied for admission as permanent residents or as refugees on the Cuban Airlift. Although the majority of the investigations involved Cuban nationals, many involved nationals of other Caribbean countries.

There were 610 Cuban refugee investigations completed during fiscal year 1968. Of these, 211 were based on subversive allegations, 84 involved persons alleged to be of the criminal, immoral, or narcotic classes, 159 were of a general category, 9 involved fraud, and 147 were initiated as a result of search operations. There were 61 of these aliens ordered to depart.

The following case resume is an example of the type handled under the program.

Mario Cesar Chong-Perez, a native and citizen of the Dominican Republic, was admitted as a visitor on December 5, 1967, and failed to depart from the United States within the authorized period of admission. He was alleged to have been involved in a plot to assassinate President Balaguer of the Dominican Republic and to have been arrested in that country for possession of firearms and explosives. He was taken into custody by Service officers at New York, and at a hearing held March 4, 1968, he was granted voluntary departure with an alternate order of deportation should he fail to depart. On April 2, 1968, he departed from the United States.

FOREIGN-BORN LAW VIOLATORS

Internal Security and the Foreign Born. The Service Antisubversive Program is designed to identify foreign-born subversives and develop evidence upon which to institute exclusion or expulsion proceedings and to deny, where warranted, benefits under the U.S. immigration and nationality laws. Close liaison was maintained with other Government agencies concerned in security matters, and information developed was promptly furnished to the appropriate agency or agencies.

A continuing effort was made to identify and compile evidence concerning various groups or organizations to determine whether their characterization as subversive organizations was warranted and, if so, whether involvement in those organizations by the foreign born justified Service

action looking toward their exclusion or deportation from the United States or in the case of naturalized citizens, the revocation of their citizenship. Investigations were conducted to identify aliens involved in demonstrations protesting the national effort in Vietnam and elsewhere, and to determine their amenability to Service proceedings.

The Canadian and Mexican border antisubversive programs also served effectively as a means of excluding from the United States aliens whose admission would adversely affect the security of this country. Under the Canadian Border Antisubversive Program, there were 23 Service lookouts posted, and seven aliens applying for admission were rejected at the border on the basis of information developed. Under the Mexican Border Antisubversive Program, there were 289 investigations completed on applicants or potential applicants for admission. Service lookouts were posted against 211 of the aliens involved; 26 such aliens were rejected at the border, and 22 permanent exclusion orders were issued.

Listed below are examples of the types of cases handled under the Service Antisubversive Program.

Eric Ray Wenberg, native and citizen of Australia, was admitted as a visitor in June 1967. On August 28, 1967, Wenberg, described as a leader of the National Socialist Party also known as the Nazi Party in Australia, was ordered deported from the United States, and his appeal from the order was dismissed. He petitioned for judicial review of his deportation, but the petition was dismissed by the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit on December 22, 1967. Wenberg was deported to Australia on June 16, 1968.

Peter Edward Gerald Arthur Remington, a native and citizen of Guyana, was admitted to the United States as a student. He abandoned his status as a student and adopted the alias Colin Roach to avoid detection by this Service. He was located and apprehended on May 13, 1968. On May 16, 1968, he was permitted to depart from the United States under appropriate safeguards. Adverse information of a security nature had been received concerning Remington.

Another student Ali Ismail El Embaby, a native and citizen of the United Arab Republic, was admitted to the United States on September 19, 1966. Information was obtained indicating that he had, subsequent to entry, engaged in activities inimical to the interests of the United States. He was required to leave on August 28, 1967.

Ettore Turchini, a native and citizen of Italy, was admitted to the United States as a visitor on April 5, 1967. During Service investigation, he admitted having been a member of the Communist Party of Italy from approximately 1950 to 1964. He was required to leave the United States and departed on September 29, 1967.

A total of 3,700 investigations were completed

on aliens or naturalized U.S. citizens alleged to be of the subversive class.

Foreign Born of the Criminal Classes. Investigations involving 7,400 aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes were completed during the year. Applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings were made in 587 of the cases investigated, and 424 aliens of the CIN classes were deported from the United States.

Among the aliens deported from the United States during the year was Antonio Farina, an Italian alien who originally entered the United States as a visitor in 1953. Shortly after entry, he was convicted of illegal importation and transportation of narcotics. After a hearing, he was ordered deported on May 20, 1955. He was deported to Italy for violations of narcotics laws and documentary requirements on January 15, 1958, after serving sentence on the narcotics conviction. On February 14, 1968, Farina reentered the United States at Rouses Point, N.Y., as a visitor using an Italian passport and a nonimmigrant visa issued to Gino Minozzi. He was arraigned for illegal reentry in New York City on February 16, 1968, and held in lieu of \$50,000 bail. On the same date, an order to show cause and warrant of arrest were issued by the Service in the case. He entered a plea of guilty to violation of Title 18 U.S.C. 1546 on May 20, 1968, and was given a suspended sentence of 5 years conditioned upon abiding by Service rulings. After a hearing, Farina was again deported from the United States to Rome, Italy, on May 31, 1968.

Emelio Manera, native of Italy, who entered the United States at San Juan, P.R., on September 23, 1965, in the false identity of Raul Domingo Geneyro, and his associates were discovered to be members of an international check fraud ring. When apprehended they were found to have passports from eight countries, a large number of stolen checks, 150 foreign exchange money orders, as well as about \$20,000 in U.S. currency. Manera was indicted on a grand larceny, first degree charge and pleaded guilty. He was sentenced to the time already spent in jail. He was also tried for violation of 18 U.S.C. 1546, pleaded guilty, and was sentenced as on the grand larceny charge. Deportation proceedings were instituted and he was ordered deported on November 17, 1965. He was deported to Italy on September 23, 1967. Such deportation ended a 2-year period of motions and appeals. Italian authorities hold seven separate warrants for Manera's arrest.

The Service's programs designed to identify and control alien criminals attempting to cross the international borders into the United States on criminal missions or trying to enter illegally and avoid apprehension were emphasized again. Liaison efforts between law enforcement agencies of adjacent countries were continued and enlarged. The cases which follow illustrate the value and effectiveness of the border programs.

Roy Ronald Colligan, a.k.a. James Leslie McCormack, a native and citizen of Canada and listed

as one of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police's top six most wanted criminals, has a long criminal record in Canada. In October 1954, he was convicted on a charge of manslaughter and sentenced to life imprisonment. On June 29, 1962, he was released on parole. In April of 1966, he was arrested for armed robbery in Canada, his parole was revoked, and he was sentenced to serve the remainder of his life imprisonment and, in addition, two 10-year sentences to run concurrently. He escaped on September 27, 1967, and through our liaison efforts in Ottawa, Colligan was found in custody on a burglary charge in Santa Monica, Calif. He was tried, convicted, and sentenced to 1 to 15 years. The Service will effect his deportation upon his release.

Border criminal identification activity during the year resulted in the posting of 3,095 lookouts designed to prevent the entry into the United States of aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. As a result of those lookouts, 923 aliens of those classes were rejected or excluded from the United States during the year.

Frauds. Investigations of possible immigration frauds were completed in 5,950 cases during the last year. Major emphasis was given to investigations of aliens and other persons engaged in criminal conspiracies to circumvent the immigration laws. These investigations revealed a continuation of previously known schemes involving the use of altered or fraudulent passports and immigration documents and "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens to evade former quota restrictions. The following are examples of the results of these highly complex investigations.

A New York attorney was indicted by a Federal grand jury on February 14, 1968, on 60 counts. He prepared and submitted fraudulent applications for extensions of stay to this Service and fraudulent applications for labor certifications to the Department of Labor. The attorney also endeavored to influence an alien witness to recant previous testimony. He pleaded not guilty at arraignment on February 16, 1968, and is awaiting trial.

During the last few months 45 Chinese aliens with counterfeit U.S. nonimmigrant visas, purportedly issued by the American Consul, Belem, Brazil, have been located in the United States. The arranger of the operation has been identified as Lai Book Sang, part owner of a restaurant in Bogota, Colombia, where the transactions took place. Lai charged \$450 to \$800 and had nonimmigrant visas and entry and departure stamps from Brazil placed in the aliens' passports. A co-conspirator of Lai's was arrested under a U.S. Commissioner's warrant on July 14, 1968, at El Paso, Tex., when he attempted entry there. He is awaiting trial. The cases of the aliens located were presented to the appropriate U.S. attorneys for consideration of prosecution, and deportation proceedings have been instituted. Close liaison has been maintained with the Department of State on a local and seat of government level.

Since the 1965 amendment to the immigration law requiring Department of Labor certification of immigrants, several new types of frauds have developed. These included various schemes to acquire immediate relative status and thereby evade the labor certification requirements, e.g., "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens or resident aliens, use of fictitious marriage and birth records, and false birth registrations in the United States of foreign born children whose parents are visa applicants. Investigation of the false birth registrations has thus far identified seven Texas midwives who falsely registered births in the United States of several hundred children who were actually born in Mexico. In all cases, the parents were applicants for immigrant visas. Other schemes involve actual connivance to obtain labor certifications by fraudulent applications and supporting documentation.

A vigorous prosecution program has been instituted against third parties engaged in fraudulent practices in evading or obtaining labor certifications. Examples of the success of such efforts follow.

An operator of a New York City public relations agency was arrested July 14, 1967, on a bench warrant arising out of a 28-count indictment filed by the Federal grand jury. He was charged with the submission of fraudulent applications for labor certifications to the Department of Labor and fraudulent applications to this Service to extend the time of aliens' temporary stays in the United States. He is now awaiting trial.

The Federal grand jury, Phoenix, Ariz., on March 20, 1968, indicted a Yuma notary public on five counts. Investigation had disclosed that the notary public had, for fees up to \$150 each, fraudulently procured live-in maid labor certifications for Mexican immigrant visa applicants. He is awaiting trial.

Maria de la Luz Estrada de Payan, a Mexican national, and Notary Public Mary G. Roman, a U.S. citizen, were indicted on January 31, 1968, in Los Angeles, Calif., by a Federal grand jury on eight counts. The subjects allegedly arranged eight "sham" marriages between Mexican aliens and U.S. citizens to evade labor certification requirements and provided the alien visa applicants with fraudulent income tax returns and affidavits of support. After a 2-day trial, on May 9, 1968, Payan was found guilty on five counts and Roman on four counts. On June 3, 1968, imposition of sentence was suspended, and they were placed on probation for 3 years. As a result of the conviction, deportation proceedings are being instituted against Payan.

The Fraudulent Document Center was established in 1958 as a repository for documents used by Mexican aliens to support false claims to U.S. citizenship. The records maintained consist of birth certificates, baptismal certificates, and other documents relating to citizenship. The information at the Center is readily available to all Service offices

and other Government agencies to aid in conducting investigations and obtaining evidence where a false claim to citizenship is indicated. The records are so organized that a search can be conducted in a matter of minutes in response to telephonic or other types of inquiries. The workload at the Center was greater in 1968 than in any of its 10 years of existence. New cases were added to the files at an average of 220 per month, a 9-percent increase over last year, bringing the overall total cases received and indexed to 17,753. Inquiries for record checks increased by 8 percent, from 2,593 to 2,805. Positive responses to inquiries rose 22 percent, from 482 to 588. The affirmative or positive responses were made in connection with 21 percent of the inquiries, the highest percentage ever recorded.

A case reported by the Blaine Sector illustrates the extent of information available at the Fraudulent Document Center, which is sometimes useful in developing false claim cases. A male Mexican alien entered the United States at Brownsville, Tex., in 1966 by claiming U.S. citizenship by reason of birth in San Benito, Tex. He presented a baptismal certificate in his own name to substantiate his claim. On August 22, 1967, he was encountered near Stanwood, Wash., at which time he persisted in his false claim. A check with the Center indicated the subject's sister, herself a previous false claimant, had executed a sworn affidavit in which she admitted that she and all other members of her family were born in Mexico. When confronted with the evidence, the subject admitted that he was a citizen of Mexico and not a citizen of the United States.

For the 7th consecutive year, there was an increase in the number of false claims to citizenship encountered by the Border Patrol. The 2,052 cases developed were 22 percent above the 1,688 cases accounted for last year. The false claims were made by 2,025 Mexicans and 27 aliens of other nationalities.

Various aspects of fraud were prevalent in a case developed in Brownsville, Tex., where officers apprehended an individual who was purchasing a copy of a baptismal certificate pertaining to Ascencion Sanchez. The apprehension was made as a direct result of liaison between the officers and employees of various churches in the area. A church employee contacted the officers by telephone when she recalled that the person had previously purchased identical certificates. The employee stated she was reasonably sure the individual had, on several occasions, stolen blank copies of baptismal certificates from her desk.

The subject admitted that he had purchased several copies of the baptismal certificate of Ascencion Sanchez. He contended that he had sold them to a man in Matamoros, N.L., Mexico, known to him only as "El Negro". A check of the records at the Fraudulent Document Center revealed that the documents pertaining to Ascencion Sanchez

had been presented by false claimants nine times before. The description of the vendor in several of these cases fitted the subject perfectly; however, he would not admit that he was the vendor.

Service records revealed the individual, an alien illegally in the United States, previously had been apprehended and deported from the United States. At that time he had used a baptismal certificate to support a false claim to citizenship.

In a case reported by Lubbock officers, an alien presented a fraudulent Texas birth certificate, which was given to him by his employer. The certificate contained correct information concerning the alien's name, birth date, and his parents' names. The employer allegedly obtained a genuine blank certificate and had it executed by a county employee who had access to the county seal.

CRIMINAL PROSECUTION

Of the 6,565 cases presented to United States attorneys for violations of the immigration and nationality laws, 3,212 prosecutions were authorized. Of the cases disposed of 92 percent resulted in convictions with aggregate sentences of 26,523 months and fines of \$109,985.

There were 1,085 aliens convicted of reentry after deportation without permission (8 U.S.C. 1326), and 360 persons were convicted for document frauds (18 U.S.C. 1546). The average sentence in these cases was 14 months. All 241 persons convicted for nationality violations were convicted for false representation as a U.S. citizen (18 U.S.C. 911).



Investigator, at left, filing complaints against three aliens before United States Commissioner.

DETENTION AND DEPORTATION ACTIVITIES

The number of aliens deported in fiscal year 1968 under orders of deportation was 9,130. This is 130 less than the 9,260 deported in the prior year. Among those deported were 424 on criminal, immoral, and narcotic charges.

Among the criminals deported was Frederick Arthur Standfast, a native of Great Britain. He

has an extensive criminal record in Canada for forgery and false pretenses and in the United States for interstate transportation of falsely made and forged checks. He was identified as a member of an international ring dealing in forged documents, including passports. On August 14, 1967, he was deported to England where he was arrested by Scotland Yard officials.

Also deported was Pierre Rioux, a Canadian with a juvenile arrest record and arrests as an adult for burglary, grand larceny, shooting with intent to kill, and other crimes. His deportation was effected on February 15, 1968.

Another Canadian, George Robert Staddon, attempted to extort \$10,000 from one of the principal defendants in a Michigan meat scandal investigation. On March 2, 1967, he was convicted for the offense of extortion and sentenced to a term of 2 to 20 years. He was deported on January 4, 1968, following his release from prison on parole.

Three aliens wanted in Mexico for murder were deported during the year. Robert Diaz-Gonzalez was sentenced in Mexico to 30 years in prison for the murder of his mother-in-law and attempt to kill his wife. He escaped on December 4, 1966. As it was believed he may have entered the United States, a Service lookout was posted. On January 2, 1968, he was arrested for drunken driving in El Centro, Calif., and sentenced to serve 50 days. His fingerprint return, as a result of the lookout, showed he was wanted by this Service. Deportation proceedings were instituted; and upon completion of his sentence, he was deported to Mexico where he is serving his 30-year sentence. Jose Cruz-Gonzalez was apprehended in Chicago for illegal entry and transferred to the Service detention facility at El Paso. Remarks made by him indicated he might be wanted in Mexico, and the Chief of Police at Juarez was notified. He advised that they had been looking for him since 1961 for killing a man with a .32 caliber pistol. He was returned over to Mexican authorities on December 13, 1967. Mario Quesada-Lujan brutally murdered a school teacher in Mexico on December 4, 1966. Early in November 1967, Mexican police authorities informed this Service that Quesada was believed to be living in Los Angeles. Investigators from our Los Angeles office located him within a short time and took him into custody for illegal entry. He was returned to Mexico, where he was taken into custody by Chihuahua State authorities on November 16, 1967.

Of the aliens deported 91 percent or 8,333 had entered without inspection or without proper documents or failed to maintain nonimmigrant status.

The number of aliens required to depart without issuance of formal orders of deportation increased from 142,343 in the last fiscal year to 179,952. Among them were 9,694 crewmen who were technical violators who remained longer than the time for which admitted.

At their own request 87 aliens who had fallen

into distress were removed from the United States under Section 250 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

There were 28 mentally incompetent aliens deported or removed. Up to the time of deportation approximately \$192,907 had been expended for their care in the United States. If they had continued to remain institutionalized at public expense, over \$3,887,833 would have been disbursed for their maintenance and treatments during their expected lifetimes.

There were 53,796 aliens initially admitted to Service detention facilities and 73,965 to non-Service facilities.

HEARINGS AND LITIGATION

EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION HEARINGS

The fiscal year total of deportation hearings referred to special inquiry officers increased to 19,637, an alltime high for any single year. During fiscal year 1968, the New York District Office had 29 percent of the country's total of deportation hearings referred to special inquiry officers. Exclusion hearings referred to special inquiry officers totaled 968, and increase over the 895 received in 1967.

Applications for withholdings of deportation on the basis of a claim of persecution totaled 530, a 33-percent increase over 1967. To the list of countries concerning which such claims have been made in previous years, there were added Burma, Cambodia, Paraguay, the United Arab Republic, Switzerland, New Zealand, Kenya, and Libya.

This fiscal year brought with it additional judicial decisions bearing upon the matter of the burden of proof in proceedings within the jurisdiction of special inquiry officers. *Woodby v. INS*, 385 U.S. 276 (1966), had made a drastic change in the law from that which had previously existed, holding that the burden of proof in a deportation proceeding was upon the Government to establish the facts supporting deportability by clear, unequivocal, and convincing evidence. In the cases of *Rodriguez v. INS*, 389 F.2d 129 (3 Cir. 1968), and in *Waziri v. INS*, 392 F.2d 55 (9 Cir. 1968), the court held that the burden of proof in rescission proceedings is the same as that in deportation proceedings. The aliens had been granted adjustment of status under Section 245 of the Act, which was rescinded following appropriate proceedings before special inquiry officers under section 246. It is now established, consequently, that an alien cannot be deported following a rescission of the adjustment of his immigration status, unless the truth of the facts alleged by the Government are established in the rescission proceeding by clear, unequivocal, and convincing evidence.

Fiscal year 1968 also saw an enlargement of the powers and responsibilities of special inquiry officers, resulting from an amendment of the administrative regulations. In connection with the con-

duct of deportation proceedings, the special inquiry officer has now been authorized to grant a stay of deportation in connection with, and pending his determination of a motion to reopen or a motion to reconsider filed with him under the regulations relating to expulsion proceedings. In addition, special inquiry officers have had conferred upon them discretionary power when first authorizing voluntary departure, to fix the time within which an alien, granted voluntary departure in lieu of deportation, shall depart from the United States. The conditions under which such voluntary departure is to be accomplished remains within the jurisdiction of the District Director, and authority to extend the time within which the alien is to depart voluntarily specified initially by a special inquiry officer or the Board of Immigration Appeals remains exclusively within the sole jurisdiction of the District Director. It is believed that the amended regulations carry forward the traditional posture of the Service in seeing to it that proceedings before special inquiry officers shall be surrounded by reasonable and effective safeguards looking toward a fair and efficient administration of the law.

LITIGATION

The General Counsel is the chief law officer of the Service and functions primarily as advisor to the Commissioner and other officers on legal matters in carrying out Service enforcement and administrative tasks under the immigration and nationality laws. He provides executive and professional direction to four Regional Counsels, who maintain professional supervision over trial attorneys whose primary responsibility is to represent the Service in formal exclusion, expulsion, and rescission hearings before special inquiry officers. Regional Counsels and trial attorneys when requested, assist U.S. attorneys in civil and criminal actions arising under the immigration and nationality laws. Through two appellate trial attorneys the General Counsel also represents the Service before the Board of Immigration Appeals in all appellate matters.

During fiscal year 1968, the trial attorney work continued to rise over previous years. They reviewed 13,997 applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings and prepared for hearing 15,606 deportation cases. They participated in 7,651 deportation hearings and prepared 2,330 legal briefs and memorandums. They also appeared in 794 exclusion cases. All of these figures are higher than the figures for fiscal year 1967.

The Board of Immigration Appeals has jurisdiction of appeals in exclusion, expulsion, rescission of adjustment of status, and visa petition cases. During the year, the Board received 2,015 cases, all of which were reviewed by the appellate trial attorneys to determine whether argument by the Service before the Board was necessary to

avoid conflict with Service policy or interpretation of the law. After the decisions were made by the Board, they were referred to the General Counsel for consideration as to whether a motion to reopen or for reconsideration should be submitted to the Board or whether recommendation should be made to the Commissioner that the case be certified to the Attorney General. The appellate trial attorneys argued 484 cases before the Board and submitted to the Board 12 briefs and 20 motions to reopen or reconsider.

Court litigation challenging administrative decisions in immigration and nationality matters continued at a high level during fiscal year 1968. A total of 513 actions were filed. In the district courts of the United States, there were filed 44 petitions for writ of habeas corpus and 109 declaratory judgment actions. The district courts decided all writ of habeas corpus cases favorably to the Government. In the declaratory judgment actions, the Government received 107 favorable and two unfavorable decisions. In the United States courts of appeals, 314 direct petitions for review of deportation cases were filed under Section 106 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended, 8 U.S.C. 1105a. Of the petitions for review decided by the courts of appeals during fiscal year 1968, 328 were favorable to the Government and two were adverse. The Supreme Court denied 11 petitions for certiorari in immigration and nationality cases, denied one petition for rehearing, granted certiorari in two companion cases, and wrote an opinion in one of the latter and a brief per curiam decision in the other.

The court rendered one very important decision helping to clarify the conflict among the U.S. courts of appeals regarding the scope of the review of deportation cases under Section 106 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a. In *Cheng Fan Kwok v. INS*, 392 U.S. 206 (1968), the Supreme Court by a vote of 8 to 1 declared that proceedings under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act may not be brought to challenge an order of the District Director denying a stay of deportation. This affirmed the decision of the Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, 381 F. 2d 542 (1967). The opinion of the court was based upon its determination that section 106 proceedings may be brought only to challenge a final order of deportation or an order entered in the course of administrative proceedings conducted under Section 242(b) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1252(b). In a brief per curiam opinion in *Chan Kwan Chung v. INS*, 392 U.S. 642 (1968), the Supreme Court rendered another decision to the same effect.

The Supreme Court by denial of certiorari declined to review the decision of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit in *Wing Wa Lee v. INS*, 375 F. 2d 723 (1967), cert. den. 389 U.S. 856 (1967). This left undisturbed the ruling of the Ninth Circuit that found that Section 203(a) (7) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C.

1153(a) (7), did not in and of itself define a right to apply for adjustment of status and that the alien could not bring himself within the provisions of any of the sections of the Act providing for such adjustment. In *Wright v. INS*, 379 F. 2d 275 (1967), cert. den. 389 U.S. 928 (1967), the Supreme Court by denying certiorari left undisturbed the ruling of the Sixth Circuit that found that the regulation providing for automatic revocation of approval of a petition for a visa filed by a citizen husband to classify his wife as a nonquota immigrant, upon his withdrawal of the petition, is valid and that a hearing is not required. In *Ruis Rubio v. INS*, 380 F. 2d 29 (1967), cert. den. 389 U.S. 944 (1967), the Supreme Court refused to review the decision of the Ninth Circuit that found that an alien who pleads *nolo contendere* to a charge of possession of marijuana in a California superior court and is sentenced therefore, is subject to deportation as a person who has been convicted of the violation. By denial of certiorari in *Goon Mee Heung v. INS*, 380 F. 2d 236 (1967), cert. den. 389 U.S. 975 (1967), the Supreme Court left undisturbed the ruling of the First Circuit that found that the word "inspected" in Section 245(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1255 (a), means inspected as an alien and that where a false claim to citizenship has been made and accepted there has been no inspection under the immigration laws. In *Cheng Kai Fu v. INS*, 386 F. 2d 750 (1967), cert. den. 390 U.S. 1003 (1968), the Supreme Court refused to disturb the ruling of the Second Circuit that it was not an abuse of discretion for the District Director and the Board of Immigration Appeals to refuse to reopen the deportation hearing of the petitioner to permit him to apply for a stay of deportation to Hong Kong under Section 243(h) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1253(h). The court of appeals had found that the petitioner had not made an adequate showing that he would be subject to persecution in Hong Kong. In *Ho Yeh See v. INS*, 389 F. 2d 978 (1968), cert. den. 390 U.S. 1040 (1968), the Supreme Court denied review of the ruling by the Second Circuit rejecting the alien's contention that the order to show cause in the deportation proceeding was fatally defective for failure to name the country to which the Government would ask the special inquiry officer to direct deportation (Sections 242(b) and 243(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1252(b) and 1253(a)). The Supreme Court also denied certiorari in *Lapencicks v. INS*, 389 F. 2d 343 (1968), cert. den. 391 U.S. 951 (1968), leaving undisturbed the ruling by the Ninth Circuit that the alien was effectively "relieved" from military service in 1952 (and thus is ineligible for immigration and naturalization benefits) on his claim of exemption, even though the exemption was subsequently eliminated by a 1956 change of Selective Service regulations under which the alien took a pre-induction physical examination in 1957 and

was found unfit (Section 315(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1426(a)). Certiorari was denied in *DeLucia v. INS*, 403 F. 2d 565 (1968), cert. den. 392 U.S. 909 (1968) leaving undisturbed the ruling by the Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia which held that the District Court for the District of Columbia lacked jurisdiction to entertain a challenge to a determination made by the District Director, Chicago, that the alien is a citizen of Italy in attempting to execute the deportation order. In *Yick Chin v. INS*, 386 F. 2d 935 (1967), cert. den. 392 U.S. 927 (1968), the Supreme Court refused to review the ruling of the Ninth Circuit which held that an order not entered in the course of section 242(b) deportation proceedings and not ancillary to such proceedings is not reviewable under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a(a). In *Kordie v. Esperdy*, 386 F. 2d 232 (1967), cert. den. 392 U.S. 935 (1968), the Supreme Court refused to review the decision of the Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit holding that crewmen who deserted their ship while on shore leave were not entitled to withholding of deportation proceedings pursuant to Section 243(h) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1253(h), before a special inquiry officer. By denial of certiorari in *Brett v. INS*, 386 F. 2d 439 (1967), cert. den. 392 U.S. 935 (1968), the Supreme Court left undisturbed the decision of the Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit which held that the crime of petty larceny does involve moral turpitude.

There were several decisions by the Courts of Appeals having significant impact on Service activities. In *Yamada v. INS*, 384 F.2d 214 (1967), the Ninth Circuit held that it had no jurisdiction under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a(a), for direct review of an order denying a visa petition to classify an alien as a first preference quota immigrant. In *Waziri v. INS*, 392 F.2d 55 (1968), the Ninth Circuit held that it had jurisdiction under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a(a), to review an order rescinding permanent residence status under Section 246 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1256. It also held that the burden of proof imposed by *Woodby v. INS*, 385 U.S. 276 (1966)—that an alien is not to be deported unless the deportation charges are found to be supported by clear, unequivocal, and convincing evidence—is also applicable to rescission cases. In *Rodriguez v. INS*, 389 F.2d 129 (1968), the Third Circuit likewise held that the *Woodby* standard of proof was applicable to rescission proceedings.

ALIEN ADDRESS REPORTS

The Immigration and Nationality Act (66 Stat. 163) requires that every alien in the United States

on January 1 of each year report his address (to the Service) during that month. A record 3,876,304 aliens so reported their addresses in January 1968. This is an increase of 207,468 over 1967. Of the total reports received, 3,405,177 (88 percent) were listed as permanent resident aliens and 471,127 as visitors, students, temporary workers, and others in the United States temporarily.

Over 75 percent of the total reported alien population of January 1968 resided in nine States. California with 923,145 reported aliens, some 24 percent of the total, led the nation. Following California were: New York, 708,823 (18 percent); Illinois, 252,545 (7 percent); Texas, 242,024 (6 percent); Florida, 241,081 (6 percent); New Jersey, 208,222 (5 percent); Massachusetts, 149,654 (4 percent); Michigan, 144,272 (4 percent); and Pennsylvania, 104,741 (3 percent).

Following the pattern of past years, the greatest concentration of aliens was in the Southwest. Mexicans were the largest nationality group in the United States with 684,533 permanent resident aliens reporting (a slight 2.4-percent increase over 1967). Of the total Mexican nationals 94 percent resided in just five states; 53 percent in California; 28 percent in Texas; 6 percent in Illinois; 5 percent in Arizona; and nearly 2 percent in New Mexico.

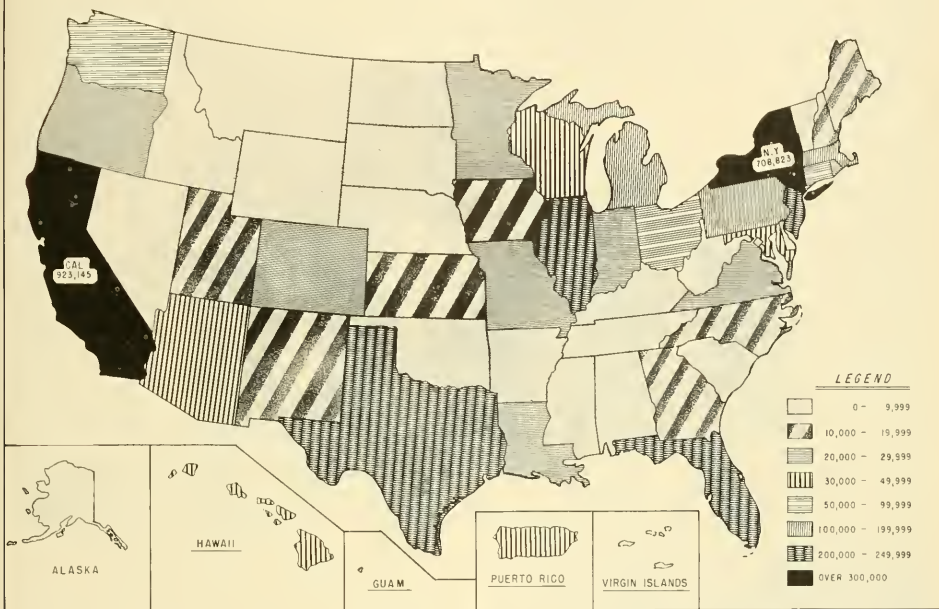
The second largest nationality group was Canadians. There were 384,539 Canadian nationals listed as permanently residing in the United States in January 1968—some 828 fewer than reported in 1967. By States, most resident Canadians (93,741) lived in California while 78,926 permanent resident Canadians were found in the New England States; 42,726 in Michigan; 40,569 in New York; and 18,223 in Florida.

The number of Cubans reporting their addresses to the Service rose from 317,144 in 1967 to 358,601 in 1968. Public Law 89-732 permitted Cubans to adjust their refugee status to that of permanent resident aliens. The full impact of this law is indicated by the 207,561 Cubans who reported as permanent residents in 1968, an increase of 40 percent over the 147,805 so reported in 1967. At the same time that the number of permanent resident Cubans increased, the number in temporary status declined 18,299 from a 1967 total of 169,339 to a 1968 total of 151,040.

The number of permanent resident aliens from Far Eastern countries increased in 1968 (as a result of the Act of October 3, 1965, which provided for unused quota numbers to be pooled and used by preference petitioners whose national origins quotas were exhausted). For example, resident aliens of Chinese nationality increased 28 percent (15,942) from 1967 to a 1968 total of 72,712; those from the Philippines increased 17 percent (9,160) to a total of 61,852; and those from India increased some 65 percent (5,250) to a 1968 total of 13,359.

ALIEN ADDRESS REPORTS - BY STATES

1968



CITIZENSHIP

Generally, foreign-born persons entering the United States for permanent residence wish to become citizens at the earliest possible moment, but few know when and how they may proceed. The Service mission in the naturalization field therefore included action to assure that this lack of knowledge did not frustrate a commendable desire for early citizenship.

Utilizing the annual alien address report form as a means of communication, aliens who wished to apply for citizenship were directed to a Service office. Made available to them there were not only applications and simplified brochures explaining the naturalization procedures and requirements but also the personal counsel and assistance of trained contact representatives and naturalization officers. Similar pertinent information was also disseminated through the clerks of the naturalization courts and voluntary organizations interested in furthering the naturalization of the foreign born and, on occasion, by radio and other information media.



Young Korean girl at right among those naturalized in Milwaukee, Wis., on Lay Day 1968.

—Milwaukee Sentinel Photo.

NATURALIZATION ACTIVITIES

Citizenship Instruction and Training. The interest of the Nation is well served when the immigrant learns our social and political customs and ideals so that he can become a well-informed, participating, responsible citizen. Congressional recognition of this truth led to the requirement that naturalization candidates be able to speak, understand, read, and write the English language and show a fair knowledge of this country's history, Government, and Constitution.

Moreover, by statute, this Service is authorized to engage in specified activity designed to promote their instruction and training along such lines.

Throughout the fiscal year, pursuant to this authority, the names and addresses of 179,942 new permanent resident aliens were furnished the local public schools so that these prospective citizens could be invited to attend citizenship classes. As followup, similar information was sent to the schools for 29,981 aliens, who filed applications for naturalization or whose cases were continued for further study. Thus, as this program unfolds, each potential citizen is afforded an opportunity to study and prepare himself for naturalization from the time of his arrival until he attains the goal of citizenship.

Rosters of available citizenship classes and home study courses were maintained at all Service offices for the information of aliens desiring to prepare themselves educationally for naturalization. Visits to the schools by naturalization officers assured cooperation between the Service and the educational authorities and tended to encourage the continued attendance of the students. During the fiscal year, 129,560 aliens attended 5,084 public school citizenship classes in all parts of the United States, and 2,659 other applicants were enrolled in the home study courses. Of the 102,726 persons naturalized during the period, 21,786 had used these services as a means of preparation.

The Service Federal Textbook on Citizenship also contributed materially to the education and training of aliens in citizenship matters. A principal part of this publication is the "Becoming a Citizen Series", which is comprised of three modern textbooks entitled "Our American Way of Life", "Our United States", and "Our Government", and a related "Teacher's Guide". Each of the first three units mentioned is a complete basic text prepared at a different literacy level, which develops in the user a comprehensive conception of citizenship responsibility, an improved command of English, and greater knowledge of our history and Government. In the space of the past year, 105,672 copies of the various parts of the Federal Textbook on Citizenship were furnished the public schools free of cost and formed the basis for instruction and study in the citizenship classes.

The educational authorities and institutions in 42 States administered the correspondence courses

for aliens during the fiscal year. Made available for the use of these prospective citizens, as textbook and study material, were 79,801 copies of other units of the Federal Textbook on Citizenship, specially designed for home study. The Service portfolio of films depicting the naturalization process, its educational aspects, and significant historical events also continued to be available on loan for use by recognized civic, patriotic, and adult education organizations.

Persons Naturalized. Pursuant to formal recommendations entered by naturalization officers of the Service, 102,726 persons of 140 different nationalities were awarded the privilege of citizenship, slightly less than the number of aliens naturalized during fiscal year 1967.

The naturalizations were accomplished at proceedings, often impressive in their ceremonial features, conducted in a reduced number of Federal (203) and State (383) courts throughout the United States, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The reduction in the number of courts, streamlined processing procedures, and mobile deployment of personnel enabled the Service to maintain currency in the overall disposition of its workload, and at the same time to pursue a policy of according expeditious handling to cases involving foreign-born servicemen, their dependents, and other aliens about to proceed abroad in connection with important Government projects.

The numerical differences in immigration quotas assigned the various foreign countries, the absence of quotas for certain countries, and other factors have produced in the United States a resident alien population in which some nationality groups greatly predominate. Naturally enough, as was consistently the case for the past decade, a major percentage of the persons naturalized during the fiscal year were members of these numerically greater groupings; namely, former citizens or subjects of Germany (12,692), Italy (9,379), the United Kingdom (8,466), Canada (6,984), Cuba (6,784), and Mexico (6,134).

The new citizens comprised a cross section of the elements found in every productive society. Among them were the elders, the middle-aged, the youth, and the very young, and the married and unmarried. There were more women (57,624) than men (45,102). Within the group were professional men (10,939), skilled technicians and craftsmen (20,237), managerial and foremen personnel (4,051), merchants and clerical (8,657), sales and service workers (11,120), private household workers (948), laborers (3,379), housewives (42,908), and others not in the labor force. It is interesting to note that only 487 of the new citizens are farmers or are engaged in farm labor, and that this same condition has prevailed with respect to persons naturalized during the past decade.

Residence in the United States for 5 years is normally required for naturalization so that the alien can prepare himself educationally for citi-

PERSONS NATURALIZED 1964 - 1968

NUMBER

150,000

100,000

50,000

0

1964

1965

1966

1967

1968

EUROPE
 ASIA
 NORTH AMERICA
 ALL OTHER

zanship and demonstrate by his conduct that he is worthy of the privilege. However, Congress was of the opinion that these objectives are realized more rapidly where the alien's spouse is a citizen and lowered the residence requirement to 3 years in such cases. Similarly, where military service for this country is honorable and thereby betokens a worthiness for citizenship, residence ceases to be a prerequisite. As in former years, a great majority of the newly naturalized persons, 76,377 in number, qualified under the 5-year provision, 17,156 were the spouses of citizens, while 2,438 were servicemen or veterans with honorable service in the Armed Forces. The remainder, 6,755, were for the most part natural or adopted children whose naturalizations were accomplished pursuant to petitions filed by citizen parents.

Denials of Naturalization. Where an alien proves to be ineligible for naturalization, the costs of prosecuting the case are nonetheless borne by him but without the reward of citizenship. During the fiscal year, a very great majority of the ineligible cases was disposed of in a manner which not only materially reduced these costs in the interest of the applicants but also the time which the Service and the courts had to devote to such cases. Applications to file naturalization petitions, for example, were discontinued when preliminary screening disclosed statutory ineligibility while, after interview, other applicants accepted the ad-



Marine naturalized at a special hearing on his return from Vietnam.

—Milwaukee Sentinel Photo.

vice of naturalization officers and elected to defer the filing of their petitions for the same reason. Additionally, ineligibility established after the filing of the petitions prompted petitioners to withdraw or not prosecute the petitions, making it possible for the courts to enter routine orders of denial upon such basis without time-consuming determinations on the merits, or the appearance of the petitioners at the final court hearings. Of the 1,962 petitions denied by the courts, only 162 cases were based upon the court's actual determination that the petitioner had failed to meet one or more of the statutory prerequisites for naturalization. Moreover, in a majority of these cases the courts were content to accept the findings, conclusions, and recommendations of the naturalization officer in attendance and conducted no further inquiry in open court.

The following table sets forth the reason for denial on merits and those denied because withdrawn or not prosecuted.

Petitions for Naturalization Denied on Merits, on Grounds of "Petition Withdrawn" and on Grounds of "Petition not Prosecuted", by Reasons Year Ended June 30, 1968

Reasons for denial, withdrawal, or lack of prosecution	Total	On merits	Withdrawn	Not prosecuted
Total.....	1,962	162	1,037	763
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character during the period required by law.....	545	18	447	80
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States during the period required by law.....	16	1	13	2
Petitioner cannot speak (read, write) the English language.....	288	39	123	126
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission for permanent residence.....	85	—	31	54
Petition not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony).....	293	22	121	150
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 315 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.....	8	5	2	1
Petitioner lacks knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of the history and the principles and form of Government of the United States.....	187	29	66	92
Petitioner is unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States.....	21	3	14	4
Petitioner cannot meet requirements under special naturalization provisions.....	119	5	82	32
All other reasons.....	400	40	138	222

In accordance with established Service practice, the candidates who failed educationally were advised concerning the availability of citizenship classes or home study courses as a means of overcoming their deficiency and eventually qualifying. The situations of other unsuccessful applicants were evaluated, and if corrective action was possible, they were informed as to when they might reapply with reasonable certainty of success.

Citizenship Observances. The President, in his annual proclamation designating Citizenship Day and Constitution Week, urged that meaningful exercises be conducted during the commemorative period not only to honor the newly naturalized

citizens and other first-time voters but also as a means of inspiring all citizens to renew their faith in the Constitution and rededicate themselves to the support and defense of its principles. Once again, the Service was in the forefront of a nationwide effort to achieve these objectives.

Service field offices publicized the history and significance of Citizenship Day and Constitution Week and effectively focused widespread public attention upon the Presidential proclamation. At the State and city levels of government, many Governors and Mayors issued corresponding proclamations. The local press, generally, lent support by featuring special articles and editorials, and local radio and television stations cooperated fully by presenting special programs in recognition of the occasion. The Service also solicited the aid of civic, fraternal, social, and patriotic organizations, bar associations, public officials, and outstanding private citizens in the arrangement of suitable public ceremonies.

The Service distributed approximately 28,000 copies of the Service Citizenship Day and Constitution Week Bulletin for use in these ceremonies. Naturalization proceedings formed an important part of many programs, and overall, there was a maximum participation by naturalized citizens, new voters, the judiciary, Federal, State, and city officials, public-spirited organizations, and Service officers.

Law Day, observed in many States to commemorate the role of the law in our society, was another occasion during the fiscal year on which the Service participated in meaningful ceremonies. Careful planning by the Service in cooperation with the courts permitted many final naturalization hearings to be conducted on Law Day. Naturally enough, the judges and various bar associations played an important part in the programs, and they received maximum cooperation from the Service. Among the principal speakers were outstanding members of the judiciary, high public law officials, and prominent members of the bar. Their addresses stressing respect for and obedience to the law were most timely in the light of recent grievous events.

DERIVATIVE CITIZENSHIP

Derivation of Citizenship. It is probable that the average individual, if asked to state how U.S. citizenship may be acquired, would recognize only two methods of acquisition, namely, by birth in the United States and through naturalization by a court. Yet, almost from the Nation's inception, statutes have provided that under specified conditions, citizenship is acquired at birth by the foreign-born offspring of U.S. citizens and after birth when alien parents become naturalized citizens of the United States. Moreover, in the past, alien women could derive citizenship upon marriage to a citizen or upon an alien husband's naturalization.

A demonstrated need for some official indicia

which could be used by such citizens to gain general recognition of their citizenship status prompted Congress to authorize the issuance of certificates of citizenship by the Service in such cases. The documents may be issued only when the applicant has presented evidence which satisfactorily establishes that citizenship was derived in one of the ways mentioned and has not since been lost.

Certificate of citizenship proceedings constituted a major segment of Service operation where 33,379 certificates were issued to citizens in the three categories mentioned above. Reflecting in large part the extent to which American servicemen and their wives and other U.S. Government representatives and their families are and have been stationed abroad, 17,631 of the documents issued affirmed the acquisition of citizenship by children born abroad to citizen parents.

During the fiscal year, the dependents of many servicemen were issued certificates of citizenship in proceedings conducted entirely at a domestic military base. This well-established program not only permits more efficient Service operation, but it also affords servicemen an opportunity to obtain the certificates for their dependents at a minimum of expense and under the most convenient circumstances. The merits of the program were recognized during Law Day observances at Nellis Air Force Base on May 3, 1968, when a plaque for outstanding service to that base was awarded to the San Francisco District Office.

At final naturalization hearings, new citizens are notified concerning the derivative citizenship rights of their children and of the availability to them of certificates of citizenship. As a conse-

quence, 57 percent of the derivative certificates issued were to children whose parents were naturalized in the past decade.

The Service continued its implementation of Public Law 89-710, which authorized for the first time the issuance and delivery of certificates of citizenship in the Panama Canal Zone to persons who were born in that leasehold or the Republic of Panama and acquired citizenship through their citizen parents. During two details to the Canal Zone in fiscal year 1968, Service officers issued and delivered 900 certificates.

Although the statute providing for derivation of citizenship through marriage to a citizen male ceased to be effective more than 45 years ago, 382 women were issued certificates upon this basis.

OTHER CITIZENSHIP ACTIVITIES

The fiscal year witnessed a very considerable demand for other nationality documents and benefits. There were 14,590 applications filed by persons who sought declarations of intention for state licensing and other purposes; new naturalization or citizenship certificates to replace original documents which had been lost, destroyed, or mutilated; new naturalization certificates in legally changed names; special certificates of naturalization attesting to their status as citizens for use in connection with property claims abroad; or administrative orders preserving their residence for naturalization purposes during periods of employment abroad.

During the yearly period, 369 certificates of citizenship were administratively cancelled for fraudulent procurement, almost all of them being documents which had been issued to Chinese persons. Additionally, despite the extent to which the United States Supreme Court has invalidated expatriatory grounds in recent years, 1,400 citizens were held to have lost their citizenship by the voluntary performance of acts designated as expatriatory in the statute. Numbered among these expatriates were 569 who divested themselves of citizenship by naturalization in, or taking an oath of allegiance to a foreign state. The remainder included 677 citizens who renounced their citizenship before an American consular officer in a foreign country and 69 citizens who lost their citizenship by foreign military service.

LEGISLATION AFFECTING NATURALIZATION AND CITIZENSHIP

Remedial Naturalization Legislation. The Congress took constructive action during the fiscal year to remedy the situation of certain aliens whose continuous employment abroad in the interest of the United States has made it impossible for them to meet the normal residence requirements for naturalization. Under Public Law 90-215, approved



Two Korean orphans naturalized in Circuit Court, Wausau, Wisconsin.

December 18, 1967, persons who were admitted for permanent residence and were thereafter continuously employed abroad for at least 5 years by United States incorporated nonprofit information organizations, such as Free Europe, Inc. and Radio Liberty Committee, Inc., may be naturalized without regard to the extent of their previous residence in this country. Preliminary Service liaison with the organizations in question permitted a prompt, efficient implementation of the new provisions, and 59 persons had been naturalized under this law by the end of June.

Under the Immigration and Nationality Act, naturalization based upon marriage to a United States citizen could not be granted where the citizen's death occurs before the alien spouse is actually admitted to citizenship by the court. A number of cases involving the spouse of a serviceman killed in Vietnam prompted the Congress to pass legislation alleviating this hardship. Under Public Law 90-369, approved by the President on June 29, 1968, the Immigration and Nationality Act was amended to provide that the death of the citizen serviceman during a period of honorable active service with the Armed Forces does not preclude the alien spouse's naturalization. Furthermore, the widow becomes exempt from the normal naturalization requirements of residence and physical presence in the United States.

Other legislation authorizing naturalization based upon honorable service with the U.S. Armed Forces during the period of the Vietnam hostilities and future conflicts was approved by the House of Representatives and was ready for consideration by the Senate at the end of the fiscal year.

Other remedial legislation awaiting final congressional action at the end of the fiscal year would liberalize the statutory exemption from the naturalization literacy requirements. Since December 24, 1952, persons who were at least 50 years of age and had lived in the United States a minimum of 20 years as of such date have been eligible for naturalization without the ability to speak, understand, read, and write the English language. Under the amendatory legislation being considered, a grant of the literacy exemption will no longer be governed by a deadline date. Rather, as aliens attain 50 years of age and accumulate at least 20 years' residence, they will become qualified for the exemption.

Pending Derivative Citizenship Legislation. Awaiting final action by the Congress at the end of the fiscal year was pending legislation which would materially change the provisions relating to the derivation of citizenship through the naturalization of a parent. The proposed legislation would confer derivative citizenship if the requirements therefor are satisfied before the child arrives at his 18th birthday while, under present law, the prerequisites must be met before the child attains 16 years of age. If this legislation is enacted into

law, many more children will become derivative citizens and will not have to be naturalized by a court.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Personnel. The Service Officer Development Center at Port Isabel, Tex., suffered considerable hurricane damage in September 1967, thereby limiting training at the facility during fiscal year 1968 to three patrol inspector trainee sessions and a 2-week executive development seminar. In addition, formal training courses offered by the Civil Service Commission and other agencies were attended by 221 Service employees. There were 28 Service pilots who completed special courses at the Federal Aviation Agency Academy.

Added emphasis was given to the Service's Extension Training Program to encourage greater employee participation during this fiscal year. Of the 3,647 lessons completed, 375 were by employees of other agencies. A total of 1,080 supervisors enrolled in a new training program entitled the "INS Supervisory Development Conference Series", which was introduced throughout the Service during the year. In addition, many other less formal training programs conducted by individual offices have resulted in improved performance in Service operations.

During fiscal year 1968, 437 Federal employees from other departments and agencies participated in training programs of the Service.

Evidence submitted with 35 requests for formal and exclusive recognition resulted in 13 employee organizations being granted exclusive recognition and eight being granted formal recognition. This year also marked the negotiation and signing of the first major contract between the Service and an employee organization (The National Council of Border Patrol Lodges) representing employees on a national level. The most notable of the exclusive recognitions granted was to the National Council of I. & N. Lodges as the representative of all nonsupervisory and nonprofessional employees not assigned to Border Patrol sectors.

Incentive Awards. During fiscal year 1968, the Service Incentive Awards Program was very active with 79 employee suggestions being adopted from the 364 submitted. A total of 474 sustained superior performance recommendations, 247 quality increase recommendations, and 39 special acts recommendations were approved under the Service Incentive Awards Program. In cooperation with Service Performance Rating Committees, the Service Incentive Awards Committee approved 288 outstanding performance ratings.

Finance. Changes brought about by the Federal Salary Act of 1967, P.L. 90-206, which was passed on December 16, 1967, increased the workload for Finance employees. The Act provided that uncontrollable overtime would be paid at 4 percentage rates, depending on the hours worked, as well as

providing payment of overtime to employees in a travel status under certain conditions. Optional life insurance of \$10,000 was also made available during the fiscal year.

A total of 440 claims for overtime compensation for work performed prior to April 25, 1955, were filed under decisions rendered by the U.S. Court of Claims (e.g., *Kenneth S. Adams, et al.*, No. 66-59). Another decision by the U.S. Court of Claims (e.g., *Laurens L. Delano, et al.*, No. 35-63) has resulted in the reinstitution of payment of extra compensation under the Act of March 2, 1931, to employees for services performed as extra inspectors to assist in the examination of passengers on southbound trains entering the United States from Canada.

Instructions were issued and placed into effect implementing Attorney General Order No. 387-67, dated November 29, 1967, which authorizes the Commissioner of the Immigration and Naturalization Service to settle tort claims of \$2,500 or less.

The Central Office Finance Branch was subjected to a complete internal audit during the year, and each regional office was visited to coordinate the yearend closing of the books of account. Employee tax withholding statements Forms W-2 were distributed to all employees with the last salary checks of the calendar year.

Procurement and Property Management. During 1968, cost reductions were in effect throughout the Service. Emphasis was put on the procurement of essential needs and the utilization of excess property. During the nationwide "Operation Cleanup" campaign held in February 1968, the Service made available property valued at approximately \$7,000 for reutilization within the Government.

Records. The increasing amount of record material maintained by the Service continues to require additional shelving for storage of files as well as mechanical equipment to facilitate file location. During fiscal year 1968, open-shelf filing was authorized for the Houston, Tex., and Providence, R.I., offices; and plans were made to install additional open-shelf sections in Phoenix, Ariz., San Diego, Calif., and Miami, Fla. Additional index machines were ordered for the San Diego, Los Angeles, Miami, and Washington District Offices. The Master Index required by Section 290 of the Immigration and Nationality Act now contains over 50 million documents.

With a continuing effort to reduce storage costs, 4,799 cubic feet of records, equivalent to 600 five-drawer file cabinets were transferred to Federal Records Centers. Another 5,261 cubic feet of records were destroyed by the Central Office and field offices under existing disposal schedules.

Public reading rooms were established in the Central, Regional, District, and 16 other Service offices in compliance with the provisions of the Public Information Act.

Statistics. The Service's work measurement sys-



Public reading room at the Service's Central Office, Washington, D.C.

tem continues to play its important role in the effective utilization of manpower.

Increasing workloads in most areas of Service activity have required emphasis to be given to developing new methods in the handling of statistical data. With additional requests being made each year for data compiled by the Statistics Branch, a continuous effort is being made to take advantage of new technological developments in data handling. The first step in this modernization was made during fiscal year 1968 with the installation of a Univac 1005 Card Processing System which has given the Service the facility to process all its own work.

Representative of the interest which continues in the flow of professional and highly skilled immigrants is an "Annual Indicator" booklet being published for the Council on International Education and Cultural Affairs and the Educational and Cultural Affairs Office of the Department of State. The movement of aliens across the United States-Mexican border received special attention with labor disputes arising in the Southwest involving Mexican nationals, as well as the ever-increasing number of illegal entrants being apprehended in this same geographical area. Detailed statistics were also compiled on naturalization, passenger travel, nonimmigrant visitors, and alien address reports during the fiscal year.

Building Program. Projects at Portal, Sherwood, and Westhope, N. Dak.; Sweetgrass and Turner, Mont.; and Laurier, Wash., which were being constructed jointly with the Bureau of Customs, were completed during fiscal year 1968. INS completed the construction of a Border Patrol station and three cottages in Browning, Mont. A contract was awarded by the Service and shared jointly with the Bureau of Customs to construct a new border inspection station at Amistad Dam, Tex. Other projects completed during the fiscal year for which funds were appropriated to GSA included: pistol ranges at the Border Patrol sector headquarters in Del Rio, Tex., and Swanton, Vt., and border inspection stations in Porthill, Idaho, and Houlton, Maine; and improvements to border stations at Nogales, Ariz., and Champlain, N.Y.

All construction in El Paso, Tex., made necessary by the relocation of Service facilities by the terms of the Chamizal Convention Treaty have now been completed. New border inspection stations at Cordova Island and the Bridge of the Americas have also been constructed, and the buildings are now occupied.

The extensive hurricane damage to the Port Isabel, Tex., facility, the site of the Officer Development Center, has been surveyed, and a contract has been negotiated to repair the installation.

Service facilities which have moved to new Federal office buildings during the fiscal year were as follows: Baltimore, Md.; Bangor, Maine; Boise, Idaho; Cleveland, Ohio; Las Vegas, Nev.; Newark, N.J.; Spokane, Wash.; and Fresno, Calif. Coordination has continued with GSA in regard

to assignment of upgraded space in new Federal office buildings or other Government-owned space at 15 other Service locations.



The new border inspection station at the Bridge of the Americas, El Paso, Tex.

TABLE 1. IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES:
1820 - 1968

[From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 through 1891 and 1895 through 1897 immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 through 1894 and from 1898 to the present time immigrant aliens admitted.]

Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons
1820-1968 1/	<u>44,430,733</u>	1855 ...	200,877	1892 ...	579,663	1931-1940 ...	<u>528,431</u>
1820 ...	8,385	1856 ...	200,436	1893 ...	439,730	1931 ...	97,139
1821-1830 ...	<u>143,439</u>	1857 ...	251,306	1894 ...	285,631	1932 ...	35,576
1821 ...	9,127	1858 ...	123,126	1895 ...	258,536	1933 ...	23,068
1822 ...	6,911	1859 ...	121,282	1896 ...	343,267	1934 ...	29,470
1823 ...	6,354	1860 ...	153,640	1897 ...	230,832	1935 ...	34,956
1824 ...	7,912	1861-1870 ...	<u>2,314,824</u>	1898 ...	229,299	1936 ...	36,329
1825 ...	10,199	1861 ...	91,918	1899 ...	311,715	1937 ...	50,244
1826 ...	10,837	1862 ...	91,985	1900 ...	448,572	1938 ...	67,895
1827 ...	18,875	1863 ...	176,282	1901-1910 ...	<u>8,795,386</u>	1939 ...	82,998
1828 ...	27,382	1864 ...	193,418	1901 ...	487,918	1940 ...	70,756
1829 ...	22,520	1865 ...	248,120	1902 ...	648,743	1941-1950 ...	<u>1,035,039</u>
1830 ...	23,322	1866 ...	318,568	1903 ...	857,046	1941 ...	51,776
1831-1840 ...	<u>599,125</u>	1867 ...	315,722	1904 ...	812,870	1942 ...	28,781
1831 ...	22,633	1868 ...	138,840	1905 ...	1,026,499	1943 ...	23,725
1832 ...	60,482	1869 ...	352,768	1906 ...	1,100,735	1944 ...	28,551
1833 ...	58,640	1870 ...	387,203	1907 ...	1,285,349	1945 ...	38,119
1834 ...	65,365	1871-1880 ...	<u>2,812,191</u>	1908 ...	782,870	1946 ...	108,721
1835 ...	45,374	1871 ...	321,350	1909 ...	751,786	1947 ...	147,292
1836 ...	76,242	1872 ...	404,806	1910 ...	1,041,570	1948 ...	170,570
1837 ...	79,340	1873 ...	459,803	1911-1920 ...	<u>5,735,811</u>	1949 ...	188,317
1838 ...	38,914	1874 ...	313,339	1911 ...	878,587	1950 ...	249,187
1839 ...	68,069	1875 ...	227,498	1912 ...	838,172	1951-1960 ...	<u>2,515,479</u>
1840 ...	84,066	1876 ...	169,986	1913 ...	1,197,892	1951 ...	205,717
1841-1850 ...	<u>1,713,251</u>	1877 ...	141,857	1914 ...	1,218,480	1952 ...	265,520
1841 ...	80,289	1878 ...	138,469	1915 ...	326,700	1953 ...	170,434
1842 ...	104,565	1879 ...	177,826	1916 ...	298,826	1954 ...	208,177
1843 ...	52,496	1880 ...	457,257	1917 ...	295,403	1955 ...	237,790
1844 ...	78,615	1881-1890 ...	<u>5,246,613</u>	1918 ...	110,618	1956 ...	321,625
1845 ...	114,371	1881 ...	669,431	1919 ...	141,132	1957 ...	326,867
1846 ...	154,416	1882 ...	788,992	1920 ...	430,001	1958 ...	253,265
1847 ...	234,968	1883 ...	603,322	1921-1930 ...	<u>4,107,209</u>	1959 ...	260,686
1848 ...	226,527	1884 ...	518,592	1921 ...	805,228	1960 ...	265,398
1849 ...	297,024	1885 ...	395,346	1922 ...	309,556	1961 ...	271,344
1850 ...	369,980	1886 ...	334,203	1923 ...	522,919	1962 ...	283,763
1851-1860 ...	<u>2,598,214</u>	1887 ...	490,109	1924 ...	706,896	1963 ...	306,260
1851 ...	379,466	1888 ...	546,889	1925 ...	294,314	1964 ...	292,248
1852 ...	371,603	1889 ...	444,427	1926 ...	304,488	1965 ...	296,697
1853 ...	368,645	1890 ...	455,302	1927 ...	335,175	1966 ...	323,040
1854 ...	427,833	1891-1900 ...	<u>3,687,564</u>	1928 ...	307,255	1967 ...	361,972
		1891 ...	560,319	1929 ...	279,678	1968 ...	454,448
				1930 ...	241,700		

1/ Data are for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 through 1831 and 1844 through 1849 fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 through 1842 and 1851 through 1867 years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843 nine months ended September 30; 1850 fifteen months ended December 31; and 1868 six months ended June 30.

TABLE 2. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED, 8Y MONTHS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1967 AND 1968

/Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers/

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED			ALIENS DEPARTED 1/	U. S. CITIZENS 1/	
	Immi- grant	Nonim- migrant	Total		Arrived	Departed
Fiscal year 1968	454,448	3,200,336	3,654,784	2,473,742	4,645,045	4,587,389
July-December 1967 ..	214,900	1,836,410	2,051,310	1,384,386	2,475,106	2,247,982
July	38,946	411,781	450,727	247,210	454,831	565,084
August	37,748	356,274	394,022	290,791	655,828	474,723
September	35,036	406,180	441,216	243,209	434,172	365,389
October	39,525	256,594	296,119	226,371	360,202	295,910
November	31,040	201,546	232,586	172,345	291,727	248,514
December	32,605	204,035	236,640	204,460	278,346	298,362
January-June 1968 ...	239,548	1,363,926	1,603,474	1,089,356	2,169,939	2,339,407
January	32,387	198,085	230,472	154,078	319,951	322,172
February	28,788	156,932	185,720	138,106	306,325	333,791
March	34,195	192,572	226,767	167,871	350,023	358,622
April	34,724	235,482	270,206	184,887	371,376	374,488
May	39,475	279,734	319,209	206,259	383,100	391,135
June	69,979	301,121	371,100	238,155	439,164	559,199
Fiscal year 1967	361,972	2,608,193	2,970,165	2,144,127	4,073,538	4,033,283
July-December 1966 ..	179,343	1,459,947	1,639,290	1,170,271	2,161,969	1,942,820
July	36,690	274,880	311,570	210,044	398,772	491,837
August	29,957	269,638	299,595	231,047	574,257	398,725
September	27,293	319,286	346,579	201,330	388,212	325,871
October	31,909	212,642	244,551	187,041	310,769	252,918
November	26,742	168,219	194,961	157,431	252,062	222,108
December	26,752	215,282	242,034	183,378	237,897	251,361
January-June 1967 ...	182,629	1,148,246	1,330,875	973,856	1,911,569	2,090,463
January	26,398	169,601	195,999	132,966	273,293	260,404
February	25,253	139,509	164,762	123,134	254,321	274,913
March	32,540	187,890	220,430	154,240	322,141	325,279
April	34,459	206,245	240,704	156,796	307,592	328,155
May	33,185	227,660	260,845	189,904	351,851	364,510
June	30,794	217,341	248,135	216,816	402,371	537,202

1/ Includes aliens departed and citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct arrivals from or departures to Canada.

TABLE 3. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AT UNITED STATES PORTS OF ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1967 - 1968

Each entry of the same person counted separately.

Class	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Year ended June 30, 1968			
Total number	217,943,897	125,857,734	92,086,163
Border crossers <u>1/</u>	205,762,516	119,673,849	86,088,667
Canadian	69,918,151	37,605,781	32,312,370
Mexican	135,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,297
Crewmen	3,154,401	2,086,366	1,068,035
Others admitted	9,026,980	4,097,519 <u>2/</u>	4,929,461 <u>3/</u>

Year ended June 30, 1967			
Total number	206,837,454	120,196,406	86,641,048
Border crossers <u>1/</u>	195,143,536	114,630,122	80,513,414
Canadian	67,265,449	37,044,010	30,221,439
Mexican	127,878,087	77,586,112	50,291,975
Crewmen	3,046,559	2,036,877	1,009,682
Others admitted	8,647,359	3,529,407 <u>2/</u>	5,117,952 <u>3/</u>

1/ Partially estimated.

2/ Includes immigrants, documented nonimmigrants, aliens with multiple entry documents other than border crossers and crewmen, and aliens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

3/ Includes all citizens arrived by sea and air and citizens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

TABLE 4. ALIENS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964-1968

(Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted prior to December 31, 1964, under the Act of October 31, 1949, as amended, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.)

Class of admission	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
ALIENS ADMITTED	2,037,056	2,372,664	2,664,963	2,970,165	3,654,786
IMMIGRANTS 1/	292,248	296,697	321,040	261,972	454,448
Immigrants subject to numeric limitations	102,864	99,381	126,310	153,079	156,212
Relative preferences	16,745	13,082	24,935	29,971	68,388
Parents of U.S. citizens, 2nd preference, I&N Act	4,063	3,799	1,954		
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	(369)	(392)	(1,205)	(1,317)	(1,105)
2nd preference, I&N Act	369	392	208		
1st preference, Act of October 3, 1965			997	1,317	1,105
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens, and their children	(5,909)	(4,934)	(16,404)	(19,157)	(21,002)
3rd preference, I&N Act	5,909	4,934	2,467		
2nd preference, Act of October 3, 1965			12,027	19,157	21,002
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	(161)	(148)	(3,944)	(4,336)	(3,087)
4th preference, I&N Act	161	148	93		
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens	(1,711)	(1,532)	(9,328)	(18,632)	(15,572)
4th preference, I&N Act	1,711	1,532	894	4,336	3,087
5th preference, Act of October 3, 1965			8,434	18,632	15,572
Spouses and children of married sons and daughters and brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens	(2,532)	(2,277)	(24,010)	(36,229)	(27,618)
4th preference, I&N Act	2,532	2,277	1,424		
5th preference, Act of October 3, 1965			10,939	11,316	7,475
5th preference, Act of October 3, 1965			11,647	24,913	20,143
Occupational preferences	4,862	4,986	10,325	25,365	26,865
1st preference, selected immigrants of special skills, I&N Act	2,475	2,376	1,194		
3rd preference, immigrants in professions, Act of October 3, 1965			3,628	9,979	8,153
6th preference, other workers, Act of October 3, 1965			694	4,876	7,940
Their spouses and children	2,387	2,610	4,809	10,510	10,772
7th preference, conditional entries, Act of October 3, 1965 2/			6,444	6,651	6,658
Nonpreference quota (Note: Includes private bill cases)	83,185	80,433	53,705	40,639	53,994
Adjustments under Section 244 of the I&N Act	22	838	697	717	299
Foreign government officials adjusted under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957	30	42	4	36	12
Immigrants exempt from numeric limitations	189,404	197,316	196,730	208,893	298,236
Immediate relatives	33,669	32,714	39,231	66,903	63,677
Wives of U.S. citizens	19,701	19,014	19,457	23,126	21,411
Husbands of U.S. citizens	6,437	6,417	6,840	6,411	6,479
Children of U.S. citizens	(7,513)	(7,283)	(7,793)	(6,507)	(7,866)
Orphans adopted abroad or to be adopted	1,651	1,448	1,679	1,905	1,612
Other children	5,880	5,835	6,113	6,662	6,254
Parents of U.S. citizens, Act of October 3, 1965			5,142	8,799	7,921
Special immigrants	144,266	137,929	153,575	132,095	139,924
Refugees of Western Hemisphere countries, their spouses and children	139,284	153,199	147,906	125,282	153,929
Ministers of religion, their spouses, and children	478	494	585	953	1,024
Employees of U.S. Government abroad, their spouses, and children	61	75	106	122	166
Children born abroad to resident aliens or subsequent to issuance of visa	1,843	2,054	2,214	2,471	2,593
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, I&N Act	15	43	169	72	64
Aliens adjusted under Section 249, I&N Act	2,585	2,064	2,595	3,195	2,148
Immigrants, Act of September 11, 1957	31	10	11	1	-
Hungarian parolees, Act of July 25, 1958	17	18	18	2	7
Refugee-escapees, Act of July 14, 1960	4,106	4,392	2,359	3,210	2,637
Immigrants, Act of September 26, 1961	765	411	194	102	43
Immigrants, Act of October 24, 1962	6,272	1,484	869	385	138
Cuban refugees, Act of November 2, 1966				25,752	91,520
Other nonquota immigrants	278	358	473	443	290
NONIMMIGRANTS 1/	1,744,808	2,075,967	2,343,923	2,608,193	3,200,336
Foreign government officials	34,644	38,544	39,327	42,916	45,320
Temporary visitors for business	144,680	175,500	201,358	220,414	257,800
Temporary visitors for pleasure	1,105,268	1,323,479	1,472,830	1,628,585	2,042,666
Transit aliens	119,360	142,686	177,697	204,936	232,731
Treaty traders and investors	6,912	7,639	8,628	9,983	11,091
Students	44,952	50,635	55,716	63,370	73,303
Their spouses and children	3,486	4,032	4,851	5,867	7,009
Representatives to international organizations	12,875	14,026	16,369	18,386	19,878
Temporary workers and industrial trainees	(60,470)	(67,869)	(75,849)	(70,010)	(68,969)
Workers of distinguished merit and ability	6,272	8,295	8,213	9,352	11,526
Other temporary workers	50,402	56,654	66,636	57,328	52,798
Industrial trainees	3,796	2,920	2,999	3,330	4,593
Representatives of foreign information media	2,654	2,681	2,925	3,257	3,622
Exchange visitors	33,371	33,748	35,253	38,430	45,320
Their spouses and children	8,875	9,991	11,204	15,067	15,163
Returning resident aliens 1/	165,429	203,235	238,013	284,330	373,252
NATO officials	1,832	2,082	1,774	2,442	2,264

1/ An immigrant is an alien admitted for permanent residence. A nonimmigrant is an alien admitted in temporary status. Returning resident aliens who have once been counted as immigrants are included with nonimmigrants, although the immigration laws define such aliens as immigrants.

2/ Conditional entries include 5,800 conditional entrants who will not become permanent residents until after 2 years' residence, and 858 whose status was adjusted under section 245 and section 203(a)(7)(A).

TABLE 5. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Port	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All ports	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448
Atlantic	159,518	159,566	180,032	212,374	296,482
Atlanta, Ga.	99	155	223	434	471
Baltimore, Md.	378	335	320	320	302
Boston, Mass.	5,393	5,026	9,903	12,707	13,663
Charleston, S. C.	1,231	756	507	726	509
Charlotte Amalie, V. I.	336	276	534	1,092	1,514
Frederickstad, V. I.	156	179	76	200	1,675
Key West, Fla.	12	9	16	474	2,357
Miami, Fla.	28,284	31,820	27,511	40,495	107,772
Newark, N. J. (Includes McGuire A.F.B.)	6,921	5,437	5,157	6,400	4,071
New York, N. Y.	108,552	106,270	122,516	136,744	151,053
Philadelphia, Pa.	392	385	739	1,067	1,328
Port Everglades, Fla.	378	260	281	450	1,002
San Juan, P. R.	6,212	7,537	10,640	9,182	8,039
Washington, D. C.	388	609	1,017	1,386	1,800
West Palm Beach, Fla.	51	32	40	149	309
Other Atlantic	737	480	562	568	646
Gulf of Mexico	3,200	3,560	2,873	2,814	3,315
Houston, Tex.	659	696	532	525	532
New Orleans, La.	1,589	1,693	1,445	1,510	1,928
San Antonio, Tex.	258	353	333	336	418
Tampa, Fla.	527	690	442	355	316
Other Gulf	167	128	121	88	121
Pacific	30,382	32,673	43,935	55,031	57,639
Agana, Guam	621	651	741	1,016	1,226
Honolulu, Hawaii	9,355	9,007	15,079	23,990	23,420
Los Angeles, Calif.	13,158	14,362	12,346	11,981	14,000
San Diego, Calif.	538	317	322	419	391
San Francisco, Calif.	3,172	4,446	10,036	9,414	8,543
Seattle, Wash.	3,385	3,818	5,323	7,904	9,452
Other Pacific	153	72	88	307	607
Alaska	2,828	1,344	2,076	2,932	1,829
Anchorage	2,719	1,237	2,001	2,900	1,774
Other Alaska	109	107	75	32	55
Canadian Border	63,093	61,592	69,106	66,788	50,959
Blaine, Wash.	5,319	5,577	3,526	2,874	3,616
Buffalo, N. Y.	4,834	4,790	3,501	3,841	4,436
Calela, Me.	2,584	2,111	1,424	1,145	1,129
Champlain, N. Y.	5,169	5,335	3,646	3,264	3,715
Chicago, Ill.	7,479	6,744	7,357	8,657	10,866
Cleveland, Ohio	802	744	603	1,303	1,125
Derby Line, Vt.	738	946	589	778	889
Detroit, Mich.	11,754	11,397	9,740	9,580	9,433
Highgate Springs, Vt.	1,344	1,186	1,000	865	793
Jackson, Me.	434	569	560	372	608
Lewiston, N. Y.	699	886	809	1,232	1,455
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	2,039	2,157	2,147	1,520	1,529
Norton, Vt.	419	530	435	447	621
Noyes, Minn.	1,708	1,455	1,064	698	491
Pembina, N. D.	804	821	411	523	447
Port Huron, Mich.	2,861	2,882	2,321	1,744	1,751
Rouses Point, N. Y.	1,594	1,352	753	984	1,037
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	801	551	425	279	380
Sweetgrass, Mont.	1,050	1,090	720	453	446
Thousand Island Bridge, N. Y.	736	819	686	949	1,292
Other Canadian Border	10,125	9,670	7,389	5,280	4,900
Mexican Border	33,081	37,867	44,619	41,816	43,426
Brownsville, Tex.	1,025	1,543	1,598	1,714	2,600
Calexico, Calif.	3,670	3,339	6,274	5,853	5,222
Dallas, Tex.	68	195	235	443	408
Del Rio, Tex.	284	348	436	367	485
Eagle Pass, Tex.	1,865	1,846	1,615	1,659	2,536
El Paso, Tex.	5,578	6,049	4,372	4,564	4,923
Hidalgo, Tex.	1,371	1,773	2,200	2,388	2,869
Laredo, Tex.	3,717	5,130	5,172	5,028	6,062
Nogales, Ariz.	2,319	2,651	3,004	1,684	1,685
Roma, Tex.	1,224	1,335	1,740	1,518	1,349
San Luis, Ariz.	618	885	1,304	1,265	1,012
San Ysidro, Calif.	11,016	12,316	16,240	14,912	14,145
Other Mexican Border	325	237	329	421	318
All other	146	115	399	217	790

TABLE A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, EMPLOYMENT LAWS AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Country or region of birth	Number Admitted	Immigrants subject to numerical limitations	Total immigrants exempt from numerical limitations	Percent of U.S. citizens	Wives of U.S. citizens	Husbands of U.S. citizens	Citizens of U.S. citizens	Citizens of U.S. citizens	Spouses and children of natives of Western Hemisphere countries	Admissions and Adjustments under	Act of Sept. 14, 1961	Act of Oct. 24, 1962	Act of Nov. 2, 1966	Other Cases
All countries	455,468	158,212	298,256	7,921	21,611	6,579	7,886	131,167	2,782	2,637	63	138	91,320	8,282
Europe	139,914	105,360	34,554	5,654	12,098	3,818	5,208	18,137	2,188	2,109	24	103	2,222	1,238
Austria	1,249	935	314	183	13	11	13	3	18	3	-	-	8	8
Belgium	724	576	148	17	62	15	11	-	13	3	-	-	1	24
Czechoslovakia	1,678	1,365	312	34	190	27	15	-	18	9	-	-	1	18
Denmark	1,307	1,072	235	147	13	13	13	-	9	-	-	-	5	25
Finland	706	569	137	8	100	9	5	-	5	-	-	-	1	13
France	3,402	2,654	748	44	554	83	174	-	51	6	-	-	9	20
Germany	15,800	9,207	6,593	312	4,198	162	1,717	-	170	12	-	-	16	108
Greece	13,047	10,479	2,568	765	792	882	218	-	34	6	-	10	6	55
Hungary	2,034	1,429	605	634	135	175	59	-	44	15	-	-	3	21
Ireland	3,004	2,649	355	63	123	28	43	-	17	-	-	-	1	13
Italy	23,391	17,248	6,143	2,127	1,526	1,178	1,106	-	132	17	11	16	32	37
Netherlands	2,485	1,795	690	25	268	37	31	-	9	1	-	-	7	16
Norway	1,308	1,164	144	8	37	13	12	-	8	2	-	-	1	18
Poland	5,995	4,702	1,293	303	384	111	60	-	52	53	-	205	10	20
Portugal	12,212	10,420	1,792	462	267	215	210	-	93	1	7	5	24	24
Romania	1,833	727	1,106	63	65	34	3	-	22	903	-	-	14	22
Spain	5,270	1,739	3,531	203	417	154	81	-	461	2	-	-	2,003	113
Sweden	1,885	1,490	395	9	27	21	8	-	8	-	-	-	1	11
Switzerland	1,898	1,764	134	6	62	31	20	-	26	1	-	-	1	11
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,288	991	297	255	135	65	13	-	137	18	-	-	2	123
United Kingdom	28,386	26,393	4,993	382	1,854	369	420	-	878	2	-	-	3	267
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,113	733	380	92	87	15	5	-	15	30	-	-	49	85
Yugoslavia	6,785	5,333	1,452	178	282	115	68	-	33	765	-	-	3	37
Other Europe	2,185	1,640	545	69	118	32	24	-	24	187	6	-	27	32
Asia	57,279	39,544	17,735	1,959	8,339	2,258	3,214	-	252	33	13	35	165	1,377
China 2/	12,738	9,261	3,477	980	1,042	264	315	-	32	1	1	8	102	20
Hong Kong	2,658	2,165	493	57	60	276	16	-	16	1	1	2	20	20
India	4,882	4,220	662	57	91	223	27	-	22	-	-	7	1	752
Indonesia	583	485	98	33	44	10	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
Iran	753	685	68	52	35	362	18	-	6	-	-	-	-	29
Iraq	540	377	163	19	31	88	1	-	4	18	-	-	2	2
Japan	1,521	1,521	-	21	166	174	57	-	174	-	-	-	2	29
Korea	3,813	1,405	2,408	135	1,845	132	294	-	14	-	1	-	2	85
Jordan 3/	2,010	1,440	561	78	85	191	146	-	39	5	-	2	5	2
Philippines	1,311	1,350	21	8	1,350	18	690	-	9	-	-	-	63	63
Lebanon	892	564	328	32	78	98	38	-	18	12	-	-	2	19
Pakistan	873	585	288	6	14	66	4	-	5	-	-	-	2	11
Sri Lanka	16,773	12,332	4,441	399	360	2,254	400	-	139	10	14	1	273	273
Syrian Arab Republic	525	68	457	5	346	4	100	-	4	-	-	-	4	4
Thailand	684	662	22	30	2	18	48	-	9	14	-	-	26	25
Vietnam	665	289	376	3	304	18	48	-	9	-	-	-	4	4
Other Asia	590	103	487	2	331	3	165	-	6	-	-	-	2	2
Other Asia	1,587	1,312	275	28	116	55	67	-	10	-	-	-	19	19
North America	228,080	5,649	222,431	128	251	218	178	129,356	273	-	5	-	89,763	3,203
Canada	27,462	27,462	-	2	4	4	1	27,014	-	-	-	-	18	115
Mexico	43,561	-	43,561	3	2	-	3	41,290	-	-	-	-	59	2,208
Cuba	99,312	-	99,312	8	-	1	10,768	-	-	-	-	-	88,542	15
Bahamas	2,026	-	2,026	-	2	5	1,997	-	-	-	-	-	18	34
Dominican Republic	9,290	-	9,290	-	-	-	9,097	-	-	-	-	-	32	121
Haiti	6,808	-	6,808	-	-	-	6,808	-	-	-	-	-	11	11
Jamaica	17,470	-	17,470	-	1	1	17,414	-	-	-	-	-	16	37
Trinidad & Tobago	5,286	-	5,286	-	-	-	5,254	-	-	-	-	-	2	10
St. Christopher	1,119	970	149	19	26	31	38	-	38	-	-	-	7	7
Other West Indies	4,494	3,601	893	69	166	123	120	-	160	-	-	-	9	48
British Honduras	892	687	205	17	40	64	19	-	1,633	75	-	-	4	26
Costa Rica	1,688	-	1,688	-	-	-	1,633	-	-	-	-	-	5	8
El Salvador	1,625	-	1,625	-	-	-	1,613	-	-	-	-	-	12	12
Guatemala	2,168	-	2,168	-	-	-	2,120	-	-	-	-	-	2	28
Honduras	1,720	-	1,720	-	-	2	1,708	-	-	-	-	-	10	10
Nicaragua	848	-	848	-	-	-	835	-	-	-	-	-	2	9
Panama	1,976	-	1,976	-	1	1	1,954	-	-	-	-	-	6	15
Other North America	409	33	376	12	4	6	291	-	-	-	-	-	54	11
South America	11,978	77	11,901	5	10	-	4	21,580	3	-	1	-	68	218
Argentina	3,425	-	3,425	-	1	-	1	3,397	-	-	-	-	17	69
Bolivia	588	-	588	-	-	-	588	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Brazil	2,489	-	2,489	3	1	-	2,486	-	-	-	1	-	2	2
Chile	985	-	985	-	-	-	1,934	-	-	-	-	-	1	9
Colombia	6,962	-	6,962	2	-	-	6,962	-	-	-	-	-	53	53
Ecuador	3,663	-	3,663	-	-	-	3,622	-	-	-	-	-	2	39
Guinea	1,168	-	1,168	1	2	-	1,161	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
Peru	1,428	-	1,428	-	-	-	1,402	-	-	-	-	-	3	21
Venezuela	698	2	696	-	-	-	688	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
Other South America	650	25	581	1	4	-	552	-	-	-	-	-	3	13
Africa	5,078	3,978	1,100	96	276	270	53	-	59	275	-	-	2	59
Cape Verde Islands	617	376	241	10	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Morocco	442	309	134	32	59	34	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	1
Sudan	805	439	366	8	75	27	18	-	5	-	-	-	-	38
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	2,124	1,573	551	38	58	83	275	-	51	275	-	-	1	1
Other Africa	1,990	1,184	806	18	98	120	20	-	42	-	-	-	10	10
Oceania	2,588	1,759	829	39	467	105	101	-	39	-	-	-	98	98
Australia	1,349	865	474	13	260	55	46	-	21	-	-	-	-	79
Fiji	383	265	118	2	12	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
New Zealand	480	276	204	3	114	29	26	-	16	-	-	-	-	18
Other Oceania	421	293	128	11	68	16	29	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
Other countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes 5,800 conditional entrants under Sec. 201(a)(7)(A) of P. L. 89-238, whose immigrant status does not become final until 3 years after entry, and 12 foreign government officials who adjusted under Sec. 13 of Act of September 11, 1957.
2/ Includes Taiwan.
3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE A-6. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY CLASS OF ENTRY, YEAR OF ENTRY, AND TYPE OF RELATION TO LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCY
YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1966

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Immigrants subject to numerical limitation ¹	Total immigrants exempt from numerical limitations	Parents of U.S. citizens	Wives of U.S. citizens	Husbands of U.S. citizens	Children of U.S. citizens	Spouses and children of natives of western Hemisphere countries	Spouses and children of natives of western Hemisphere countries	Admission by type of adjustment					
										Act of July 30, 1940	Act of September 20, 1950	Act of October 3, 1952	Cuban Refugee Act of October 2, 1966	Other Classes ²	
All countries	625,658	136,424	489,236	7,921	23,511	8,579	7,888	121,157	2,782	2,837	63	10	91,507	8,292	
Europe	129,367	93,923	35,444	3,023	11,990	3,107	4,296	7,059	967	1,980	23	30	3	1,150	
Austria	2,052	1,813	239	91	25	10	2	140	2	140	—	—	—	26	
Belgium	754	598	156	20	84	13	10	11	2	12	—	—	—	15	
Czechoslovakia	108	278	170	16	83	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	
Denmark	1,128	936	192	13	118	22	18	7	2	—	—	—	—	13	
Finland	566	489	77	6	73	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
France	16,815	13,652	3,163	125	655	116	55	21	275	—	—	—	—	25	
Germany	18,590	9,070	7,520	369	6,785	227	1,782	110	73	112	—	—	—	101	
Greece	12,185	9,702	2,483	794	781	575	215	13	51	—	—	—	—	3	
Hungary	536	236	302	98	140	28	1	1	32	—	—	—	—	16	
Ireland	2,288	2,008	280	80	205	25	68	3	2	—	—	—	—	63	
Italy	25,682	18,915	6,767	1,475	895	1,008	55	10	1,004	11	80	—	—	122	
Netherlands	2,051	1,639	412	68	211	49	32	22	10	—	—	—	—	18	
Norway	1,198	1,073	125	14	49	33	16	3	2	—	—	—	—	15	
Poland	3,878	3,058	820	147	288	67	1	4	11	128	—	—	—	71	
Portugal	11,827	10,585	1,242	683	—	179	228	36	73	—	—	—	—	21	
Romania	214	59	155	2	8	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
Spain	7,904	1,279	6,625	125	665	180	81	5,646	289	2	—	—	—	3	
Sweden	1,748	1,584	165	11	83	26	5	10	1	—	—	—	—	30	
Switzerland	2,187	1,967	220	15	86	52	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	951	836	115	83	113	75	18	5	2	11	—	—	—	8	
United Kingdom	28,752	21,963	6,789	1,787	355	415	1,209	412	1	—	—	—	—	281	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	292	138	156	37	31	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	
Yugoslavia	2,705	2,103	602	199	219	73	66	—	1	98	3	—	—	27	
Other Europe	884	626	258	38	83	7	27	8	—	18	6	—	—	25	
Asia	55,973	38,291	17,682	2,053	8,298	7,107	1,171	136	132	817	16	37	—	1,296	
China ²	8,891	3,909	4,982	131	688	120	468	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Hong Kong	9,838	7,669	2,169	855	871	118	631	14	15	—	2	2	—	81	
India	4,165	3,818	347	41	59	17	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	35	
Indonesia	264	259	5	5	12	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	
Iran	1,260	768	492	15	71	113	18	—	9	1	—	—	—	5	
Japan	312	211	99	15	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	
Korea	3,708	2,867	841	122	265	277	89	59	38	—	—	—	—	28	
Japan	3,810	1,211	2,599	118	1,682	130	550	8	7	1	1	—	—	86	
Jordan ²	1,728	1,288	440	78	70	127	129	8	14	—	—	—	—	27	
Lebanon	1,592	1,493	2,099	81	1,268	55	815	1	15	—	—	—	—	16	
Malaysia	2,273	1,328	945	82	82	86	10	—	608	1	—	—	—	17	
Pakistan	375	298	87	5	13	44	3	2	3	—	—	—	—	10	
Philippines	18,086	11,816	6,270	191	2,185	416	1,011	8	—	—	—	14	—	251	
Seychelles Islands	86	86	0	5	6	5	65	6	—	—	—	—	—	41	
Syrian Arab Republic	318	198	122	26	17	51	4	—	4	3	—	—	—	19	
Thailand	401	315	86	5	201	21	65	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Vietnam	599	98	500	3	160	5	165	4	1	—	—	—	—	11	
Other Asia	1,431	1,128	303	80	117	61	63	10	5	—	—	—	—	17	
North America	238,765	177,068	61,697	653	813	796	218	122,951	1,382	3	5	1	91,216	3,261	
Canada	43,718	10,686	33,032	226	522	602	30	27,673	841	—	—	—	—	685	
Mexico	46,718	116	46,602	61	29	24	6	4,270	56	—	—	—	—	2,170	
Cuba	95,724	230	95,494	56	4	5	5	1,828	75	3	—	—	91,509	13	
Bolivia	288	248	40	10	38	10	18	1	18	—	—	—	—	12	
Dominican Republic	9,298	56	9,242	6	10	—	9,078	14	—	—	—	—	2	127	
Haiti	6,429	8	6,421	—	1	—	6,390	15	—	—	—	—	—	26	
Jamaica	18,690	98	18,592	86	118	3	16,816	118	3	—	—	—	—	11	
Trinidad and Tobago	5,538	480	5,058	8	3	15	29	5,075	29	—	—	—	—	8	
St. Christopher	1,025	886	141	17	21	35	29	2	22	—	—	—	—	15	
Other West Indies	3,987	3,168	821	52	186	129	109	232	100	—	—	—	—	5	
British Honduras	897	672	225	15	32	62	17	42	72	—	—	—	—	5	
Costa Rica	1,498	10	1,488	2	4	6	1,467	4	—	—	—	—	—	27	
El Salvador	1,598	7	1,591	2	—	3	1,572	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Guatemala	2,199	16	2,183	1	2	6	2,176	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Honduras	10,738	10	10,728	5	2	6	1,708	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Nicaragua	823	7	816	5	—	1	810	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	
Panama	2,011	20	1,991	6	2	2	1,959	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	
Other North America	728	66	662	2	3	2	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
South America	73,991	2,185	71,806	232	97	139	10	20,811	280	—	1	6	1	267	
Argentina	3,928	486	3,442	96	27	36	2	3,123	102	—	—	—	—	56	
Bolivia	508	13	495	—	1	2	1	526	2	—	—	—	—	6	
Brazil	25,303	881	24,422	80	28	26	—	2,600	78	2	1	3	1	29	
Chile	968	60	908	2	6	3	—	898	7	—	—	—	—	9	
Colombia	1,298	699	599	8	5	16	1	978	26	—	—	—	—	67	
Ecuador	1,631	10	1,621	3	—	—	—	3,570	7	—	—	—	—	1	
Guatemala	927	17	910	2	1	—	—	900	8	—	—	—	—	25	
Peru	61,467	61	61,406	10	6	—	—	1,367	16	—	—	—	—	23	
Venezuela	1,376	405	971	61	19	69	1	831	25	—	—	—	—	4	
Other South America	884	127	757	11	8	3	5	690	11	—	—	—	—	1	
Africa	3,220	2,359	861	108	203	203	36	155	23	37	—	—	—	88	
Cape Verde Islands	145	145	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Morocco	257	178	81	28	38	13	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Africa	586	430	156	12	80	21	20	6	1	—	—	—	—	36	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	908	763	145	32	15	—	—	—	2	37	—	—	—	1	
Other Africa	1,444	983	461	30	91	108	27	155	23	—	—	—	—	20	
Oceania	3,172	2,332	840	861	581	127	99	37	15	—	—	2	—	100	
Australia	1,897	1,610	287	27	126	80	41	23	4	—	—	2	—	12	
Fiji	279	1	278	—	3	19	5	31	19	—	—	—	—	4	
New Zealand	477	295	182	1	96	25	48	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	
Other Oceania	419	276	143	13	69	17	31	5	3	—	—	—	—	7	

¹ Includes 5,500 conditional entrants under Sec. 101(a)(1)(A) of P. L. 86-216, whose immigrant status does not become final until 2 years after entry, and 12 foreign government officials who entered under Sec. 13 of Act of September 11, 1957.

² Includes Taiwan.

³ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 68. ALIENS WHO ADJUSTED STATUS TO PERMANENT RESIDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES,
BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total adjusting status	Quota immigrants							Nonquota immigrant						
		Total	Section 244, 1951 Act, suspension of deportation	Section 245, 1951 Act, nonimmigrant to immigrant	Occupational preference	Other preference	Nonpreference	Other	Total	Section 244, 1951 Act, suspension of deportation	Section 245, 1951 Act, nonimmigrant to immigrant	Other	Nonquota	Section 249, 1951 Act, suspension of deportation	Other
All countries	130,455	23,752	222	8,178	1,027	5,234	14	106,703	64	2,662	2,487	1,434	1,448	1,637	91,220
Europe	20,926	10,352	32	1,887	2,752	4,638	2	10,567	19	3,821	1,434	444	7,309	2,522	18
Austria	291	169	-	2	28	134	-	172	-	70	20	24	3	4	1
Belgium	96	62	-	1	14	47	-	34	1	17	9	5	3	1	-
Czechoslovakia	223	104	-	5	147	37	-	104	5	64	17	10	9	3	-
Denmark	151	99	-	1	10	79	-	52	-	43	2	6	-	1	-
Finland	112	76	-	2	14	60	-	36	-	24	3	9	-	-	-
France	716	478	-	11	84	383	-	191	20	191	20	3	15	2	-
Germany	1,775	1,999	-	32	197	869	1	676	-	557	80	9	12	16	2
Greece	1,288	688	4	238	424	2	-	620	10	388	189	21	6	6	-
Hungary	631	284	-	110	167	5	-	347	-	99	73	10	167	3	5
Ireland	341	270	-	9	116	145	-	71	-	29	33	9	-	-	-
Italy	2,490	1,207	11	298	887	111	-	1,283	3	857	313	58	17	32	3
Netherlands	293	194	-	13	223	2	-	90	1	121	62	14	-	-	-
Norway	137	92	1	2	24	65	-	45	-	33	10	4	2	6	-
Poland	1,686	1,043	4	89	274	677	-	644	1	207	112	66	53	205	-
Portugal	540	338	-	11	113	223	2	290	-	121	62	14	-	-	-
Romania	1,196	190	1	71	99	19	-	1,096	-	43	34	11	903	14	1
Spain	3,212	850	-	538	312	10	-	1,352	1	170	163	12	2	2,093	1
Sweden	1,027	1,233	1	31	225	976	-	63	-	41	7	12	-	3	1
Switzerland	232	189	-	7	29	153	-	43	-	37	3	1	1	1	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	719	284	5	118	161	-	-	435	-	81	88	6	137	123	-
United Kingdom	2,247	1,703	-	1	464	1,237	1	539	2	416	68	47	2	3	-
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	407	166	2	8	47	109	-	241	-	33	25	72	50	49	2
Yugoslavia	1,437	431	8	166	252	5	-	1,006	1	181	64	12	745	3	-
Other Europe	435	126	1	18	44	63	-	309	-	45	30	19	187	27	1
Asia	17,326	17,251	245	5,244	5,808	241	12	4,285	27	3,357	531	722	53	165	130
China 2/	5,230	3,534	221	1,647	2,647	5	11	1,224	24	344	149	65	4	102	14
Hong Kong	743	657	-	5	172	477	3	-	-	69	11	-	-	-	-
India	2,277	2,445	-	1,320	706	19	-	232	-	207	24	-	-	1	-
Indonesia	112	84	-	1	49	29	-	38	-	23	3	-	-	-	-
Iran	825	413	1	216	192	4	-	412	-	373	32	1	4	1	1
Iraq	299	172	-	75	92	4	-	127	-	99	9	1	16	2	-
Israel	201	169	-	217	478	85	-	260	-	260	28	-	-	-	-
Japan	963	534	2	301	227	3	1	429	-	346	28	62	19	-	-
Jordan 2/	328	135	-	56	78	1	-	193	-	161	21	1	5	5	-
Korea	1,098	1,241	-	1	464	487	2	113	-	113	49	1	1	1	-
Lebanon	266	116	60	55	1	150	-	150	-	19	14	5	12	19	1
Pakistan	283	232	-	170	60	2	-	5	1	42	6	2	-	-	-
Philippines	3,005	1,779	5	1,012	759	3	-	1,220	-	989	103	15	-	5	114
Ryukyu Islands	11	35	-	3	8	-	-	22	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	228	100	-	44	56	-	-	128	-	71	14	5	14	24	-
Thailand	158	107	-	59	47	-	-	51	-	51	21	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	60	30	-	22	25	11	-	32	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	300	230	10	56	75	89	-	70	1	58	7	4	-	-	-
North America	89,964	44	14	2	20	8	-	89,920	17	16	127	968	-	88,763	29
Canada	220	1	1	-	-	-	-	219	1	1	3	194	-	16	4
Mexico	782	-	-	-	-	-	-	782	11	-	-	654	-	59	18
Cuba	88,550	-	-	-	-	-	-	88,550	-	-	3	10	-	88,542	-
Barbados	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	11	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	3	-	-	32	1
Haiti	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	-	8	-
Jamaica	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	2	-	-	20	-	16	-
Trinidad and Tobago	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
St. Christopher	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other West Indies	41	5	4	-	-	1	-	36	-	2	-	21	-	9	4
British Honduras	41	26	9	1	15	1	-	15	1	9	-	1	-	4	-
Costa Rica	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	13	1	-	9	-
El Salvador	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	20	1	-	-	-
Guatemala	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	38	2	-	2	-
Honduras	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	1	13	2	-	2	-
Nicaragua	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Panama	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	8	-	-	6	6
Other North America	83	12	-	1	5	6	-	71	-	3	12	2	-	54	-
South America	407	-	-	-	-	-	-	407	-	2	331	5	-	68	1
Argentina	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	42	-	-	17	-
Bolivia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Brazil	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	21	1	-	9	-
Chile	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	21	1	-	3	-
Colombia	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	72	1	-	7	-
Ecuador	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	47	1	-	2	-
Guyana	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	1	6	9	-	1	1
Paraguay	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	104	-	-	5	-
Venezuela	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	4	-	-	25	-
Other South America	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	6	-	-	3	-
Africa	1,313	741	-	193	286	262	-	572	-	252	28	5	275	2	-
Cape Verde Islands	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	1	-
Morocco	114	64	-	25	34	5	-	50	-	-	41	8	-	-	-
South Africa	138	97	-	39	48	10	-	41	-	-	38	2	1	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	6	3	-	109	126	3	-	370	-	-	81	12	3	275	1
Other Africa	443	337	-	19	74	244	-	106	-	-	98	6	2	-	-
Oceania	609	357	-	152	160	45	-	252	1	211	36	4	-	-	-
Australia	373	217	-	102	101	14	-	156	-	123	32	1	-	-	-
Fiji	16	12	-	-	3	9	-	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	123	72	-	46	26	5	-	123	51	-	48	2	1	-	-
Other Oceania	97	56	-	4	30	22	-	41	-	37	2	2	-	-	-

1/ Includes (7) seven Hungarian parolens - Act of July 25, 1958.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE AC. ALIENS WHO WERE ADJUSTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER SECTION 245, IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1949

Country or region of birth	Number adjusted	Status at entry															
		Residing government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of information media	Exchange visitors	Spouses and exchange visitors	NATO officials	U. S. citizenship claimed	Previous	All others
All countries	33,399	591	610	19,045	42	332	7,937	1,077	218	875	33	802	205	11	240	1,449	148
Europe	15,323	332	310	12,287	18	193	1,027	111	108	646	8	151	53	10	8	288	47
China 1/	259	3	5	215	-	2	13	3	-	110	-	6	2	1	-	1	-
Belgium	87	2	5	79	-	1	5	-	-	70	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	306	-	7	279	-	2	9	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	2
Denmark	144	-	14	96	-	7	1	3	7	-	-	7	3	-	-	1	-
Finland	103	12	4	75	-	1	6	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
France	689	18	13	565	-	4	13	3	3	20	2	13	2	3	-	6	4
Germany	1,735	28	36	1,415	-	56	105	12	3	36	1	15	6	3	-	15	8
Greece	1,241	20	14	866	-	-	252	14	2	22	-	10	-	-	-	7	-
Hungary	445	1	2	377	-	1	23	3	-	12	-	1	2	-	-	19	4
Ireland	332	1	9	302	-	3	8	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Italy	2,366	21	21	2,106	-	8	86	7	11	10	-	8	-	-	-	17	5
Netherlands	286	5	10	216	-	6	28	1	3	13	-	1	2	-	-	-	1
Norway	126	7	4	57	-	1	37	10	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	1,359	6	6	1,244	-	1	57	8	1	12	-	1	12	-	-	1	1
Portugal	521	53	6	363	1	1	52	2	8	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	4
Romania	266	-	2	227	-	3	21	2	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	1
Spain	1,193	53	50	569	-	9	58	6	28	178	-	10	-	-	-	128	-
Sweden	155	18	7	111	-	-	5	3	8	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	229	7	5	143	-	23	17	3	4	27	-	2	3	-	-	1	3
Turkey (Europe and Asia) ..	448	6	6	398	-	4	63	16	3	3	2	12	2	-	-	32	1
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) ..	2,185	52	68	1,642	1	56	99	22	29	172	-	20	16	1	1	18	8
United Kingdom	232	-	4	206	-	1	9	3	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	2	2
Yugoslavia	668	2	7	574	2	3	35	7	3	5	-	6	3	-	-	11	5
Other Europe	200	4	6	188	-	-	11	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	3
Asia	15,881	212	260	5,456	23	132	6,469	879	92	180	26	802	173	-	731	1,123	72
China 1/	4,199	37	38	741	7	22	2,159	203	37	22	6	67	7	-	200	385	65
Hong Kong	732	4	4	136	1	-	255	8	1	2	-	4	-	-	23	283	11
India	2,276	26	21	219	-	7	1,383	410	17	36	3	73	60	-	-	19	2
Indonesia	109	6	6	65	-	1	66	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	1	-
Iran	817	4	9	328	-	2	405	11	5	1	2	49	1	-	-	1	1
Iraq	280	-	2	140	-	-	122	6	1	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	1
Israel	993	10	13	648	1	7	189	81	2	11	-	13	1	-	-	5	2
Japan	939	3	54	461	1	66	232	13	3	36	3	22	13	-	-	12	-
Jordan 2/	317	3	1	167	4	-	131	2	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	2
Korea	1,045	11	22	288	2	9	595	55	1	20	-	49	2	-	-	14	1
Lebanon	229	1	6	160	-	1	60	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
Pakistan	280	14	10	44	-	1	152	22	1	11	1	4	-	-	-	177	9
Philippines	2,866	78	59	1,750	3	15	391	47	17	24	7	264	20	-	5	3	-
Ryukyu Islands	35	-	-	23	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	185	2	4	76	-	91	3	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
Thailand	158	4	4	56	3	-	80	3	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	1	-
Vietnam	90	8	2	36	-	-	34	2	1	6	-	6	-	-	-	1	-
Other Asia	285	4	5	117	-	2	117	12	1	8	1	11	-	-	-	5	2
North America	173	2	1	156	-	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	1
Canada	4	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	3	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other West India	26	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Costa Rica	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	20	1	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	39	-	1	36	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	36	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	18	-	-	15	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other North America	27	1	-	21	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
South America	333	2	3	312	-	1	9	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	42	-	2	38	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	21	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	21	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	72	1	1	68	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Ecuador	47	1	-	46	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Guyana	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	104	-	-	100	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other South America	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	1,031	24	22	501	1	2	338	46	11	21	1	38	12	-	-	4	7
Cape Verde Islands	13	9	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	113	1	3	86	-	-	11	1	2	4	-	2	1	-	-	1	1
South Africa	137	4	2	81	-	2	24	6	3	8	-	5	2	-	-	-	6
United Arab Republic (Egypt) ..	331	5	12	149	-	-	103	18	1	2	23	7	7	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	444	14	4	177	-	-	200	21	5	7	1	6	5	-	-	1	-
Oceania	404	18	14	355	2	4	108	41	5	26	-	10	16	1	1	8	1
Australia	372	13	9	222	1	4	45	36	4	15	-	6	10	-	-	6	1
Fiji	15	-	-	1	-	-	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	122	3	2	77	-	-	18	4	1	3	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
Other Oceania	95	-	3	55	1	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 40. ALIENS WHO WERE ADJUSTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENCE STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES, UNDER SEC. 245, OF THE I & N ACT: BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total adjusted	CALENDAR YEAR OF ENTRY														Prior to 1956
		1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	
All countries	33,295	332	7,796	8,729	5,610	3,469	2,373	1,229	1,188	784	513	311	189	116	41	
Europe	15,573	267	5,730	5,189	1,950	909	563	407	221	111	75	41	32	17	51	
Austria	239	5	108	103	28	6	3	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Belgium	87	—	49	28	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Czechoslovakia	306	5	157	108	25	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Denmark	164	9	74	41	12	5	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Finland	103	3	30	31	12	5	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
France	689	15	343	246	55	20	9	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	
Germany	1,735	34	875	629	129	42	21	10	6	1	2	—	2	—	—	
Greece	1,241	10	252	405	192	117	66	82	51	22	18	8	8	7	3	
Hungary	445	1	112	158	77	40	16	18	8	6	1	—	5	2	1	
Ireland	332	19	168	103	10	10	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italy	2,366	23	702	827	426	190	74	51	33	12	12	5	—	2	9	
Netherlands	286	6	129	109	25	8	1	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Norway	5	1	36	38	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poland	1,359	9	464	515	205	64	38	30	10	8	5	1	1	3	6	
Portugal	521	2	137	174	85	56	25	12	10	8	5	—	—	—	2	
Spain	266	88	52	63	55	22	18	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Sweden	1,193	7	206	235	180	146	179	123	60	26	13	6	4	—	8	
Switzerland	155	7	79	52	11	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	229	2	88	93	28	6	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	
United Kingdom	4	448	65	136	94	40	45	19	16	14	4	5	—	—	1	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	2,185	86	1,233	691	105	32	20	6	1	1	3	1	2	—	—	
Yugoslavia	232	8	100	81	19	14	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Other Europe	3	668	3	129	232	168	60	28	23	10	5	7	5	3	2	
Asia	200	4	81	66	25	7	6	5	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	
China /	15,881	46	1,566	3,126	2,152	2,201	1,680	1,222	892	606	419	259	152	93	352	
Hong Kong	4,195	5	218	468	876	680	514	385	264	201	152	95	51	28	234	
India	732	3	79	83	266	67	81	47	38	45	24	11	10	—	18	
Indonesia	2,276	8	167	506	478	412	251	181	132	70	38	14	9	—	6	
Iran	109	—	11	32	19	12	6	6	5	4	6	6	—	—	2	
Iraq	817	4	53	122	110	148	116	68	44	50	39	43	9	8	3	
Israel	280	—	36	80	28	35	42	21	11	11	3	5	4	3	1	
Japan	983	3	228	350	166	106	53	39	17	6	4	6	2	2	3	
Korea /	939	3	168	230	164	128	84	54	32	26	10	9	14	8	9	
Jordan /	317	4	64	96	33	25	23	20	25	18	6	1	1	—	—	
Korea	1,095	69	177	180	165	130	101	78	50	45	28	26	19	43	—	
Lebanon	229	2	59	60	25	18	15	14	19	7	4	—	—	3	1	
Pakistan	280	2	25	45	48	48	43	27	19	15	2	1	2	3	—	
Philippines	2,865	5	280	742	647	387	259	190	135	72	67	31	16	10	25	
Ryukyu Islands	35	1	14	4	1	4	—	5	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Syrian Arab Republic	185	—	31	46	36	14	23	14	9	5	2	3	1	—	1	
Thailand	158	1	36	26	21	13	18	15	7	7	1	1	1	2	1	
Vietnam	90	1	25	13	14	7	2	3	13	2	3	1	—	—	1	
Other Asia	285	2	63	46	40	32	20	28	22	14	6	4	3	1	4	
North America	172	—	10	12	87	33	10	5	9	5	—	1	—	1	—	
Canada	4	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Other West Indies	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
British Honduras	26	—	—	5	7	7	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Costa Rica	13	—	—	—	9	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
El Salvador	20	—	—	—	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Guatemala	38	—	—	29	6	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nicaragua	14	—	—	10	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panama	7	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other North America	18	—	—	9	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South America	27	—	9	10	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Argentina	42	—	1	—	29	8	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bolivia	5	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brazil	21	—	1	—	7	12	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Chile	21	—	—	13	5	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Colombia	72	—	—	53	14	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ecuador	47	—	—	1	17	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guayana	10	—	—	—	2	4	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	
Peru	104	—	—	1	74	27	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Venezuela	4	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other South America	7	—	1	1	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Africa	1,021	8	273	280	136	82	68	65	55	32	16	8	3	5	2	
Cape Verde Islands	113	1	36	41	14	14	3	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Morocco	137	1	39	52	20	15	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	
South Africa	331	2	74	73	48	27	26	24	18	19	9	9	2	1	1	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	441	—	121	111	51	24	34	37	36	11	7	1	—	—	2	
Other Africa	604	11	189	199	74	45	40	23	8	10	2	1	1	—	1	
Oceania	9	272	9	117	137	68	21	22	9	2	1	1	—	—	—	
Fiji	15	1	2	2	3	—	1	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	
New Zealand	122	—	45	42	11	9	7	6	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Other Oceania	95	1	24	18	11	15	10	5	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestinians.

TABLE 6E. REFUGEES ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH.
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946-1968

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	President's Directive of June 22, 1962	Displaced persons admitted	Displaced persons adjusting under Section 4	German technicians	Refugee Relief Act of 1953	Act of July 29, 1953 (Spec. 6, 15)	Act of Sept. 11, 1958 (Hungarian refugees)	Act of July 25, 1958 (Austrian refugees)	Act of Sept. 2, 1959 (Austrian & Dutch refugees)	Act of July 14, 1960 (Refugee-entrants by special permits)	Act of Oct. 3, 1965 (Refugee-entrants by special permits)	Act of Nov. 2, 1966 (Refugee-entrants by special permits)
All countries	879,482	40,324	332,260	3,670	53,766	189,021	466	29,462	30,746	1,820	10,799	19,753	117,272
Europe	705,650	39,052	319,753	1,792	53,689	171,609	140	16,833	30,707	9,896	14,991	13,799	9,233
Austria	1,671	210	6,147	1	2,352	4,451	75	212	102	5	94	7	2
Belgium	1,671	147	9,947	1	2,352	4,451	75	212	102	5	94	7	2
Bulgaria	2,357	22	5,567	10	12	2,918	-	197	5	-	474	590	2
Czechoslovakia	2,357	3,166	9,947	277	2,877	2,918	-	197	5	-	474	590	2
Denmark	113	11	55	55	221	657	-	18	18	-	12	1	1
Finland	11,261	145	9,943	263	657	18	-	18	18	-	12	1	1
France	2,162	132	93	1	1	168	-	36	36	-	285	77	7
Germany	100,126	16,071	52,049	5	10,069	20,922	54	588	29	5	255	48	21
Greece	29,254	7	10,272	3	3,504	16,922	4	1,504	12	7	80	36	8
Hungary	64,866	885	12,836	27	3,504	9,659	-	5,172	29,900	5	1,537	1,075	6
Ireland	62,400	154	2,237	12	19	57,026	4	1,686	2	2	953	163	36
Italy	38,254	538	35,158	211	65	1,567	-	85	-	-	3	47	1
Latvia	17,598	116	53	2	1,479	9	-	1,031	-	-	12	12	13
Netherlands	69	5	25	-	5	20	-	3	-	-	3	1	6
Norway	161,697	11,660	128,569	341	6,392	11,912	-	1,139	14	2	739	565	362
Poland	22,278	535	5,129	136	5,353	4,369	-	482	274	9	4,273	1,687	28
Romania	3,594	16	31	1	5	123	-	173	3	3	19	771	2,466
Sweden	311	183	1,619	4	7	38	-	59	1	2	17	7	5
Switzerland	2,751	44	1,819	1	4	679	-	25	25	3	17	161	71
United Kingdom	44,213	1,982	31,373	51	4,323	5,827	-	166	154	9	230	5,075	161
U.S.S.R. (Europe)	17,465	154	906	4	270	2,164	2	465	-	2	625	675	128
Other Europe	5,465	416	2,437	1,468	11	16,333	324	10,469	4	12,262	431	732	6,646
Asia	32,368	264	793	1	4	6,446	2	2,168	21	17	113	4,539	115
China	15,903	2	2	4	3,146	612	-	612	-	12,133	1	3	3
India	4,358	3	16	2	2,221	287	-	2,200	1	262	2	1	3
Indonesia	4,431	4	4	-	630	4	-	3,793	-	1	1	1	1
Japan	1,003	40	77	46	-	607	-	170	-	3	38	17	5
Philippines	8,146	82	1,118	59	2	2,089	13	1,551	3	100	693	2,270	129
Other Asia	114,723	50	248	3	57	486	-	191	35	22	11	4	113,633
North America	106	3	3	1	0	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	96
Mexico	113,304	5	1	-	1	50	-	164	-	-	-	-	113,304
Central America	55	1	1	1	1	50	-	164	-	-	-	-	88
Other North America	838	38	204	1	47	409	-	16	34	4	2	1	2
South America	203	24	13	-	4	43	-	22	-	9	2	1	83
Africa	6,332	15	78	25	4	405	1	1,452	-	-	2,973	1,335	3
Australia & New Zealand	63	-	10	-	-	29	3	13	-	8	-	-	1
Other countries	133	17	21	-	1	36	-	42	-	15	-	-	-

1/ Includes 6,130 Hungarian refugees.

2/ Includes 12,362 conditional entrants under Section 203(c)(7)(A) of P.L. 89-236, whose immigrant status does not become final until 3 years after entry.

3/ Includes Taiwan.

4/ Cuban refugees adjusted under the Act of November 2, 1966 (P.L. 89-733).

TABLE 6F. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF SEPTEMBER 26, 1961 (P. L. 87-301)
SEPTEMBER 26, 1961-JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiary of 2nd preference 1/	Beneficiary of 3rd preference 1/
All countries	16,275	6,290	9,985
Europe	11,704	3,953	7,751
Austria	21	10	11
Czechoslovakia	82	70	12
France	47	16	31
Germany	34	17	17
Greece	1,213	625	588
Hungary	418	86	332
Italy	7,474	1,871	5,603
Latvia	42	39	3
Lithuania	68	58	10
Malta	28	8	20
Poland	532	262	270
Portugal	635	203	432
Romania	197	158	39
Spain	136	88	48
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	235	204	31
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	90	68	22
Yugoslavia	379	138	241
Other Europe	73	32	41
Asia	3,496	1,802	1,694
China 2/	1,391	855	536
Cyprus	35	9	26
Hong Kong	117	32	85
India	101	10	91
Indonesia	10	5	5
Iran	75	30	45
Iraq	77	31	46
Israel	89	10	79
Japan	303	209	94
Jordan 3/	174	21	153
Korea	59	18	41
Lebanon	62	21	41
Malaysia	10	-	10
Pakistan	11	2	9
Philippines	906	512	394
Ryukyu Islands	15	5	10
Syrian Arab Republic	47	25	22
Other Asia	14	7	7
North America	895	473	422
Bahamas	35	5	30
Barbados	43	17	26
Jamaica	393	276	115
Trinidad and Tobago	58	9	49
Other West Indies	184	29	155
Central America	13	4	9
Other North America	169	131	38
South America	62	16	46
Africa	83	36	47
Morocco	17	12	5
Tunisia	14	6	8
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	42	12	30
Other Africa	10	6	4
Oceania	33	10	23
Other countries	2	-	2

1/ Act of June 27, 1952.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 6G. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF OCTOBER 24, 1962
(P.L. 87-885) BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
OCTOBER 24, 1962 - JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiary of First Preference 1/	Spouse or child of alien First Preference 1/	Beneficiary of Fourth Preference 1/	Spouse or child of alien Fourth Preference 1/
All countries	21,820	4,780	5,116	3,977	7,947
Europe	13,666	1,306	2,088	3,414	6,858
Belgium	11	-	-	-	11
France	34	2	5	2	25
Germany	18	4	3	2	9
Greece	1,883	184	171	649	879
Hungary	21	2	9	5	5
Italy	8,260	651	1,511	1,917	4,181
Malta	30	-	2	15	13
Poland	62	14	27	11	10
Portugal	1,953	3	4	562	1,384
Romania	110	5	8	48	49
Spain	431	153	49	74	155
Switzerland	12	1	6	1	4
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	608	277	241	52	38
United Kingdom	39	2	32	-	5
Yugoslavia	152	3	9	66	74
Other Europe	42	5	11	10	16
Asia	6,825	3,065	2,553	376	851
China 2/	2,325	1,186	1,064	36	39
Cyprus	24	1	3	6	14
Hong Kong	198	84	74	3	37
India	862	476	309	29	48
Indonesia	27	16	11	-	-
Iran	137	37	28	27	45
Iraq	230	29	32	47	122
Israel	214	72	90	10	42
Japan	500	230	220	17	33
Jordan 2/	355	20	5	93	237
Korea	525	310	215	-	-
Lebanon	120	27	20	28	45
Malaysia	50	19	31	-	-
Pakistan	67	27	37	1	2
Philippines	1,089	474	390	69	156
Syrian Arab Republic	65	17	8	10	30
Other Asia	37	20	16	-	1
North America	808	245	268	158	137
Canada	51	10	36	-	5
Barbados	49	-	3	18	28
Jamaica	518	182	152	93	91
Trinidad and Tobago	105	35	64	5	1
Other West Indies	24	4	9	4	7
Central America	10	9	1	-	-
Other North America	51	5	3	38	5
South America	104	36	63	-	5
Africa	308	109	111	27	61
South Africa	70	23	43	1	3
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	215	82	66	24	43
Other Africa	23	4	2	2	15
Oceania	109	39	33	2	35
Australia	104	36	31	2	35
Other Oceania	5	3	2	-	-

1/ Act of June 27, 1952.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 7. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY QUOTA COUNTRY
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of the alien to make use of the visa issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the Year following the one in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments chargeable to future years.^{1/2/3/}

Quota Area	Annual Quota 1/ (1)	Quota Immigrants Admitted 2/				
		1966 (2)	1967 (3)	Total (4)	Regular Quota (5)	Pool (6)
All quota areas	128,261	126,310	153,079	126,211	77,849	76,361
Europe	149,697	102,197	111,032	116,210	75,257	40,953
Albania	100	145	175	478	100	378
Austria	1,405	905	829	951	951	-
Belgium	1,297	784	656	594	594	-
Bulgaria	100	221	266	376	100	276
Czechoslovakia	2,859	1,415	1,151	1,456	1,456	-
Denmark	1,175	901	886	1,080	1,080	-
Estonia	100	915	97	67	67	-
Finland	566	377	455	572	566	6
France	3,069	2,283	2,251	2,788	2,788	-
Germany	25,814	14,461	7,747	9,557	9,557	-
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	65,361	23,721	27,656	33,550	33,550	-
Greece	308	4,906	11,917	10,442	308	10,134
Hungary	865	942	1,285	1,413	865	548
Ireland (Eire)	17,756	3,058	2,216	2,587	2,587	-
Italy	5,466	18,955	19,822	17,130	5,466	11,464
Latvia	235	114	114	126	126	-
Lithuania	384	273	127	147	147	-
Malta	100	228	346	217	100	117
Netherlands	3,136	2,242	1,942	2,179	2,179	-
Norway	2,364	1,584	1,177	1,173	1,173	-
Poland	6,488	7,103	4,404	4,744	4,744	-
Portugal	438	7,163	12,801	11,444	438	11,006
Romania	289	1,090	1,120	675	289	386
Spain	250	982	1,728	1,741	250	1,491
Sweden	3,295	1,778	1,601	1,511	1,511	-
Switzerland	1,698	1,310	1,729	1,734	1,698	36
Turkey	525	672	1,367	983	725	758
U.S.S.R.	2,697	1,748	743	950	950	-
Yugoslavia	942	2,370	4,234	5,295	942	4,353
Other Europe	700	305	213	250	250	-
Asia	3,520	21,644	38,334	35,510	2,679	32,831
Burma	100	154	178	279	100	179
Ceylon	100	84	87	119	100	19
China	205	11,963	17,520	9,202	205	8,997
Cyprus	100	226	287	240	100	140
India	100	1,946	4,048	4,281	3,961	320
Indonesia	100	214	294	455	200	255
Iran (Persia)	100	331	856	724	100	624
Iraq	100	475	401	401	100	301
Israel	100	411	955	1,229	100	1,129
Japan	185	677	1,355	1,098	185	913
Jordan and Arab Palestine	200	687	1,003	1,366	200	1,166
Korea	100	528	1,719	1,549	100	1,449
Lebanon	100	227	416	547	100	447
Malaysia	400	192	216	259	259	-
Pakistan	100	256	544	588	100	488
Philippines	100	2,687	7,097	12,349	100	12,249
Syrian Arab Republic	100	150	366	441	100	341
Thailand	100	88	190	266	100	166
Vietnam	100	104	161	94	94	-
Yemen	100	103	100	107	100	7
Other Asia	900	136	67	136	136	-
Africa	4,274	1,658	2,634	3,321	1,412	1,909
Algeria	100	148	86	117	100	17
Ethiopia	61	61	50	43	43	-
Ghana	100	71	71	89	89	-
Kenya	100	76	87	102	100	2
Libya	100	67	73	96	96	-
Morocco	100	145	303	270	100	170
Nigeria	149	94	101	149	149	-
South Africa	100	168	399	321	100	221
Sudan	100	82	60	68	68	-
Tunisia	100	94	77	109	100	9
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	100	461	1,133	1,600	100	1,500
Other Africa	191	191	194	357	357	-
Oceania	700	708	1,079	1,171	494	677
Australia	100	274	581	612	100	512
New Zealand	100	122	227	234	100	134
Pacific Islands	100	131	106	119	100	19
Tonga	100	105	98	112	100	12
Western Samoa	100	75	87	89	89	-
Other Oceania	200	1	-	5	5	-
North America	-	103	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	45 3/4	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	-	58 3/4	-	-	-	-

1/ The annual quota for 1966 was 158,561 under P.L. 89-236 the established quota was reduced with the elimination of the Asia-Pacific triangle, Jamaica and Trinidad-Tobago, as quota charges after December 1, 1965.

2/ Figures include adjustment of status cases. Adjustments chargeable to future years are included in the year of adjustment.

3/ Admissions with visas issued prior to December 1, 1965.

TABLE 7A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY QUOTA CHARGE AND QUOTA PREFERENCES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Quota area	Total quota immigrants	Relative preferences					Occupational preferences					Conditional entries		
		Total relative preference	1st preference - unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	2nd preference - sons and daughters of resident aliens	4th pref. - married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children	5th pref. - brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children	Total occupational preference	Immigrants in preference	Spouses and children	Other workers	Spouses and children	Admitted	Adjustment Sec. 203(a)(7)(A) proviso	Nonpreference immigrants
All quota areas	156,212	68,386	1,105	21,002	10,562	35,715	26,865	8,153	5,598	7,940	5,174	5,800	658	54,305
Europe	116,210	50,282	604	13,839	7,703	28,836	7,534	688	432	3,602	2,812	5,019	318	52,357
Albania	478	55	1	4	1	49	12	1	2	6	3	402	-	9
Austria	931	131	1	47	3	40	12	3	2	6	1	19	-	789
Belgium	594	64	-	21	10	33	10	-	1	4	5	3	-	517
Bulgaria	376	27	2	4	3	18	16	7	3	6	-	287	2	44
Czechoslovakia	1,456	282	11	44	35	192	10	2	-	7	1	420	1	743
Denmark	1,080	88	-	26	4	58	11	-	2	5	5	-	-	981
Estonia	67	8	2	1	5	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	56
Finland	572	73	2	27	2	42	7	1	4	1	1	-	-	492
France	2,788	441	10	144	28	259	29	3	1	12	13	37	-	2,281
Germany	9,557	1,383	23	396	95	869	67	13	8	28	18	34	-	8,073
Ireland	33,550	5,722	54	1,966	772	2,930	626	164	91	161	210	1	125	27,076
Greece	10,442	9,384	30	1,693	208	7,453	980	90	30	504	356	16	-	62
Hungary	1,413	405	9	125	24	247	472	51	41	219	161	497	11	28
Ireland (Eire)	2,587	627	5	55	6	561	10	-	-	7	-	-	-	1,950
Italy	17,130	15,103	263	4,787	4,765	5,288	1,913	56	42	756	1,059	48	-	66
Latvia	126	53	3	10	-	40	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	72
Lithuania	147	47	5	7	3	32	7	2	-	5	-	-	-	93
Malta	217	199	2	51	20	126	17	-	-	9	8	-	-	1
Netherlands	2,179	433	2	107	13	311	24	3	1	9	11	-	-	1,721
Norway	1,173	64	-	32	5	26	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	1,105
Poland	4,744	2,253	34	703	183	3,333	136	34	11	75	16	181	6	2,168
Portugal	11,444	10,592	77	2,449	837	7,229	836	18	10	406	402	-	4	12
Romania	675	202	6	66	36	94	205	25	10	94	76	230	1	37
Spain	1,741	634	10	226	35	363	913	33	22	719	139	1	157	36
Sweden	1,511	61	1	22	2	36	13	3	1	7	2	-	-	1,437
Switzerland	1,734	108	2	34	15	57	21	1	1	13	6	-	-	1,605
Turkey	983	361	3	131	16	211	499	90	93	181	135	100	4	19
U.S.S.R.	950	202	2	34	17	149	26	3	1	10	12	49	1	672
Yugoslavia	5,295	1,924	612	563	705	650	80	55	345	170	2,689	6	-	26
Other Europe	250	56	1	14	1	40	4	-	-	1	3	4	-	186
Asia	35,510	16,227	473	6,688	2,759	6,307	17,729	7,022	4,811	3,892	2,004	115	539	900
Burma	279	75	-	29	4	42	194	64	67	26	37	-	-	100
Ceylon	119	5	-	5	-	5	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	28
China	9,202	4,950	130	2,110	882	1,828	3,479	1,339	966	804	370	3	523	247
Cyprus	240	195	1	54	12	128	42	6	1	22	13	-	-	3
India	4,061	863	4	648	30	181	3,110	889	605	398	-	-	-	88
Indonesia	455	119	-	34	11	74	303	79	125	57	42	-	-	33
Iran (Persia)	724	286	4	151	14	117	416	181	67	115	53	1	6	15
Iraq	401	253	-	131	16	106	140	49	14	49	28	3	-	5
Israel	1,229	566	6	216	73	271	562	119	109	161	173	-	-	101
Japan	1,098	375	18	185	19	153	715	133	102	344	136	-	1	7
Jordan and Arab Palestine	1,366	1,194	2	517	62	613	162	36	22	51	53	10	-	12
Korea	5,690	490	5	289	21	175	1,057	346	293	265	153	-	-	2
Lebanon	567	323	11	119	13	180	172	20	13	78	61	41	8	3
Malaysia	259	79	1	14	5	59	9	2	4	2	1	-	-	171
Pakistan	588	165	-	115	3	47	414	198	74	106	36	-	-	9
Philippines	12,349	5,809	278	1,889	1,562	2,080	6,528	3,089	2,019	1,042	378	-	-	12
Syrian Arab Republic	441	240	9	76	18	137	143	32	12	53	46	57	-	1
Thailand	266	51	-	48	-	3	214	97	18	81	18	-	-	1
Vietnam	94	37	-	22	-	15	41	9	6	20	6	-	1	15
Yemen	107	97	1	16	11	69	10	1	5	4	-	-	-	1
Other Asia	136	55	3	20	3	29	15	3	5	2	-	-	-	66
Africa	3,321	756	15	282	51	408	1,018	373	257	415	173	666	1	880
Algeria	117	17	-	6	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Ethiopia	43	13	-	3	-	10	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	28
Ghana	89	7	-	6	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	81
Kenya	102	16	-	13	1	2	10	4	6	-	-	-	-	76
Libya	96	31	-	4	-	27	4	-	-	1	3	27	-	34
Morocco	270	194	2	65	11	116	67	3	-	42	22	-	-	9
Nigeria	149	18	-	18	-	6	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	125
South Africa	321	68	1	38	12	17	215	35	41	74	65	-	-	38
Sudan	68	18	4	3	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	47
Tunisia	109	63	-	11	-	48	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	44
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,600	246	8	92	19	127	697	322	204	92	79	636	1	20
Other Africa	357	65	-	23	4	38	14	5	4	2	3	-	-	278
Oceania	1,171	419	13	193	49	164	584	70	98	231	185	-	-	168
Australia	612	132	4	38	24	66	395	45	70	156	124	-	-	85
New Zealand	234	28	-	14	7	7	173	23	27	68	55	-	-	33
Pacific Islands	119	104	8	61	11	24	15	1	1	7	6	-	-	35
Tonga	112	7	1	39	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Western Samoa	89	74	-	41	7	26	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	35
Other Oceania	5	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

TABLE A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND MAIN OCCUPATION GROUP
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Professional, kindred writers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, laborers, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except household	Farm laborers and fishermen	Laborers, except farm and mine	Children, and others with no occupation not reported
All countries	654,648	48,752	2,727	9,438	21,876	5,214	28,928	27,893	25,418	18,411	6,002	16,274	255,417
Europe	139,314	15,955	1,879	2,927	7,673	1,435	12,185	8,815	5,086	5,446	3,017	4,219	72,912
Austria	1,349	364	1	117	48	21	48	11	70	86	4	5	3,036
Belgium	124	147	-	17	42	8	41	19	44	38	1	4	363
Czechoslovakia	1,678	366	2	46	148	25	198	101	34	102	3	32	621
Denmark	1,207	367	1	46	135	27	74	54	93	83	3	1	1,048
Finland	706	122	1	7	82	9	38	16	139	43	4	3	262
France	3,402	492	4	72	283	33	142	69	200	316	14	13	1,758
Germany	15,520	1,932	103	222	2,503	340	1,014	320	590	365	6	119	9,408
Greece	13,047	512	499	272	1,653	72	1,144	1,178	207	753	418	39	7,435
Hungary	2,004	385	2	43	139	20	133	186	40	106	7	59	733
Ireland	3,006	875	2	28	264	36	149	118	303	253	36	69	842
Italy	23,593	499	551	230	261	90	3,113	1,562	300	730	1,087	1,495	13,475
Netherlands	2,245	455	5	71	162	42	122	42	80	83	9	15	1,139
Norway	1,306	330	1	27	137	21	36	21	178	73	2	19	472
Poland	5,995	870	201	186	262	86	712	401	219	187	151	123	2,997
Portugal	12,212	106	467	146	198	67	675	461	406	537	702	862	7,385
Romania	1,433	313	1	51	169	40	208	196	19	45	1	34	734
Spain	5,260	500	22	199	161	53	309	379	201	240	276	150	2,748
Sweden	1,465	423	-	20	216	13	49	13	223	69	1	3	615
Switzerland	1,098	443	4	60	194	32	198	32	182	113	3	6	725
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,760	260	6	60	40	28	195	108	37	42	4	17	963
United Kingdom	28,386	5,420	10	613	2,707	354	2,003	715	1,367	751	21	92	14,553
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,113	157	2	38	127	31	135	96	41	26	1	13	520
Yugoslavia	6,783	432	59	35	159	39	885	631	147	300	149	37	3,530
Other Europe	2,185	322	8	51	115	35	317	175	21	65	92	116	846
Asia	57,229	13,550	244	1,309	1,779	608	1,286	1,196	1,014	1,987	721	456	22,735
China 1/	12,738	2,536	16	539	481	107	221	603	345	1,091	23	105	6,689
Hong Kong	2,496	364	1	69	103	26	19	28	13	48	4	5	3,036
India	4,482	2,189	36	75	113	14	57	29	28	24	3	2	2,104
Indonesia	583	170	-	13	37	2	26	9	9	13	-	3	301
Iran	1,280	467	66	46	64	19	56	33	19	19	3	19	644
Iraq	560	131	-	33	56	6	44	21	3	12	-	9	225
Israel	1,989	425	3	41	93	27	136	42	8	30	1	11	1,174
Japan	2,413	1,432	13	258	913	21	803	103	20	23	2	2	2,498
Jordan 2/	2,010	611	21	61	64	39	123	42	9	39	13	34	1,384
Korea	3,811	716	-	43	64	10	32	25	50	51	1	6	2,811
Lebanon	123	192	2	41	13	47	15	11	25	31	3	1	314
Pakistan	317	67	6	26	17	6	15	6	3	12	5	1	259
Philippines	16,731	5,224	214	160	380	-	82	334	199	389	360	568	230
Puerto Rico	5	525	-	5	1	4	1	4	4	6	-	1	640
Syrian Arab Republic	644	69	3	31	21	19	69	41	5	18	1	11	336
Thailand	645	192	-	8	24	7	2	7	10	8	-	3	384
Vietnam	56	990	3	1	2	-	1	7	7	3	-	-	499
Other Asia	1,587	355	26	42	86	12	44	41	21	53	52	23	832
North America	218,060	16,463	468	5,002	12,679	3,158	12,902	18,264	17,260	8,110	2,108	9,492	123,926
Canada	27,662	3,623	30	767	1,655	391	1,563	889	1,65	686	43	866	16,772
Mexico	43,563	669	258	268	423	139	1,971	1,015	2,779	700	1,588	4,014	29,719
Cuba	99,212	5,523	108	3,314	7,409	2,292	5,113	12,996	613	3,919	103	3,647	54,013
Barbados	2,024	207	-	19	141	23	171	127	617	182	16	27	494
Dominican Republic	9,250	230	35	145	113	21	533	599	970	115	316	212	5,961
Haiti	6,006	669	1	96	222	12	574	715	645	144	10	16	3,702
Jamaica	17,470	1,777	18	150	1,347	146	1,117	984	6,785	1,033	76	11	3,946
Trinidad & Tobago	5,266	555	1	38	413	29	901	247	1,817	475	4	52	1,114
St. Christopher	1,129	36	2	12	34	15	117	52	174	47	-	66	376
Other West Indies	4,494	294	3	49	225	44	415	262	962	293	8	199	1,720
British Honduras	892	68	1	12	67	5	65	40	163	37	2	17	415
Costa Rica	1,048	105	1	16	68	9	221	81	174	28	9	5	951
El Salvador	1,625	80	-	24	93	7	122	92	407	58	5	13	724
Guatemala	2,148	135	2	27	166	7	195	79	413	104	4	14	1,002
Honduras	1,720	65	-	11	62	5	92	78	240	102	-	23	1,002
Nicaragua	646	26	3	11	39	-	27	22	113	21	3	2	379
Panama	1,976	113	1	11	126	7	90	54	294	68	-	2	1,210
Other North America	409	48	4	12	16	6	15	10	29	26	1	6	236
South America	21,476	2,692	7	283	1,221	104	2,300	1,255	1,652	687	25	109	11,621
Argentina	3,425	584	3	45	180	33	160	143	63	63	3	21	1,734
Bolivia	568	92	-	5	60	2	17	5	86	13	-	6	282
Brazil	2,325	228	-	25	126	10	253	90	163	47	2	10	1,549
Chile	1,716	65	3	16	39	6	16	76	16	16	-	6	561
Colombia	6,902	729	2	60	327	26	626	267	725	137	13	31	3,227
Ecuador	3,463	318	3	54	298	12	344	573	214	69	4	13	1,761
Guayana	1,148	9	1	12	96	1	96	52	108	48	-	2	422
Paraguay	1,426	151	1	27	99	14	66	52	169	41	-	15	768
Peru	698	63	-	9	44	5	13	7	22	9	-	521	1,029
Venezuela	656	75	-	6	42	5	96	33	66	24	-	5	306
Other South America	656	75	-	6	42	5	96	33	66	24	-	5	306
Africa	5,078	1,249	17	209	360	77	1,854	120	66	140	19	42	2,253
Capo Verde Islands	417	8	15	5	19	19	19	12	33	18	18	6	1,602
Morocco	442	34	1	11	42	37	9	12	7	19	-	2	286
South Africa	605	174	-	9	44	9	12	4	4	3	-	2	364
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	2,124	599	1	148	160	48	160	49	6	23	-	5	1,029
Other Africa	1,490	414	-	40	118	11	71	33	37	52	12	13	667
Oceania	2,588	464	12	40	196	32	86	43	53	51	12	18	1,602
Australia	1,319	307	-	26	117	16	9	9	14	14	-	6	763
Fiji	368	23	-	6	18	6	32	16	17	10	-	2	226
New Zealand	480	119	1	7	37	5	12	6	4	6	1	1	279
Other Oceania	521	15	4	1	22	5	11	10	13	11	4	11	314
Other countries	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE RA. BENEFICIARIES OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY OCCUPATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Occupation	Number Admitted	Beneficiaries of Occupational Preferences Act of October 3, 1955					Other 1/ immigrants
		Total	Third Preference		Sixth Preference		
			Admis- sions	Adjus- tments	Admis- sions	Adjus- tments	
All occupations	456,448	18,093	3,851	4,502	4,264	3,678	438,355
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	46,753	11,184	3,569	4,378	1,622	1,635	37,589
Accountants and auditors	2,885	414	162	162	24	62	2,471
Actors and actresses	102	5	2	3	3	3	97
Airplane pilots and navigators	109	3	1	1	1	1	106
Architects	644	194	38	84	33	19	450
Artists and art teachers	414	69	11	25	11	22	345
Athletes	128	7	—	—	—	5	121
Authors	76	9	2	2	1	4	67
Chorists	1,445	533	160	290	54	54	912
Clergymen	985	27	2	10	4	11	958
Professors and instructors	1,653	588	74	354	74	86	1,065
Dancers and dancing teachers	107	8	—	8	3	3	99
Dentists	386	131	107	19	3	2	255
Designers	681	136	7	73	13	43	545
Dietitians and nutritionists	288	156	70	44	21	17	132
Draftsmen	1,624	122	5	22	50	50	1,502
Editors and reporters	331	31	15	7	9	300	6,157
Engineers	9,310	3,153	830	1,545	365	413	126
Entertainers	147	23	—	1	—	1	124
Foresters and conservationists	30	5	2	—	1	2	25
Lawyers and judges	315	47	25	20	1	1	268
Librarians	416	170	17	120	9	24	246
Musicians and music teachers	453	56	25	25	11	14	397
Nurses	6,942	1,157	564	142	395	56	5,785
Optometrists	53	17	13	2	—	1	37
Personnel and labor relations workers	39	2	2	—	—	1	37
Agricultural scientists	114	30	11	14	3	2	84
Biological scientists	191	59	12	30	11	6	132
Geologists and geophysicists	162	29	10	14	3	2	113
Mathematicians	91	27	2	21	1	3	64
Physicists	426	96	11	86	13	6	330
Miscellaneous natural scientists	52	3	14	2	4	29	49
Pharmacists	506	170	113	41	10	6	336
Photographers	13	13	—	1	3	9	315
Physicians and surgeons	3,128	1,038	692	181	25	35	2,092
Public relations men and publicity writers	110	8	1	2	2	3	102
Radio operators	73	1	1	—	—	1	72
Recreation and group workers	33	6	3	3	2	2	27
Religious workers	779	183	1	20	19	143	596
Social and welfare workers, except group	329	60	14	32	1	13	269
Economists	214	50	11	31	5	5	164
Psychologists	111	32	4	19	6	3	79
Statisticians and actuaries	141	58	6	38	2	12	83
Miscellaneous social scientists	32	4	—	3	1	—	28
Sports instructors and officials	141	14	1	1	3	9	127
Surveyors	106	7	1	1	3	2	99
Technicians	3,908	459	31	109	139	180	3,449
Teachers	6,049	1,192	444	425	192	457	4,857
Therapists and healers, not specified	27	1	13	8	5	5	242
Veterinarians	128	45	22	15	6	2	81
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers, other	1,789	492	53	279	53	107	1,297
Farmers and farm managers	2,727	11	—	—	7	4	2,716
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	9,436	384	74	89	89	132	9,052
Buyers and department heads, store	93	7	—	—	2	5	86
Managers and superintendents, building	167	4	—	—	2	2	163
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship	52	7	—	—	3	4	45
Officials and administrators, public administration	220	7	1	1	1	4	213
Foreign government officials	67	1	—	—	—	1	66
Purchasing agents and buyers, not specified	80	4	—	—	2	2	76
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other	8,757	354	73	88	79	114	8,403
Clerical and kindred workers	23,676	336	26	29	94	185	23,542
Agents	326	11	—	—	2	9	315
Attendants, physician's and dentist's office	62	7	—	—	—	62	6
Bank tellers	680	7	—	—	3	4	673
Bookkeepers	1,422	19	—	—	5	14	1,403
Cashiers	739	4	—	—	3	1	735
File clerks	65	—	—	—	—	65	802
Office machine operators	821	19	—	2	1	16	802
Postal clerks	67	—	—	—	—	67	67
Receptionists	339	3	—	—	1	2	336
Shipping and receiving clerks	375	2	—	—	—	373	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,268	170	5	5	51	109	9,118
Stock clerks and stockkeepers	556	1	—	—	—	1	555
Telegraph operators	49	2	—	—	—	1	47
Telephone operators	307	1	—	—	1	—	306
Ticker, station, and express agents	47	—	—	—	—	—	47
Clerical and kindred workers, other	8,933	95	21	22	26	26	8,838
Sales workers	5,214	61	2	6	25	28	5,153
Advertising agents and salesmen	135	7	—	—	3	3	128
Insurance agents and brokers	235	10	—	—	4	3	225
Real estate agents and brokers	85	3	—	—	2	1	82
Salesmen and sales clerks, other	4,759	41	2	3	16	20	4,718
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28,926	1,666	—	—	1,113	553	27,260
Bakers	1,058	85	—	—	53	32	973
Blacksmiths	97	5	—	—	2	3	92
Bookbinders	69	—	—	—	—	—	69
Bricklayers, masons, and tile setters	1,407	36	—	—	28	8	1,371
Cabinetmakers	823	101	—	—	63	45	715
Carpenters	2,649	51	—	—	42	9	2,598
Cosmetologists and typographers	191	4	—	—	2	2	187

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE RA. BENEFICIARIES OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY OCCUPATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

Occupation	Number Admitted	Beneficiaries of Occupational Preferences Act of October 3, 1945						Other 1/ Immigrants
		Total	Third Preference		Sixth Preference			
			Admissions	Adjustments	Admissions	Adjustments		
Craftsman, foreman, and kindred workers (Cont'd)								
Decorators and window dressers	172	7	-	-	3	4	165	
Electricians	1,670	41	-	-	23	18	1,629	
Foreman	102	10	-	-	5	5	92	
Furriers	104	5	-	-	3	2	99	
Inspectors, other	352	7	-	-	-	7	345	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	972	50	-	-	25	25	922	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power	285	1	-	-	-	1	284	
Mechanics	2,391	126	-	-	73	53	2,255	
Mechanics and repairmen	8,459	278	-	-	165	113	8,181	
Painters, construction and maintenance	101	15	-	-	12	3	86	
Photographers and lithographers	76	1	-	-	-	1	75	
Plasterers	86	1	-	-	-	1	85	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	464	10	-	-	7	3	454	
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	509	19	-	-	12	7	490	
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory	729	31	-	-	20	11	698	
Stone cutters and stone carvers	149	16	-	-	15	1	123	
Structural metal workers	118	1	-	-	-	1	117	
Tailors and tailoresses	2,319	594	-	-	462	132	1,725	
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	212	9	-	-	3	6	203	
Tool makers, and die makers and cutters	1,136	83	-	-	63	19	1,056	
Upholsterers	254	2	-	-	2	-	252	
Craftsman and kindred workers, other	1,364	61	-	-	30	31	1,303	
Operatives and kindred workers	27,693	383	-	-	258	125	27,510	
Apprentices	432	2	-	-	-	2	430	
Assemblers	891	6	-	-	1	5	885	
Attendants, auto service and parking	120	1	-	-	-	1	119	
Bus drivers	129	2	-	-	2	-	127	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	102	-	-	-	-	-	102	
Conductors, bus and street railway	66	-	-	-	-	-	66	
Deliverymen and routemen	236	-	-	-	-	-	236	
Broommakers and sweepstresses, except factory	4,325	133	-	-	98	35	4,192	
Knitters, loopers, and topers, textile	202	4	-	-	4	-	198	
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	460	2	-	-	1	1	458	
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	116	16	-	-	14	1	98	
Mine operatives and laborers	124	1	-	-	1	-	123	
Packers and wrappers	553	-	-	-	-	-	553	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	756	7	-	-	4	3	749	
Photographic process workers	69	4	-	-	2	2	65	
Sailors and deck hands	1,027	22	-	-	21	1	1,005	
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing	2,085	12	-	-	6	6	2,077	
Textile drivers and chauffeurs	1,186	9	-	-	9	2	1,155	
Truck and tractor drivers	1,015	5	-	-	5	-	1,010	
Workers, textile	263	13	-	-	6	7	250	
Welders and flame-cutters	1,437	41	-	-	23	18	1,396	
Operatives and kindred workers, other	11,617	101	-	-	63	38	11,516	
Private household workers	25,419	1,009	-	-	578	431	24,610	
Housekeepers, private household	7,815	372	-	-	184	188	7,443	
Private household workers, other	17,604	637	-	-	394	243	16,967	
Service workers, except private household	16,411	788	-	-	438	350	15,643	
Attendants	659	28	-	-	13	15	631	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	581	22	-	-	12	10	559	
Berbers	233	1	-	-	-	1	232	
Chambermaids and maids	471	10	-	-	8	2	461	
Charwomen and cleaners	387	-	-	-	-	-	387	
Cooks, except private household	3,196	474	-	-	271	203	2,722	
Counter and fountain workers	112	-	-	-	-	-	112	
Firemen, fire protection	75	-	-	-	-	-	75	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	400	-	-	-	-	-	400	
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1,519	50	-	-	19	31	1,469	
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	966	45	-	-	23	22	921	
Janitors and sextons	506	5	-	-	4	1	501	
Kitchen workers, other	600	2	-	-	1	1	598	
Midwives	82	5	-	-	2	3	77	
Policemen and detectives	259	1	-	-	-	1	258	
U.S. military	463	19	-	-	17	2	444	
Foreign military	82	-	-	-	-	-	82	
Porters	418	3	-	-	-	2	415	
Practical nurses	301	9	-	-	4	5	292	
Waiters and waitresses	2,362	37	-	-	22	15	2,305	
Service workers, except private household, other	2,559	57	-	-	41	16	2,502	
Farm laborers and foremen	6,002	250	-	-	13	237	5,752	
Laborers, except farm and mine	14,374	63	-	-	27	36	14,321	
Fishermen and fishermen	236	10	-	-	5	5	226	
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	236	1	-	-	-	1	235	
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers	292	1	-	-	-	-	291	
Laborers, other	13,514	18	-	-	9	9	13,496	
Housewives, children, and others with no reported occupation	228,156	-	-	-	-	-	228,156	
Housewives	88,879	-	-	-	-	-	88,879	
Retired persons	4,293	-	-	-	-	-	4,293	
Students	37,941	-	-	-	-	-	37,941	
Children under 14 years of age	97,263	-	-	-	-	-	97,263	
Unknown or not reported	17,261	-	-	-	-	-	17,261	

1/ Other admissions and adjustments.

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total immigrants	Male										80 years and over
		Total	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	
All countries	656,468	199,732	16,478	18,668	35,210	44,560	38,331	22,110	13,823	7,713	2,329	510
Europe	139,514	62,107	5,825	4,950	7,982	15,564	12,391	7,099	4,495	2,738	892	201
Austria	1,249	501	35	14	27	212	107	52	25	13	11	5
Belgium	724	301	46	17	20	79	74	31	21	6	4	2
Czechoslovakia	1,878	810	19	81	81	265	173	146	68	28	5	1
Denmark	1,307	504	61	16	29	242	88	32	18	17	1	-
Finland	706	169	12	14	16	64	34	14	7	6	1	1
France	3,402	1,259	183	113	203	433	229	109	38	17	8	2
Germany	15,920	5,061	1,093	492	382	1,525	1,034	284	107	78	38	8
Greece	13,047	6,678	414	488	1,019	1,639	1,564	788	485	217	60	4
Hungary	2,463	1,080	53	16	97	336	228	111	52	11	5	2
Ireland	3,004	924	87	18	79	367	216	97	52	25	2	1
Italy	23,593	12,042	741	920	2,339	2,794	1,889	1,275	1,302	648	103	31
Netherlands	2,245	949	115	69	84	292	221	112	29	16	7	4
Norway	1,306	652	60	25	81	217	78	29	10	4	3	1
Poland	5,995	2,720	60	134	315	421	515	603	394	202	69	7
Portugal	12,212	6,020	505	682	1,366	1,030	857	790	570	172	44	4
Romania	921	421	6	27	123	142	151	221	149	71	27	1
Spain	5,260	2,600	100	54	101	400	467	257	263	607	288	63
Sweden	1,665	497	86	48	29	165	116	29	10	9	5	-
Switzerland	1,898	831	112	46	27	430	155	33	15	11	2	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,760	817	17	49	61	120	106	106	122	131	53	20
United Kingdom	28,586	11,765	1,800	1,362	960	2,764	2,810	1,287	424	249	87	22
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,113	466	2	7	26	97	56	79	70	80	39	12
Yugoslavia	6,793	3,598	225	300	526	1,112	891	335	110	28	15	4
Other Europe	2,165	1,192	36	27	104	384	246	224	95	53	14	7
Asia	57,279	25,652	2,006	2,138	3,519	6,554	6,915	2,410	1,031	689	265	43
China 1/	12,738	6,011	81	172	824	1,196	1,640	856	511	367	150	14
Hong Kong	3,696	1,851	318	467	588	240	156	48	19	12	1	2
India	4,082	2,639	143	145	115	1,080	924	158	41	24	7	4
Indonesia	1,762	810	27	23	23	213	94	64	11	7	1	-
Iran	1,280	866	26	17	47	362	357	36	14	19	8	-
Iraq	540	349	5	11	23	157	108	26	11	5	3	-
Israel	1,989	1,016	18	128	179	226	179	39	8	8	8	-
Japan	3,613	887	99	62	83	251	250	65	21	21	18	9
Jordan 2/	2,010	1,139	112	119	265	330	181	80	26	14	6	2
Korea	3,811	1,118	148	121	139	224	367	66	16	15	-	-
Lebanon	892	467	51	48	57	132	118	69	16	8	8	-
Pakistan	673	414	13	13	10	167	180	21	5	5	-	-
Philippines	16,731	7,135	716	660	930	1,737	1,753	806	285	149	32	7
Seychelles Islands	525	30	16	19	26	12	3	1	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	644	361	15	19	47	117	93	30	3	1	17	3
Thailand	645	127	14	14	11	46	38	3	1	-	-	-
Vietnam	590	96	40	15	11	11	6	9	4	1	1	-
Other Asia	1,367	826	64	72	133	260	192	58	30	13	4	-
North America	228,060	98,927	7,223	10,112	21,714	19,129	15,997	11,631	7,825	4,089	1,166	261
Canada	27,642	12,338	1,487	2,631	2,792	2,621	2,096	981	181	67	15	13
Mexico	43,563	20,642	2,877	2,376	5,776	4,837	2,040	1,057	949	563	132	26
Cuba	99,312	46,626	694	4,013	9,231	6,562	7,780	7,106	5,235	2,938	863	204
Bolivia	2,024	664	16	35	108	172	193	89	45	16	7	3
Dominican Republic	9,250	4,113	333	490	1,333	857	673	286	239	85	16	1
Haiti	6,806	2,994	148	316	795	568	616	300	156	79	15	1
Jamaica	17,470	4,674	205	320	765	1,062	1,241	673	290	91	23	4
Trinidad and Tobago	5,266	1,674	59	76	190	627	575	256	78	11	2	-
St. Christopher	1,129	514	28	47	98	149	94	55	19	4	-	-
Other West Indies	4,494	1,867	122	164	296	554	393	206	87	33	9	3
British Honduras	892	374	29	33	97	104	59	30	17	4	1	-
Costa Rica	1,668	794	78	112	185	171	110	57	27	12	2	-
El Salvador	1,625	530	43	71	136	142	72	38	16	9	3	-
Guatemala	2,148	805	84	99	162	235	125	69	23	7	1	-
Honduras	1,720	606	75	111	192	109	60	38	13	6	1	-
Nicaragua	646	213	24	40	67	26	29	11	9	4	3	-
Panama	1,976	665	63	102	237	132	82	42	17	8	-	2
Other North America	409	166	6	6	14	25	35	24	14	18	22	2
South America	21,976	9,267	1,038	1,093	1,692	2,201	2,127	793	326	150	32	5
Argentina	3,425	1,681	171	152	195	465	454	172	44	24	4	-
Bolivia	2,024	664	16	35	108	172	193	89	45	16	7	3
Brazil	2,525	1,064	200	161	161	198	205	32	78	32	6	3
Chile	965	373	32	36	48	80	90	41	17	6	2	1
Colombia	6,902	3,012	320	339	696	713	729	327	108	43	15	5
Ecuador	3,663	1,375	124	140	290	364	263	129	49	24	2	2
Guyana	1,148	431	30	33	72	81	121	49	34	10	1	-
Paraguay	1,626	567	69	72	79	123	116	47	18	19	1	-
Peru	2,154	998	47	80	42	93	12	3	3	1	3	1
Venezuela	656	280	22	28	62	72	78	25	10	3	4	-
Other South America	5,078	2,678	207	219	326	772	392	112	69	11	-	-
Africa	417	211	19	24	54	31	26	23	28	6	-	-
Cape Verde Islands	442	196	8	20	29	62	42	21	6	5	3	-
Morocco	605	262	40	31	27	61	72	16	10	5	-	-
South Africa	2,134	1,231	64	62	158	345	345	185	99	28	9	5
Other Africa	1,490	778	76	62	56	312	197	57	9	5	4	-
Oceania	2,588	1,121	177	166	179	260	219	75	36	8	3	-
Australia	1,319	528	102	88	55	121	112	37	11	1	1	-
Fiji	368	212	13	28	62	45	38	16	8	-	2	-
New Zealand	480	200	41	23	16	52	43	15	8	2	-	-
Other Oceania	421	181	21	27	46	42	26	7	7	5	-	-
Other countries	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestinians.

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Females										
	Total	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over
All countries	256,716	16,109	18,251	61,335	74,460	63,022	27,274	18,333	10,452	4,129	1,151
Europe	77,407	5,515	6,885	11,429	26,713	11,707	6,808	5,021	3,425	1,423	281
Austria	748	47	28	57	372	97	44	42	34	16	6
Belgium	423	33	28	44	165	38	22	22	16	3	2
Czechoslovakia	856	11	23	79	362	147	122	60	44	15	5
Denmark	803	46	20	79	498	102	23	23	7	4	1
Finland	537	19	4	59	319	76	28	14	12	6	—
France	2,163	152	103	225	1,017	362	147	70	61	25	6
Germany	10,879	1,067	494	1,519	5,476	1,319	418	273	222	77	14
Greece	6,369	334	450	1,257	1,574	1,235	692	474	260	77	16
Hungary	5	863	5	15	136	273	180	96	52	35	3
Ireland	2,080	68	45	350	1,073	271	122	83	51	13	4
Italy	11,551	737	916	2,289	2,492	1,734	1,297	1,225	607	219	35
Netherlands	1,296	98	77	134	638	214	77	30	21	5	—
Norway	53	856	13	139	511	139	51	15	12	3	—
Poland	3,275	67	113	486	663	540	541	421	317	108	19
Portugal	6,192	699	666	1,385	1,117	878	842	533	191	68	13
Romania	912	6	19	63	132	175	236	236	176	27	4
Spain	2,650	93	58	131	503	645	267	284	158	306	55
Sweden	1,168	81	35	151	701	111	42	24	16	3	4
Switzerland	1,067	106	41	58	667	152	32	14	12	4	1
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	863	18	22	63	185	114	106	178	166	77	12
United Kingdom	16,821	1,698	1,369	2,081	6,717	2,583	1,052	635	461	178	47
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	667	2	10	21	124	35	117	111	138	55	14
Uganda	3,215	229	300	583	859	360	160	157	76	27	4
Other Europe	773	46	28	90	297	167	116	95	77	43	14
Asia	31,327	2,198	2,038	3,926	11,762	6,491	2,339	1,294	916	366	89
China 2/	8,727	113	129	95	2,096	1,348	733	607	467	220	58
Hong Kong	1,845	337	389	567	313	130	56	38	11	3	1
India	2,043	148	148	194	1,060	346	85	35	20	3	4
Indonesia	813	38	15	38	465	116	66	8	13	3	2
Iran	414	18	19	55	166	83	24	27	20	2	—
Iraq	191	6	13	28	66	39	21	11	8	1	—
Israel	973	104	117	218	526	159	33	5	8	3	1
Japan	2,726	91	73	124	1,442	864	207	51	64	26	4
Jordan 2/	871	109	91	214	181	120	82	24	32	15	3
Korea	2,693	309	171	223	1,336	494	63	45	21	8	—
Laos	425	16	34	62	164	187	40	18	32	11	3
Pakistan	2,597	7	13	27	1,352	59	17	2	—	—	—
Philippines	9,956	708	667	898	3,578	2,328	819	369	184	37	8
Ryukyu Islands	445	20	26	41	218	129	8	3	—	2	—
Syrian Arab Republic	109	23	10	27	51	36	52	40	3	—	—
Thailand	518	22	9	47	304	120	13	3	—	—	—
Vietnam	494	38	36	67	274	49	4	5	1	—	—
Other Asia	761	74	63	114	252	138	60	30	14	5	1
North America	125,113	6,339	9,201	23,472	30,366	21,655	16,666	11,312	5,689	2,250	763
Canada	16,834	2,234	1,788	2,193	4,744	1,847	1,023	662	241	88	26
Mexico	22,921	2,678	2,268	5,488	5,958	2,814	1,676	1,120	570	125	24
Cuba	56,686	727	3,682	9,841	8,891	9,027	9,227	6,946	3,941	1,749	655
Barbados	1,340	12	44	153	435	358	196	101	25	13	3
Dominican Republic	5,137	313	495	1,464	1,040	666	531	410	168	40	10
Haiti	3,812	166	349	905	881	603	371	302	179	48	8
Jamaica	12,786	182	363	1,088	4,064	3,686	2,106	938	263	88	18
Trinidad and Tobago	3,392	53	81	261	1,313	966	509	197	41	8	3
St. Christopher	615	23	70	140	146	126	62	38	8	2	—
Other West Indies	2,627	116	199	383	787	579	323	168	54	14	4
British Honduras	518	25	37	107	146	95	57	36	9	5	1
Costa Rica	914	73	102	187	269	113	83	56	24	6	1
El Salvador	1,095	46	72	171	393	185	114	64	40	7	1
Guatemala	1,343	104	103	214	502	236	104	53	18	8	1
Honduras	1,116	68	116	275	263	156	107	59	37	10	3
Nicaragua	433	36	33	104	36	56	65	33	25	8	2
Panama	1,311	73	93	304	478	143	93	102	17	7	1
Other North America	243	10	8	37	70	17	19	27	29	24	2
South America	12,729	1,109	1,084	1,836	6,045	2,265	1,110	747	337	81	15
Argentina	1,764	191	160	204	544	366	138	96	32	9	2
Bolivia	1,161	19	22	76	144	62	22	22	6	4	—
Brazil	4,481	209	173	166	334	291	116	42	24	6	—
Chile	592	33	40	64	178	123	59	45	21	9	—
Colombia	3,890	325	314	607	1,241	645	399	263	131	31	4
Ecuador	2,288	141	201	356	726	422	222	143	54	13	2
Guyana	717	28	29	88	206	168	104	58	29	5	2
Paru	879	70	66	115	331	160	63	44	22	5	3
Venezuela	401	56	56	81	112	54	32	13	3	3	—
Other South America	376	17	23	59	129	87	35	19	4	3	—
Africa	2,400	190	206	371	851	379	194	118	65	21	3
Cape Verde Islands	26	15	25	39	51	24	15	5	2	—	—
Morocco	246	14	15	39	89	41	17	17	10	4	—
South Africa	343	33	27	41	150	53	18	13	8	—	—
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	712	70	83	152	241	162	104	54	33	5	1
Other Africa	712	70	86	90	332	99	31	19	8	6	1
Oceania	7,467	158	137	201	602	235	77	41	19	8	—
Australia	791	46	79	71	338	133	41	15	11	5	—
Fiji	156	12	18	50	35	20	15	4	2	—	—
New Zealand	280	34	25	26	132	38	8	14	3	3	—
Other Oceania	240	16	15	54	97	31	13	8	3	—	—
Other countries	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 10. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX AND AGE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Sex and age	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Number admitted	3,115,856	260,686	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448
Under 5 years	277,657	22,516	24,098	26,204	25,494	28,991	28,394	27,674	30,750	30,949	32,587
5-9 years	235,498	17,760	17,523	18,924	19,076	21,621	21,362	22,146	28,562	31,605	36,919
10-14 years	207,094	15,786	15,386	16,434	16,544	18,006	17,147	18,642	25,034	29,076	35,039
15 years	42,039	2,764	2,888	2,982	3,417	3,892	3,541	3,969	5,369	5,968	7,249
16-17 years	105,451	7,858	8,255	8,452	8,835	10,125	10,191	10,704	12,544	12,912	15,375
18-19 years	162,400	14,204	14,847	14,996	15,363	17,518	16,987	17,269	16,647	15,887	18,682
20-24 years	513,137	46,118	47,674	47,986	51,487	55,935	54,923	57,000	47,853	45,691	58,472
25-29 years	442,917	38,680	39,543	39,558	42,733	45,321	42,798	42,874	43,239	47,613	60,548
30-34 years	312,504	27,072	27,748	27,776	29,421	31,669	28,597	27,545	30,497	36,795	45,886
35-39 years	226,352	19,272	19,958	19,873	20,973	21,924	19,455	19,227	22,614	27,589	35,467
40-44 years	158,571	12,152	12,059	12,744	13,652	15,014	13,870	14,033	16,132	20,947	27,968
45-49 years	122,165	11,417	11,310	11,082	10,905	10,815	9,611	9,641	11,118	14,850	21,416
50-54 years	101,474	8,733	8,395	8,611	8,808	9,005	8,678	8,735	10,249	13,052	17,208
55-59 years	79,367	6,489	6,256	6,151	6,600	6,458	6,402	6,626	8,354	10,883	15,148
60-64 years	55,999	4,501	4,316	4,240	4,617	4,552	4,486	4,538	5,899	7,759	11,081
65-69 years	35,798	2,767	2,752	2,867	2,924	2,746	2,856	2,898	3,879	5,025	7,084
70-74 years	20,289	1,451	1,359	1,729	1,577	1,499	1,677	1,793	2,327	2,869	4,008
75-79 years	10,699	731	680	834	842	780	805	865	1,186	1,526	2,545
80 years and over	6,270	349	321	394	468	382	445	518	763	971	1,659
Not reported	175	56	30	11	27	7	13	-	24	5	2
Males	1,376,203	114,367	116,687	121,380	131,575	139,297	126,214	127,711	141,456	158,324	199,732
Under 5 years	141,472	11,511	12,299	13,203	13,126	14,882	14,539	14,112	15,627	15,695	16,478
5-9 years	119,062	8,960	8,570	9,604	9,735	10,876	10,724	11,268	14,447	16,210	18,668
10-14 years	104,762	7,975	7,731	8,295	8,313	8,945	8,691	9,466	12,778	14,801	17,767
15 years	21,338	1,363	1,493	1,446	1,683	1,919	1,717	2,021	2,805	3,179	3,712
16-17 years	47,872	3,237	3,565	3,537	3,888	4,570	4,609	4,867	6,108	6,179	7,312
18-19 years	54,576	4,739	4,879	5,171	5,380	6,016	5,679	5,755	5,445	5,093	6,419
20-24 years	170,729	15,999	15,836	16,618	19,541	20,199	18,042	18,938	15,086	12,685	17,785
25-29 years	200,383	17,306	17,788	18,349	21,288	21,542	18,956	18,753	19,033	20,593	26,775
30-34 years	149,042	12,487	12,919	13,063	15,146	15,981	13,284	12,578	14,181	17,424	21,979
35-39 years	108,384	9,199	9,969	9,802	10,877	11,028	8,924	8,660	10,561	13,012	16,352
40-44 years	74,206	5,721	5,827	6,247	6,854	7,511	6,469	6,251	7,357	9,370	12,599
45-49 years	55,646	5,346	5,369	5,326	5,111	5,154	4,267	4,105	4,907	6,550	9,511
50-54 years	43,494	3,784	3,762	3,865	3,810	4,021	3,619	3,517	4,225	5,572	7,319
55-59 years	33,372	2,752	2,646	2,652	2,715	2,700	2,596	2,687	3,470	4,650	6,504
60-64 years	23,070	1,772	1,801	1,756	1,862	1,814	1,875	1,806	2,369	3,251	4,764
65-69 years	14,624	1,168	1,187	1,218	1,151	1,099	1,094	1,159	1,507	2,092	2,949
70-74 years	7,831	579	592	732	580	576	655	687	855	1,078	1,497
75-79 years	4,014	317	294	322	343	313	303	328	415	547	832
80 years and over	2,249	129	146	168	164	144	167	213	270	339	509
Not reported	77	23	14	6	8	7	4	-	10	4	1
Females	1,739,653	146,319	148,711	149,964	152,188	166,963	166,034	169,526	181,584	203,648	254,716
Under 5 years	136,185	11,005	11,799	13,001	12,368	14,109	13,855	13,562	15,123	15,254	16,109
5-9 years	116,436	8,800	8,953	9,320	9,341	10,745	10,638	10,878	14,115	15,395	18,251
10-14 years	102,332	7,811	7,655	8,139	8,231	9,061	8,456	9,176	12,256	14,275	17,272
15 years	20,701	1,401	1,395	1,536	1,734	1,973	1,824	1,948	2,564	2,789	3,537
16-17 years	57,579	4,421	4,690	4,915	4,947	5,555	5,582	5,837	6,436	6,733	8,263
18-19 years	107,824	9,665	9,968	9,825	9,983	11,502	11,308	11,514	11,202	10,794	12,623
20-24 years	342,408	30,119	31,838	31,366	31,946	35,736	36,881	38,062	32,767	33,006	40,687
25-29 years	242,534	21,384	21,755	21,209	21,445	23,779	23,842	24,241	24,206	27,020	33,773
30-34 years	163,462	14,585	14,829	14,211	14,275	15,688	15,313	14,967	16,316	19,371	23,907
35-39 years	117,968	10,073	9,989	10,071	10,096	10,896	10,531	10,567	12,053	14,577	18,115
40-44 years	84,365	6,431	6,232	6,497	6,798	7,503	7,401	7,782	8,775	11,577	15,369
45-49 years	66,519	6,071	5,941	5,756	5,794	5,661	5,344	5,536	6,211	8,300	11,905
50-54 years	57,980	4,949	4,633	4,746	4,998	4,984	5,059	5,218	6,024	7,480	9,889
55-59 years	45,995	3,737	3,610	3,499	3,885	3,758	3,806	3,939	4,884	6,233	8,644
60-64 years	32,929	2,729	2,515	2,464	2,755	2,738	2,621	2,732	3,330	4,508	6,317
65-69 years	21,174	1,599	1,565	1,649	1,773	1,647	1,762	1,739	2,372	2,933	4,135
70-74 years	6,685	872	767	997	997	923	1,022	1,106	1,472	1,791	2,511
75-79 years	6,685	414	386	512	499	467	502	537	771	979	1,618
80 years and over	4,021	220	175	226	304	238	278	305	493	632	1,150
Not reported	98	33	16	5	19	-	9	-	14	1	1

TABLE 10A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, AGE,
AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Sex, marital status, age, and occupation	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Number admitted	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448
Sex and marital status:					
Males	126,214	127,171	141,456	158,324	199,732
Single	73,264	74,711	80,973	83,761	99,818
Married	51,161	50,639	58,552	72,250	96,468
Widowed	866	838	1,032	1,304	1,608
Divorced	860	885	746	972	1,805
Unknown	63	98	153	37	33
Females	166,034	169,526	181,584	203,648	254,716
Single	80,086	83,443	86,138	91,951	115,219
Married	77,642	77,590	85,988	100,536	122,985
Widowed	5,584	5,674	7,004	8,304	11,280
Divorced	2,703	2,768	2,392	2,851	5,208
Unknown	19	51	62	6	24
Males per 1,000 females	760	750	779	777	784
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	23.4	23.2	23.5	24.9	25.9
Males	23.8	23.2	23.5	25.3	26.2
Females	23.3	23.2	23.4	24.7	25.6
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28,756	28,790	30,039	41,652	48,753
Farmers and farm managers	1,732	1,833	2,964	3,276	2,727
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,822	7,090	6,773	7,974	9,436
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers ..	30,015	29,779	22,676	19,783	29,090
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17,568	17,510	16,535	18,921	28,926
Operatives and kindred workers	14,243	14,166	14,190	15,675	27,893
Private household workers	8,451	9,706	10,558	17,406	25,419
Service workers, except private household	10,396	10,743	10,541	12,832	16,411
Farm laborers and foremen	3,988	2,638	4,227	5,277	6,002
Laborers, except farm and mine	9,127	8,556	9,830	10,129	14,374
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	151,076	154,761	181,634	198,012	228,156
Housewives	62,192	61,669	69,833	78,653	88,679
Retired persons	2,146	2,372	3,396	4,013	4,293
Students	24,226	27,255	30,676	30,188	37,941
Children under 14 years of age	62,512	63,465	77,729	85,158	97,243
Unknown or not reported	10,074	11,125	13,073	11,035	17,261

TABLE 11. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908-1968

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED		ALIENS	U. S. CITIZENS ^{1/}	
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant ^{1/}	DEPARTED ^{2/}	Arrived	Departed
1908-1968	19,087,967	30,820,362	32,543,138	50,138,186	49,433,206
1908-1910	2,576,226	490,741	1,495,638	660,811	342,600
1911-1920	5,735,811	1,376,271	3,988,157	1,938,508	2,517,889
1911	878,587	151,713	518,215	269,128	349,472
1912	838,172	178,983	615,292	280,801	353,890
1913	1,197,892	229,335	611,924	286,604	347,702
1914	1,218,480	184,601	633,805	286,586	368,797
1915	326,700	107,544	384,174	239,579	172,371
1916	298,826	67,922	260,907	121,930	110,733
1917	295,403	67,474	146,379	127,420	126,011
1918	110,618	101,235	193,268	72,867	275,837
1919	141,132	95,889	216,231	96,420	218,929
1920	430,001	191,575	428,062	157,173	194,147
1921-1930	4,107,209	1,774,881	2,694,778	3,522,713	3,519,519
1921	805,228	172,935	426,031	222,712	271,560
1922	309,556	122,949	345,384	243,563	309,477
1923	522,919	150,487	200,586	308,471	270,601
1924	706,896	172,406	216,745	301,281	277,850
1925	294,314	164,121	225,490	339,239	324,323
1926	304,488	191,618	227,755	370,757	372,480
1927	335,175	202,826	253,508	378,520	369,788
1928	307,255	193,376	274,356	430,955	429,575
1929	279,678	199,649	252,498	449,955	431,842
1930	241,700	204,514	272,425	477,260	462,023
1931-1940	528,431	1,574,071	2,196,650	3,365,432	3,357,936
1931	97,139	183,340	290,916	439,897	446,386
1932	35,576	139,295	287,657	339,262	380,837
1933	23,068	127,660	243,802	305,001	338,545
1934	29,470	134,434	177,172	273,257	262,091
1935	34,956	144,765	189,050	282,515	272,400
1936	36,329	154,570	193,284	318,273	311,480
1937	50,244	181,640	224,582	386,872	390,196
1938	67,895	184,802	222,614	406,999	397,875
1939	82,998	185,333	201,409	354,438	333,399
1940	70,756	138,032	166,164	258,918	224,727
1941-1950	1,035,039	2,461,359	2,262,293	3,223,233	2,880,414
1941	51,776	100,008	88,477	175,935	168,961
1942	28,781	82,457	74,552	118,454	113,216
1943	23,725	81,117	58,722	105,729	62,403
1944	28,551	113,641	84,409	108,444	63,525
1945	38,119	164,247	93,362	175,568	103,019
1946	108,721	203,469	204,353	274,543	230,578
1947	147,292	366,305	323,422	437,690	451,845
1948	170,570	476,006	448,218	642,932	478,988
1949	188,317	447,272	430,089	620,371	552,361
1950	249,187	426,837	456,689	663,567	655,518
1951-1960	2,515,479	7,113,023	6,682,387	12,331,988	12,306,984
1951	205,717	465,106	472,501	760,486	867,126
1952	265,520	516,082	509,497	807,225	814,289
1953	170,434	485,714	544,502	930,874	925,861
1954	208,177	566,613	599,161	1,021,327	971,025
1955	237,790	620,946	665,800	1,171,612	1,096,146
1956	321,625	686,259	715,200	1,281,110	1,272,516
1957	326,867	758,588	574,608	1,365,075	1,402,107
1958	50,265	867,764	710,428	1,469,262	1,483,315
1959	260,686	1,024,945	885,913	1,804,435	1,739,046
1960	265,398	1,140,736	1,004,377	1,920,582	1,934,953
1961	271,344	1,220,315	1,093,937	2,043,416	1,969,119
1962	283,763	1,331,383	1,158,960	2,199,326	2,159,857
1963	306,260	1,507,091	1,266,843	2,433,463	2,421,348
1964	292,248	1,744,808	1,430,736	2,786,907	2,709,196
1965	296,697	2,075,967	1,734,939	3,099,951	3,084,921
1966	323,040	2,341,923	1,919,951	3,613,855	3,542,751
1967	361,972	2,608,193	2,144,127	4,073,538	4,033,283
1968	454,448	3,200,336	2,473,742	4,645,045	4,587,389

^{1/} Excludes border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted under the Act of October 31, 1949, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.

^{2/} Prior to 1957, includes emigrant and nonimmigrant aliens departed, thereafter included aliens departed by sea and air except direct departures to Canada.

^{3/} Includes citizens arrived and departed by sea and air except direct arrivals and departures to or from Canada. Departures of U.S. citizens first recorded in 1910.

TABLE 12. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY STATE OF INTENDED FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

State of intended future permanent residence	1959-1968 e	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All states	3,115,856	260,686	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448
Alabama	7,006	822	734	603	513	681	688	694	691	844	736
Alaska	2,913	249	218	300	348	297	346	363	285	222	285
Arizona	36,170	2,315	3,129	3,473	4,019	5,049	3,609	3,866	4,158	3,393	3,159
Arkansas	3,489	471	380	299	277	410	340	309	283	361	359
California	676,640	49,673	61,325	64,205	72,675	79,099	67,407	67,671	73,073	69,150	72,371
Colorado	16,936	1,737	1,653	1,483	1,495	1,792	1,707	1,880	1,614	1,664	1,911
Connecticut	71,692	6,004	5,769	5,692	5,978	5,944	6,587	6,867	7,788	9,909	11,154
Delaware	4,722	429	353	336	356	416	512	488	485	633	714
District of Columbia	25,880	2,086	1,942	1,993	2,300	2,495	2,796	2,919	2,655	3,161	3,533
Florida	193,250	9,262	10,713	13,009	14,009	11,404	13,414	15,077	14,028	22,748	69,586
Georgia	15,387	1,376	1,222	1,099	988	1,277	1,596	1,538	1,371	2,601	2,319
Hawaii	23,744	1,616	1,619	1,762	2,048	1,767	1,623	1,721	3,070	3,825	4,693
Idaho	3,933	441	464	379	374	429	370	373	333	378	392
Illinois	171,998	16,275	15,132	15,311	14,710	16,020	15,634	15,587	18,158	20,270	24,901
Indiana	24,200	2,949	2,373	2,240	1,991	2,053	2,251	2,095	2,292	2,908	3,048
Iowa	9,476	1,003	1,041	898	746	849	906	822	777	1,224	1,210
Kansas	9,423	1,094	969	779	823	941	1,057	896	952	981	931
Kentucky	8,103	844	803	733	649	840	948	824	760	931	771
Louisiana	19,680	1,999	1,443	1,645	1,540	1,784	2,041	2,221	1,894	2,194	2,919
Maine	14,711	1,626	1,553	1,465	1,369	1,487	1,489	1,491	1,224	1,154	1,853
Maryland	31,986	2,592	2,399	2,336	2,344	2,831	3,143	3,448	3,263	4,512	5,118
Massachusetts	135,858	9,855	11,953	12,091	11,578	13,571	12,650	11,455	15,120	18,246	19,339
Michigan	83,774	8,243	8,271	7,328	6,371	6,895	7,298	7,975	9,180	11,522	10,691
Minnesota	18,746	2,133	1,970	1,852	1,614	1,756	1,931	1,733	1,613	2,123	2,021
Mississippi	3,843	481	421	350	347	433	364	331	332	420	364
Missouri	19,154	2,150	1,884	1,737	1,567	1,750	1,753	1,968	1,895	2,134	2,316
Montana	4,645	495	447	448	471	522	515	542	503	354	338
Nebraska	5,933	644	650	637	572	585	597	580	532	573	563
Nevada	6,402	408	489	542	711	719	783	754	616	566	814
New Hampshire	9,720	713	797	976	742	977	1,024	1,142	1,016	1,157	1,176
New Jersey	164,278	15,807	13,611	13,556	13,367	14,099	14,559	15,096	17,667	18,804	27,712
New Mexico	13,119	894	1,105	1,473	2,031	2,012	1,460	1,367	875	903	999
New York	716,922	64,698	60,134	60,429	62,311	70,275	68,629	69,011	77,279	86,754	97,802
North Carolina	13,364	1,206	1,179	1,119	1,077	1,335	1,349	1,431	1,395	1,609	1,664
North Dakota	3,672	358	358	319	327	415	499	344	376	339	337
Ohio	67,446	9,783	6,829	5,741	5,201	5,504	5,619	5,444	6,333	8,315	8,677
Oklahoma	8,861	941	891	849	859	964	972	876	741	884	884
Oregon	17,119	1,353	1,715	1,857	1,590	1,590	1,822	2,040	1,571	1,617	1,964
Pennsylvania	85,237	10,296	7,933	8,052	7,535	7,463	7,487	6,976	8,432	10,291	10,772
Rhode Island	17,704	1,244	1,578	1,403	1,361	1,249	1,143	1,159	2,282	3,298	2,987
South Carolina	6,097	580	554	533	481	599	618	557	598	798	779
South Dakota	2,143	287	186	220	219	251	286	167	176	140	211
Tennessee	8,660	921	803	762	667	845	912	657	865	1,205	1,053
Texas	144,332	9,160	12,992	14,952	17,345	16,614	13,269	14,674	13,742	14,349	17,335
Utah	10,238	1,229	949	994	1,052	1,167	1,208	1,207	935	750	747
Vermont	6,500	726	780	639	577	782	671	615	526	501	683
Virginia	23,709	2,012	1,743	1,639	1,721	2,277	2,504	2,654	2,345	3,233	3,581
Washington	44,967	4,045	3,897	3,977	4,144	4,521	3,861	3,722	4,139	5,501	7,160
West Virginia	5,337	666	605	558	452	567	569	443	463	515	499
Wisconsin	24,307	2,727	2,504	2,426	2,133	2,234	2,311	2,190	2,225	2,896	2,661
Wyoming	2,083	201	201	271	299	226	179	204	167	179	156
U.S. terr. and poss:											
Guam	5,969	207	292	256	363	664	601	640	744	987	1,215
Puerto Rico	42,106	675	848	1,557	2,956	3,303	4,101	4,767	7,030	6,239	10,630
Virgin Islands	8,388	165	369	450	569	434	386	505	708	1,389	3,413
All other	13,854	520	1,206	1,311	1,601	1,906	1,854	2,321	1,465	718	952

TABLE 12A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH
AND STATE OF INTENDED PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1968

State of intended future permanent residence	All Countries	Cuba	Mexico	United Kingdom	Canada	Italy	Jamaica	Philippines	Germany	Greece	China 1/	Portugal	Democratic Republic	Colombia	Haiti	Yugoslavia	Poland	Trinidad and Tobago	Spain	All other
All states ...	455,458	99,312	53,553	26,586	27,462	23,521	17,470	16,731	15,920	13,047	12,738	12,212	9,250	6,802	6,806	6,183	5,993	5,266	5,260	17,332
Alabama	736	72	5	82	50	5	6	16	139	25	31	-	1	10	-	9	-	5	8	278
Alaska	285	2	7	26	96	-	3	37	26	3	1	-	-	1	-	5	2	-	1	79
Arizona	3,159	20	1,932	132	318	17	5	47	139	16	63	4	1	7	1	10	19	2	29	377
Arkansas	359	16	25	30	17	7	-	12	75	10	31	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	4	124
California	72,371	4,350	22,336	4,009	4,085	603	339	5,631	2,043	716	4,193	2,591	29	657	52	303	355	93	408	18,700
Colorado	1,911	158	150	215	237	36	11	50	227	45	73	4	-	9	1	19	20	2	33	601
Connecticut	11,154	507	19	1,569	1,143	1,706	1,264	95	320	433	111	1,016	27	176	35	68	436	146	102	1,981
Delaware	714	65	7	119	59	36	24	42	36	30	35	1	-	20	3	6	9	10	10	202
Dist. of Columbia	3,553	163	40	340	78	59	321	174	110	112	211	35	44	37	84	16	19	113	81	1,476
Florida	69,566	34,066	151	897	1,812	113	683	145	629	184	156	31	107	534	289	35	225	61	1,603	3,323
Georgia	2,319	501	23	589	136	18	21	37	225	45	63	4	4	40	1	2	11	8	14	577
Hawaii	4,693	7	6	68	159	9	2	3,053	68	1	238	1	-	-	-	2	3	5	3	1,090
Idaho	392	1	29	19	55	6	-	11	27	14	26	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	116
Illinois	26,901	2,789	3,818	1,473	1,010	2,127	590	1,056	1,103	2,217	533	30	65	400	336	992	1,096	44	133	4,989
Indiana	3,648	189	244	354	305	27	26	109	251	222	73	1	9	25	11	194	52	7	26	715
Iowa	1,210	74	51	141	276	14	6	57	103	39	32	2	1	2	1	13	5	9	6	380
Kansas	931	102	64	77	77	14	11	33	159	6	49	1	-	11	-	27	7	1	16	274
Kentucky	771	48	6	42	91	17	23	33	180	9	17	2	-	15	-	4	1	2	8	273
Louisiana	2,919	908	76	203	76	41	14	44	124	26	66	5	2	64	5	18	5	5	28	1,209
Maine	1,853	11	5	73	1,429	5	6	26	87	18	15	-	-	2	2	-	3	3	2	164
Maryland	5,118	436	27	588	262	151	300	263	317	324	202	22	20	109	18	17	63	231	53	1,755
Massachusetts	19,339	622	42	1,958	2,015	1,713	656	141	462	1,081	481	4,695	77	162	158	49	300	313	69	4,305
Michigan	10,691	336	336	1,128	1,954	676	289	291	754	457	251	11	6	38	12	527	293	32	64	3,236
Minnesota	2,021	90	40	224	428	14	20	97	171	67	91	2	-	11	4	22	28	14	12	666
Mississippi	364	12	11	29	15	7	2	12	71	6	46	-	-	1	11	-	5	-	-	138
Missouri	2,316	236	98	193	200	103	14	156	269	82	105	1	-	19	15	76	24	6	29	708
Montana	328	6	17	34	118	8	1	10	21	5	6	-	-	-	-	1	10	1	4	95
Nebraska	563	83	52	53	51	7	3	36	54	13	17	1	-	4	-	1	1	1	4	173
Nevada	814	136	122	77	70	7	-	40	42	15	45	6	1	4	2	3	2	1	44	195
New Hampshire	1,176	7	6	119	637	7	19	18	44	99	7	7	2	17	11	6	10	4	13	147
New Jersey	27,712	8,639	81	1,371	914	3,150	1,321	437	615	1,036	349	1,149	271	689	178	568	724	423	523	5,107
New Mexico	999	51	459	62	91	8	1	25	67	14	28	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	10	172
New York	97,802	9,450	356	5,124	3,048	9,747	10,271	1,094	2,290	3,711	3,323	853	8,712	3,033	5,376	2,105	1,596	2,888	927	25,914
North Carolina	1,664	180	10	255	100	16	15	27	265	172	44	-	-	7	13	4	7	11	9	22
North Dakota	337	-	1	32	126	2	2	27	38	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	90
Ohio	8,677	289	135	683	874	687	323	361	571	610	194	21	9	67	13	1,085	192	65	58	2,242
Oklahoma	884	99	63	117	75	5	3	23	144	7	36	3	1	17	1	-	3	2	7	278
Oregon	1,964	92	94	172	366	9	4	47	133	29	241	6	1	3	-	20	1	3	17	726
Pennsylvania	10,772	515	59	1,363	1,516	550	326	754	526	286	219	16	151	76	144	254	231	87	2,649	
Rhode Island	2,987	44	3	146	198	246	31	45	66	47	46	1,445	24	76	4	12	31	26	11	486
South Carolina	779	75	7	126	81	4	5	26	114	59	28	1	1	12	-	6	1	3	10	216
South Dakota	211	1	4	35	18	1	2	27	32	3	8	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	7	78
Tennessee	1,053	95	22	108	95	13	12	39	161	16	50	3	-	4	2	3	7	5	12	388
Texas	17,335	936	11,277	424	4,531	64	50	202	676	96	256	12	10	122	7	14	29	31	103	1,905
Utah	747	6	41	107	153	4	1	16	67	26	47	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	8	271
Vermont	685	1	1	132	354	6	3	3	39	17	1	-	-	2	-	2	8	-	3	131
Virginia	3,581	548	41	479	206	62	68	160	346	119	110	10	61	6	10	17	77	56	5	1,195
Washington	7,160	107	173	1,649	1,589	36	23	740	527	66	277	6	1	18	-	33	35	6	29	1,845
West Virginia	499	41	1	55	27	34	2	69	64	11	9	-	-	2	5	4	1	1	5	148
Wisconsin	2,661	94	167	266	272	128	33	90	347	147	78	3	-	30	8	148	56	10	8	776
Wyoming	156	-	21	20	26	1	-	1	16	2	10	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	15	38
U.S. terr. & poss.: Guam	1,215	3	1	1	1	-	-	1,028	3	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	164
Puerto Rico	10,650	7,447	45	48	36	13	10	5	38	2	11	1	751	165	40	1	2	8	451	984
Virgin Islands	3,413	12	-	30	22	1	78	1	12	3	2	1	35	3	41	-	-	340	1	2,931
All other	952	15	7	102	750	5	1	-	21	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	11	1	-	49

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 128 IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, AND RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY (CONT'D):

1944-1945, JUNE 30, 1946

Class of place and city	All countries	Rural: Population of less than 2,500. Urban: Population of 2,500 - 99,999. Cities: Population of 100,000 or more. ⁷																Trinidad and Tobago	Spain	All other
		Cuba	Mexico	United Kingdom	Canada	Italy	Jamaica	Philippines	Germany	Greece	China	Portugal	Dominican Republic	Colombia	Haiti	Yugo-slavia	Poland			
Cities (Cont'd)																				
Minn., Minneapolis	853	16	12	57	163	1	11	39	52	10	55	-	-	-	-	4	15	6	4	
St. Paul	397	36	7	77	81	4	1	9	26	21	14	-	-	-	-	14	5	-	2	
Mo., Kansas City	901	102	98	26	53	17	2	26	26	15	27	-	-	-	-	11	4	2	5	
St. Louis	948	105	19	70	54	76	10	67	64	43	43	-	-	-	-	58	19	3	16	
Nebr., Omaha	254	25	14	27	35	6	2	20	20	9	6	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	
N. J., Elizabeth	1,894	1,194	7	27	7	123	9	21	5	36	7	170	15	41	12	11	51	3	34	
Jersey City	1,066	146	29	37	224	18	67	11	16	46	56	731	24	27	16	105	30	19	13	
Newark	3,406	1,192	1	17	5	415	44	1	13	15	4	5	16	92	-	112	29	13	25	
Trenton	1,314	286	5	17	7	80	11	10	13	33	5	-	1	5	-	7	30	1	-	
N. H., Albuquerque	247	43	30	27	26	4	1	5	14	9	17	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	
N. Y., Albany	352	1	29	16	17	79	13	2	11	17	12	3	1	1	3	-	5	1	91	
New York	75,449	8,271	243	2,259	630	6,764	7,673	894	1,227	3,046	429	6,443	2,573	4,969	1,807	1,227	2,391	786	20,585	
Rochester	2,185	64	7	529	308	340	36	17	91	127	40	18	1	5	1	17	11	6	7	
Syracuse	880	169	1	23	13	133	38	4	9	39	7	122	10	26	3	5	22	2	174	
Yonkers	880	169	1	23	13	133	38	4	9	39	7	122	10	26	3	5	22	2	246	
N. C., Charlotte	351	78	4	51	28	2	1	2	30	84	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
Ohio, Akron	321	1	1	37	21	44	6	8	12	22	7	-	-	-	-	42	6	-	111	
Cincinnati	2,738	27	18	199	122	301	75	82	114	177	39	3	-	7	3	821	102	19	18	
Columbus	573	55	2	71	59	26	24	27	37	28	29	2	-	5	2	2	9	3	106	
Cleveland	1,752	13	2	16	16	45	1	26	18	25	15	11	-	3	-	16	1	-	75	
Dayton	336	65	5	56	50	6	6	11	26	18	25	15	-	3	-	16	1	-	102	
Toledo	314	11	24	16	45	1	1	26	18	25	15	-	-	3	-	16	1	-	102	
Oreg., Portland	765	75	7	74	186	5	4	14	48	22	65	2	-	-	-	18	-	2	8	
Pa., Philadelphia	3,508	233	9	332	117	690	168	149	173	65	119	156	12	52	43	34	112	41	24	
Pittsburgh	1,478	30	5	234	117	174	56	42	136	61	59	5	-	8	-	35	29	28	0	
R. I., Providence	851	19	1	39	37	100	20	14	11	17	31	282	17	19	2	2	15	10	2	
Tenn., Memphis	244	37	7	16	21	3	2	5	28	5	23	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	92	
Texas, Austin	240	26	62	24	6	4	1	5	27	2	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	
Dallas	1,530	266	486	131	64	9	8	41	86	9	32	-	-	1	19	6	5	4	2	
El Paso	2,127	22	1,931	20	17	3	-	9	4	3	8	1	-	1	17	-	-	-	14	
Fort Worth	354	57	106	36	17	3	-	4	23	2	12	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	56	
Houston	2,814	311	1,046	185	193	24	17	31	115	44	121	6	2	65	-	4	9	34	17	
San Antonio	1,702	51	1,270	50	17	6	3	28	32	7	30	2	5	-	-	5	1	12	183	
Utah, Salt Lake	381	4	13	57	47	1	-	2	29	19	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	180	
Va., Richmond	347	76	2	50	25	6	12	4	27	13	13	1	-	2	2	4	1	23	8	
Norfolk	262	28	6	26	15	4	2	59	18	4	12	1	1	6	-	2	2	6	71	
Mass., Seattle	3,286	46	11	766	646	27	13	399	200	38	224	-	-	6	-	16	22	-	7	
Tacoma	294	23	3	38	47	2	-	37	55	1	4	3	1	1	-	1	2	-	74	
Wisc., Madison	261	3	7	23	63	5	1	3	41	5	22	-	-	4	-	3	1	3	97	
Milwaukee	1,052	57	47	90	107	64	27	21	126	61	30	-	-	10	8	61	34	5	266	
Other Cities	4,750	551	290	512	564	221	63	131	371	217	142	7	5	62	6	68	66	23	42	
U. S. Terr and Poss., Case	1,215	3	1	1	1	-	-	1,028	3	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Puerto Rico	10,630	7,417	45	48	38	13	10	5	38	2	11	1	1,751	165	40	1	2	8	164	
Virgin Islands	3,413	12	-	30	22	1	78	1	12	3	2	1	35	3	41	-	340	1	2,451	
All other	8,479	232	372	1,426	2,446	72	100	413	904	52	123	44	6	29	10	44	55	29	32	

¹/ Includes Taiwan

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820 - 1968 1/

1/From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 to 1891 inclusive and 1895 to 1897 inclusive, immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 to 1894 inclusive and from 1898 to present time immigrant aliens admitted. Date for years prior to 1906 relate to country whence alien came; thereafter to country of last permanent residence. Because of changes in boundaries and changes in lists of countries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. 7

Countries	1820	1821-1830	1831-1840	1841-1850	1851-1860	1861-1870	1871-1880
All countries	8,385	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191
Europe	7,691	98,817	495,688	1,597,501	2,452,660	2,065,270	2,272,262
Austria-Hungary 2/	-	-	-	-	-	7,800	72,969
Belgium	1	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221
Denmark	20	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771
France	371	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,986	72,206
Germany 2/	968	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182
(England	1,782	14,055	7,611	32,092	247,125	222,277	437,706
Great (Scotland	268	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,769	87,564
Britain (Wales	-	170	185	1,261	6,319	4,313	6,631
(Not specified 3/	360	7,942	65,347	229,979	132,199	341,537	16,142
Greece	-	20	49	16	31	72	210
Ireland	3,614	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871
Italy	30	409	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,725	55,759
Netherlands	49	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541
Norway) 4/	3	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	(71,631	(95,323
Sweden) 4/	-	-	-	-	-	(37,667	(115,922
Poland 5/	5	16	369	105	1,164	2,027	12,970
Portugal	35	145	829	550	1,055	2,658	14,082
Romania 13/	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Spain	139	2,477	2,125	2,209	9,298	6,697	5,266
Switzerland	31	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293
Turkey in Europe	1	20	7	59	83	129	337
U.S.S.R. 6/	14	75	277	551	457	2,512	39,284
Other Europe	-	3	40	79	5	8	1,001
Asia	5	10	48	82	41,455	64,630	123,823
China	1	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201
India	1	8	39	36	43	69	163
Japan 7/	-	-	-	-	-	186	149
Turkey in Asia 8/	-	-	-	-	-	2	67
Other Asia	3	-	1	11	15	72	243
America	387	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,607	404,044
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	209	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,878	383,640
Mexico 10/	1	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,162
West Indies	164	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,046	13,957
Central America	2	105	44	368	449	95	157
South America	11	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,397	1,128
Africa	1	16	54	55	210	312	358
Australia & New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	36	9,886
Pacific Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,028
Not specified	301	33,032	69,911	53,144	29,169	17,969	790

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820 - 1968 1/ (Continued)

Countries	1881-1890	1891-1900	1901-1910	1911-1920	1921-1930	1931-1940	1941-1950
All countries	5,246,613	3,687,564	8,795,386	5,735,811	4,107,209	528,431	1,035,039
Europe	4,737,046	3,558,978	8,136,016	4,376,564	2,477,853	348,289	621,704
Albania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	2,040	85
Austria 2/	-	-	-	(453,649	32,868	3,563	24,860
Hungary 2/	353,719	592,707	2,145,266	(442,693	30,660	7,861	3,469
Belgium	20,177	18,167	41,635	33,746	15,846	4,817	12,189
Bulgaria 11/	-	160	39,280	22,533	2,945	938	375
Czechoslovakia 12/	-	-	-	3,426	102,194	14,393	8,347
Denmark	88,132	50,231	65,285	41,983	32,430	2,559	5,393
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	506	212
Finland 12/	-	-	-	756	16,691	2,146	2,503
France	50,464	30,770	73,379	61,897	49,610	12,623	38,009
Germany 2/	1,452,970	505,152	341,498	143,945	412,202	114,058	226,578
Great Britain (England	644,680	216,726	388,017	249,944	157,420	21,756	112,252
Scotland	149,869	44,188	120,469	78,357	159,781	6,887	16,131
Wales	12,660	10,557	17,464	13,107	13,012	735	3,209
(Not specified 3/	168	67	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	2,308	15,979	167,519	184,201	51,084	9,119	8,973
Ireland	655,482	388,416	339,065	146,181	220,591	13,167	26,967
Italy	307,309	651,893	2,045,877	1,109,524	455,315	68,028	57,661
Latvia 12/	-	-	-	-	-	1,192	361
Lithuania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	2,201	683
Luxembourg 16/	-	-	-	-	-	565	820
Netherlands	53,701	26,758	48,262	43,718	26,948	7,150	14,860
Norway 4/	176,586	95,015	190,505	66,395	68,531	4,740	10,100
Poland 2/	51,806	96,720	-	4,813	227,734	17,026	7,571
Portugal	16,978	27,508	69,149	89,732	29,994	3,329	7,423
Romania 13/	6,348	12,750	53,008	13,311	67,646	3,871	1,076
Spain	4,419	8,731	27,935	68,611	28,958	3,258	2,898
Sweden 4/	391,776	226,266	249,534	95,074	97,249	3,960	10,665
Switzerland	81,988	31,179	34,922	23,091	29,676	5,512	10,547
Turkey in Europe	1,562	3,626	79,976	54,677	14,659	737	580
U.S.S.R. 6/	213,282	505,290	1,597,306	921,201	61,742	1,356	548
Yugoslavia 11/	-	-	-	1,888	49,064	5,835	1,576
Other Europe	682	122	665	8,111	22,983	2,361	3,983
Asia	68,380	71,236	243,567	192,559	97,400	15,344	31,780
China	61,711	14,799	20,605	21,278	29,907	4,928	16,709
India	269	68	4,713	2,082	1,886	496	1,761
Japan 2/	2,270	25,942	129,797	83,837	33,462	1,948	1,555
Turkey in Asia 8/	2,220	26,799	77,393	79,389	19,165	328	218
Other Asia	1,910	3,628	11,059	5,973	12,980	7,644	11,537
America	426,967	38,972	361,888	1,143,671	1,516,716	160,037	354,804
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	393,304	3,311	179,226	742,185	924,515	108,527	171,718
Mexico 10/	1,913	971	49,642	219,004	459,287	22,319	60,589
West Indies	29,042	33,066	107,548	123,424	74,899	15,502	49,725
Central America	404	549	8,192	17,159	15,769	5,861	21,665
South America	2,304	1,075	17,280	41,899	42,215	7,803	21,831
Other America 14/	-	-	-	-	31	25	29,276
Africa	857	350	7,368	8,443	6,286	1,750	7,367
Australia & New Zealand	7,017	2,740	11,975	12,368	8,299	2,231	13,805
Pacific Islands	5,557	1,225	1,049	1,079	427	780	5,437
Not specified 15/	789	14,063	33,523	1,147	228	-	142

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13 IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820 - 1968 1/ (Continued)

Countries	1951-1960	1961-1965	1966	1967	1968	Total 149 Years 1820-1968
All countries	2,515,479	1,450,312	323,040	361,972	454,446	44,430,733
Europe	1,328,293	531,270	115,898	128,775	128,022	35,579,597
Albania 12/	59	48	10	15	9	2,266
Austria 2/	67,106	6,388	1,446	1,464	2,022	4,291,771
Hungary 2/	36,637	2,591	627	582	534	-
Belgium	18,575	5,463	887	862	754	196,935
Bulgaria 11/	57	307	57	43	43	66,075
Czechoslovakia 12/	918	1,005	286	297	398	131,264
Denmark	10,984	4,987	953	991	1,126	359,459
Estonia 12/	185	94	24	17	11	1,049
Finland 12/	4,925	2,164	374	446	586	30,594
France	51,121	24,431	4,773	4,904	4,815	723,251
Germany 2/	477,765	118,945	17,661	16,595	16,590	6,896,085
(England)	156,171	88,730	16,018	20,257	22,970	3,057,589
(Scotland)	32,854	19,489	2,573	2,552	2,818	810,191
(Wales)	2,589	1,167	184	195	237	93,975
(Not specified 3/)	3,884	696	664	774	727	800,486
Greece	47,608	19,290	8,221	14,194	12,185	501,079
Ireland	57,332	27,864	2,603	1,991	2,268	7,111,113
Italy	185,491	78,893	26,449	28,487	25,882	5,122,086
Latvia 12/	352	261	67	62	37	2,332
Lithuania 12/	242	344	63	49	48	6,330
Luxembourg 16/	684	303	59	50	66	2,547
Netherlands	52,277	22,218	1,922	1,786	2,051	348,873
Norway 4/	22,935	10,301	1,620	1,282	1,196	852,289
Poland 5/	9,985	32,889	8,470	4,356	3,676	481,702
Portugal	19,588	14,308	8,481	13,400	11,827	331,071
Romania 13/	1,039	1,158	241	179	214	160,852
Spain	7,894	16,057	4,944	4,562	7,904	214,382
Sweden 4/	21,697	10,095	1,863	1,822	1,748	1,265,338
Switzerland	17,675	9,921	1,995	2,279	2,187	340,284
Turkey in Europe	2,653	2,727	579	677	626	163,715
U.S.S.R. 6/	584	872	259	299	292	3,346,201
Yugoslavia 11/	8,225	5,395	1,611	2,753	2,705	79,052
Other Europe	8,155	1,549	514	530	470	51,261
Asia 17/	147,453	104,305	40,112	57,574	56,298	1,356,061
China 18/	9,657	8,156	2,948	7,118	4,851	431,612
India	1,973	2,602	2,293	4,129	4,165	26,796
Japan 2/	46,250	19,759	3,468	4,125	3,810	336,558
Turkey in Asia 8/	866	1,603	365	491	325	209,231
Other Asia	88,707	72,185	31,038	41,711	43,147	331,666
America	996,944	795,080	162,552	170,235	262,736	7,143,817
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	377,952	263,400	37,273	41,716	31,716	3,912,555
Mexico 10/	299,811	228,401	47,217	43,034	44,716	1,502,023
West Indies	123,091	119,596	37,999	61,987	140,827	980,196
Central America	44,751	52,182	9,889	8,862	11,051	197,554
South America	91,628	138,052	28,113	18,562	23,991	443,479
Other America 14/	59,711	13,449	2,061	3,022	435	108,010
Africa	14,092	9,631	1,967	2,577	3,220	64,914
Australia & New Zealand	11,506	8,195	1,890	2,128	2,374	94,430
Pacific Islands 17/	4,698	848	177	149	139	22,593
Not specified 15/	12,493	983	444	534	659	269,321

1/ Data for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 to 1831 inclusive and 1844 to 1849 inclusive fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 to 1842 inclusive and 1851 to 1867 inclusive years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843 nine months ended September 30; 1850 15 months ended December 31; and 1868 six months ended June 30.

2/ Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been recorded separately since 1905. In the years 1938 to 1945 inclusive Austria was included with Germany.

3/ Great Britain not specified. In the years 1901 to 1951, included in other Europe.

4/ From 1820 to 1868 the figures for Norway and Sweden were combined.

5/ Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and since 1920. Between 1899 and 1919, Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

6/ Between 1931 and 1963 U.S.S.R. was broken down into European U.S.S.R. and Asian U.S.S.R. Since 1964 total U.S.S.R. has been reported in Europe.

7/ No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.

8/ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.

9/ Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898 the figures included all British North American possessions.

10/ No record of immigration from Mexico from 1866 to 1893.

11/ Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1899. Bulgaria has been reported separately since 1920 and in 1920 also a separate enumeration was made for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes. Since 1922 the Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom has been recorded as Yugoslavia.

12/ Countries added to the list since the beginning of World War I are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged. Figures are available since 1920 for Czechoslovakia and Finland and since 1924 for Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

13/ No record of immigration from Romania until 1880.

14/ Included with countries not specified prior to 1925.

15/ The figure 33,523 in column headed 1901-1910 includes 32,897 persons returning in 1906 to their homes in the United States.

16/ Figures for Luxembourg are available since 1925.

17/ Beginning with the year 1952, Asia includes Philippines. From 1934 to 1951 the Philippines were included in the Pacific Islands. Prior to 1934 the Philippines were recorded in separate tables as insular travel.

18/ Beginning in 1957 China includes Taiwan.

TABLE 14. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1948

Country or Region of Birth	1959-1948	1959	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
All countries	3,115,856	200,666	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,280	292,248	278,697	321,040	361,072	454,468							
Europe	1,213,285	138,801	139,670	127,769	119,692	125,935	123,064	116,320	175,023	199,214	139,514							
Austria	16,334	2,355	1,970	1,735	1,633	1,769	1,845	1,680	1,197	1,101	1,249							
Belgium	1,453	1,086	1,123	1,042	1,026	1,038	1,003	926	1,005	977	1,045							
Czechoslovakia	18,825	2,813	2,391	1,978	1,681	1,845	1,666	1,894	1,463	1,406	1,678							
Denmark	13,479	1,450	1,495	1,326	1,413	1,487	1,322	1,385	1,147	1,158	1,307							
Finland	6,642	754	689	640	621	636	589	510	584	576	706							
France	36,539	4,487	4,253	3,957	3,732	4,015	4,039	4,039	3,175	3,440	3,402							
Germany	244,197	31,422	31,768	29,648	26,088	26,887	26,739	24,055	18,239	16,441	15,920							
Greece	86,393	4,507	3,797	3,292	4,702	4,825	3,909	3,003	2,255	1,680	1,347							
Hungary	51,073	30,098	7,257	1,486	1,355	1,786	1,613	1,574	1,665	2,016	2,063							
Iceland	53,902	7,331	7,687	6,541	5,486	6,178	6,307	5,465	3,241	2,624	3,004							
Italy	189,244	16,233	16,933	20,652	21,442	16,588	13,445	10,821	25,159	39,793	23,993							
Netherlands	39,157	6,005	5,070	4,608	4,317	4,856	2,851	2,831	2,275	2,039	2,245							
Norway	20,259	2,484	2,533	2,353	1,983	2,085	2,238	2,526	1,676	1,341	1,306							
Poland	18,899	8,301	7,949	9,811	8,098	9,546	8,844	8,465	9,404	5,576	5,995							
Portugal	2,494	6,948	3,960	3,700	2,975	2,077	2,003	2,713	1,241	1,212	1,212							
Romania	11,052	1,345	993	813	764	854	1,391	1,644	1,998	2,477	1,833							
Spain	25,698	1,528	1,737	1,812	2,148	2,187	2,252	2,200	2,954	3,620	5,260							
Sweden	19,661	2,079	2,351	1,698	1,698	2,017	2,173	2,411	1,807	1,743	1,865							
Switzerland	18,206	1,788	1,896	1,673	1,777	1,885	1,865	1,984	1,555	1,868	1,898							
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	12,291	1,068	885	770	914	1,262	980	905	1,554	2,213	1,760							
United Kingdom	246,877	29,934	24,463	22,717	21,719	21,108	27,358	27,358	21,461	26,445	28,586							
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	19,181	2,677	2,472	2,352	2,277	2,485	1,802	1,853	1,362	1,033	1,113							
Yugoslavia	35,803	4,349	2,742	1,989	1,857	2,560	3,098	2,618	3,728	5,879	6,783							
Other Europe	19,645	2,751	2,060	1,815	1,647	1,931	1,931	1,769	1,768	1,812	2,165							
Asia	312,001	23,334	24,021	21,529	22,105	23,759	20,885	19,778	39,288	56,233	57,229							
China 1/	76,572	5,722	3,681	3,213	4,017	4,638	5,009	4,057	13,736	19,741	17,738							
Hong Kong	7,562	864	675	625	632	639	712	2,072	712	5,355	3,694							
India	16,934	506	391	421	545	1,173	614	582	2,458	4,642	4,882							
Indonesia	15,957	1,076	4,354	3,004	3,056	1,586	281	326	357	470	563							
Iran	7,932	609	629	621	601	705	154	804	1,085	1,414	1,280							
Iraq	4,466	238	304	256	314	426	381	279	657	1,071	540							
Israel	13,660	2,057	1,808	1,318	1,127	1,325	940	882	939	1,481	1,989							
Japan	5,451	5,471	5,471	3,183	3,897	4,036	3,180	3,394	3,946	3,613	3,613							
Jordan 2/	9,691	607	536	658	771	752	726	726	1,325	1,604	2,010							
Korea	23,665	1,720	1,507	1,534	1,538	2,580	2,362	2,165	2,092	3,956	3,811							
Lebanon	1,438	511	438	511	544	406	438	535	438	535	544							
Pakistan	2,138	172	154	142	169	193	155	187	367	646	673							
Philippines	55,205	2,633	2,954	2,738	3,437	3,618	3,006	3,130	6,093	10,885	16,731							
Ryukyu Islands	4,258	308	372	371	371	336	462	677	469	399	525							
Syrian Arab Republic	2,176	207	234	207	181	245	246	234	555	555	646							
Thailand	2,277	74	137	126	137	137	170	214	230	469	645							
Vietnam	2,235	51	58	83	105	140	219	226	275	460	590							
Other Asia	9,746	708	728	767	717	710	813	970	1,281	1,467	1,587							
North America	1,239,374	64,740	65,075	103,388	121,226	129,705	112,973	126,729	127,340	140,138	228,065							
Canada	308,153	23,092	30,980	32,008	30,377	38,053	38,074	38,317	38,358	23,442	27,463							
Mexico	499,354	23,081	32,684	41,632	55,291	55,253	32,967	37,669	45,163	42,371	43,563							
Cuba	241,988	7,021	8,283	14,287	16,254	10,587	15,808	19,760	17,355	33,321	99,312							
Barbados	6,262	304	384	412	406	376	393	406	520	1,037	2,024							
Dominican Republic	74,268	873	758	3,065	4,603	10,683	7,337	9,506	16,503	11,314	9,250							
Haiti	25,547	543	931	1,025	1,322	1,851	2,082	3,609	3,801	3,567	6,806							
Jamaica	42,066	1,695	1,340	1,283	1,573	1,880	1,762	1,837	2,743	10,483	17,470							
Trinidad	33,116	332	669	415	388	648	613	685	756	2,160	5,268							
St. Christopher	3,590	128	155	155	235	151	157	172	216	1,092	1,129							
Other West Indies	20,143	1,322	1,749	1,636	1,691	1,624	1,808	1,810	1,910	2,099	4,494							
British Honduras	11,412	332	669	415	388	648	613	685	756	2,160	5,268							
Costa Rica	15,476	698	803	749	1,407	1,756	2,229	2,911	1,582	1,175	1,628							
El Salvador	13,978	699	1,091	1,007	1,289	1,695	1,684	1,768	1,415	1,045	1,668							
Guatemala	12,217	510	637	682	939	1,228	1,436	1,613	1,284	1,469	7,148							
Honduras	14,556	879	755	905	1,154	1,506	1,776	2,355	1,958	1,350	1,720							
Nicaragua	11,471	1,129	1,301	1,306	1,183	1,430	1,531	1,332	984	729	646							
Panama	18,379	1,751	1,722	1,875	2,098	2,184	1,750	1,933	1,594	1,676	1,676							
Other North America	7,027	745	904	780	825	813	757	843	531	501	699							
South America	205,214	9,739	13,048	15,420	17,922	22,919	31,102	30,462	25,836	16,517	21,078							
Argentina	39,580	1,946	2,676	3,591	2,945	4,624	7,114	6,124	4,414	2,477	3,425							
Bolivia	6,213	328	421	437	530	728	882	976	708	635	568							
Brazil	19,438	1,180	1,399	1,443	1,560	1,973	2,418	2,869	2,397	1,676	2,525							
Chile	8,612	224	224	1,123	1,123	1,590	1,812	1,590	1,812	1,590	1,812							
Colombia	61,489	2,524	2,989	3,559	4,391	5,733	10,446	10,885	9,504	4,556	6,902							
Ecuador	10,179	1,130	1,576	1,826	2,562	4,283	3,917	4,392	4,111	2,719	3,663							
Guinea	4,027	211	195	169	268	273	296	233	377	857	1,148							
Peru	18,073	1,607	2,086	2,467	2,508	2,508	2,385	2,476	2,476	1,670	1,670							
Venezuela	8,838	678	779	895	1,037	1,169	1,250	969	824	539	698							
Other South America	5,082	197	280	344	455	455	687	685	767	552	656							
Africa	20,221	2,631	2,319	1,880	1,931	2,639	2,687	3,283	3,137	4,236	5,078							
Cape Verde Islands	978	19	9	5	13	16	14	18	132	335	617							
Morocco	34,155	2,315	2,315	216	277	303	303	303	303	303	303							
South Africa	4,119	266	298	346	308	423	432	432	372	432	605							
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	10,892	1,177	854	452	384	760	828	1,429	1,181	1,103	2,124							
Other Africa	10,921	625	803	901	952	1,158	1,310	1,284	1,094	1,014	1,490							
Oceania	15,626	1,178	1,179	1,204	1,203	1,269	1,325	1,512	1,820	2,328	2,588							
Australia	8,031	664	671	625	552	677	679	757	858	1,247	1,318							
Chile	713	24	57	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80							
New Zealand	2,102	244	241	240	256	265	329	309	344	440	440							

TABLE 15. NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959-1968

(Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, insular travelers, and students and others entering without documents.)

Country or region of birth	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All countries	18,125,697	1,025,495	1,146,735	1,220,315	1,311,385	1,507,091	1,744,808	1,075,967	1,341,635	1,608,193	1,320,336
Europe	1,893,423	473,650	543,906	591,271	627,273	763,899	795,877	897,680	975,943	1,017,294	1,331,710
Austria	147,774	11,368	17,272	12,167	12,365	11,493	14,099	16,196	16,352	16,858	23,753
Belgium	133,367	8,171	9,278	10,044	10,569	11,608	12,598	15,896	15,852	15,825	24,360
Czechoslovakia	51,649	3,586	3,586	3,586	3,586	3,586	3,586	3,586	3,586	3,586	3,586
Denmark	177,806	13,844	15,335	15,811	15,731	16,387	15,665	17,442	16,229	20,003	28,259
Finland	68,056	3,901	5,350	6,111	6,153	6,217	6,343	7,213	7,213	7,213	10,901
France	723,344	32,529	37,617	41,181	50,552	57,903	65,786	81,618	94,935	108,675	151,787
Germany	1,296,231	86,010	103,723	115,816	126,863	156,431	136,462	158,719	170,859	170,859	215,750
Greece	187,481	8,992	11,253	13,981	15,823	15,083	16,759	19,703	24,174	26,129	35,583
Hungary	101,333	5,933	5,833	13,396	11,871	9,571	10,527	10,702	9,232	8,788	11,480
Ireland	196,991	11,680	13,714	15,816	17,716	18,261	19,716	21,716	21,716	21,716	21,716
Italy	751,861	41,566	55,114	61,494	60,925	63,052	74,366	88,111	95,428	104,554	131,250
Netherlands	453,597	34,837	41,391	39,705	41,397	42,396	43,421	46,965	51,161	50,367	61,997
Norway	153,109	10,545	11,551	11,893	11,852	13,197	14,552	16,427	18,460	19,429	28,283
Poland	196,709	12,776	11,764	17,867	13,594	14,181	15,451	17,874	16,107	16,227	22,327
Portugal	92,834	3,366	4,100	4,672	5,881	7,473	9,257	11,722	14,927	13,810	17,526
Romania	50,886	3,240	3,318	3,875	4,061	4,436	5,094	6,082	6,305	7,152	7,583
Spain	273,674	18,010	23,374	24,816	24,816	24,816	24,816	24,816	24,816	24,816	24,816
Sweden	113,306	12,655	13,625	14,938	15,530	18,809	20,573	23,897	26,371	27,874	38,834
Switzerland	251,394	14,434	16,432	17,753	19,649	20,335	22,068	27,366	29,703	31,794	50,660
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	26,451	4,336	4,503	3,695	4,910	4,948	5,178	5,189	6,196	7,776	8,430
United Kingdom	2,004,801	104,988	127,972	136,021	149,959	166,670	200,811	238,560	265,200	271,379	352,231
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	63,797	5,008	6,738	6,654	5,710	5,758	5,600	6,400	6,199	6,986	8,738
Yugoslavia	83,004	5,007	5,913	7,310	8,037	7,683	7,683	8,261	9,458	9,504	14,148
Other Europe	70,098	6,035	5,806	5,683	5,312	5,608	6,077	7,663	8,396	8,338	11,180
Asia	1,616,318	76,884	86,903	87,503	98,808	113,727	138,252	152,417	168,872	205,771	279,222
China	139,851	9,063	8,869	9,221	9,954	10,565	12,119	14,060	16,224	17,551	23,230
Hong Kong	131,288	1,036	1,317	1,792	2,438	2,438	2,438	2,438	2,438	2,438	2,438
India	133,555	6,143	7,578	9,312	10,209	10,976	12,824	15,554	16,389	19,625	24,945
Indonesia	35,521	2,882	3,432	3,001	3,094	2,958	3,735	3,560	3,647	4,029	5,283
Iran	53,703	3,705	3,428	3,428	3,428	3,428	3,428	3,428	3,428	3,428	3,428
Iraq	16,097	812	1,067	1,168	1,229	1,373	1,854	1,639	1,625	2,132	2,198
Israel	94,154	3,819	5,373	6,246	7,316	8,626	10,067	11,704	9,128	12,191	19,684
Japan	501,543	29,321	29,731	29,301	32,478	37,481	49,212	55,662	59,982	76,688	104,977
Jordan	19,948	872	1,056	1,372	1,408	1,443	2,139	2,062	2,591	3,750	3,255
Korea	39,097	1,531	1,504	1,771	2,112	2,803	4,068	4,717	5,076	6,206	9,309
Lebanon	41,790	2,474	2,951	3,206	3,322	3,651	4,255	5,054	4,733	5,798	6,436
Pakistan	173,426	10,083	10,435	8,319	11,133	13,860	16,450	20,264	23,803	25,943	34,636
Seychelles Islands	6,469	611	753	394	449	512	730	755	605	692	968
Sri Lanka	16,193	803	866	767	1,151	1,461	1,678	1,845	2,584	2,656	3,681
Syrian Arab Republic	18,179	1,468	1,638	1,919	1,468	1,468	1,256	1,354	1,837	1,455	3,948
Vietnam	81,474	4,592	5,195	5,038	5,704	6,511	7,200	8,973	9,803	11,925	16,533
Other Asia	6,255,023	364,304	381,456	407,565	446,795	524,723	678,538	741,532	865,494	926,281	1,061,144
North America	1,017,038	44,278	51,027	57,383	71,243	76,550	84,671	94,636	113,801	102,894	120,455
Canada	2,897,842	138,391	150,310	155,175	205,995	238,389	282,133	355,137	411,605	439,350	480,956
Cuba	276,562	83,365	68,112	43,934	17,119	6,897	9,448	10,430	11,475	12,005	14,177
Dominican Republic	429,656	5,756	4,437	9,102	18,227	26,236	34,476	52,638	68,870	78,791	81,073
Haiti	73,182	3,948	4,107	3,832	4,694	4,650	6,341	8,090	9,271	10,990	17,259
Jamaica	349,110	17,208	21,027	18,070	23,226	29,046	36,852	47,791	48,321	52,839	54,520
Other West Indies	941,687	40,743	45,938	60,361	70,485	76,514	87,466	105,339	121,525	141,018	187,698
Costa Rica	69,695	3,570	3,786	3,139	3,880	6,073	8,311	8,575	9,669	10,721	11,971
El Salvador	86,960	4,535	4,723	4,667	5,451	7,237	8,252	10,159	11,523	14,121	16,292
Guatemala	131,832	6,038	9,045	5,479	8,375	8,673	11,718	14,919	17,747	22,223	25,415
Honduras	63,819	2,999	2,800	4,704	2,208	4,166	6,135	7,485	7,719	8,235	12,602
Nicaragua	70,386	3,095	3,300	2,967	5,367	5,836	7,737	9,060	10,855	11,282	12,285
Panama	83,063	4,122	4,488	4,449	9,131	8,138	8,135	9,274	10,713	12,072	16,393
Other Central America	25,198	754	841	733	2,065	2,098	2,198	2,881	2,942	3,468	5,468
Other North America	43,647	3,702	3,513	3,480	3,711	3,440	4,335	4,598	5,136	5,282	6,590
South America	1,518,314	79,136	89,714	89,786	106,490	125,260	151,642	179,123	200,714	224,097	273,226
Argentina	227,910	16,783	12,758	17,242	21,146	16,572	20,296	28,223	31,834	31,782	37,274
Bolivia	28,512	1,279	1,370	1,293	1,689	2,376	2,947	3,343	3,940	4,613	5,862
Brazil	187,003	8,601	9,762	12,450	11,836	14,945	15,682	19,472	23,316	31,744	39,195
Chile	15,244	1,233	1,453	1,720	3,108	7,811	12,312	15,312	17,312	19,312	21,312
Colombia	273,624	13,071	16,069	13,906	19,124	24,845	37,553	35,729	31,910	32,197	46,120
Ecuador	89,716	3,730	3,920	3,231	4,261	6,843	9,216	9,672	11,024	15,077	22,742
Guayana	39,705	2,101	2,264	2,408	3,813	3,005	3,362	4,308	5,280	5,155	7,578
Peru	179,632	8,407	8,489	11,102	10,842	12,842	15,842	18,842	21,842	24,842	27,842
Venezuela	333,932	25,479	28,514	26,184	21,941	27,010	29,126	35,985	42,572	44,523	54,098
Other South America	46,156	1,937	2,170	2,571	3,565	4,172	4,436	5,785	5,778	7,050	8,752
Africa	230,921	8,708	11,207	14,123	16,414	19,003	21,921	27,113	31,562	35,410	45,130
Algeria	14,875	569	695	706	780	932	1,189	1,601	2,198	2,716	3,489
Morocco	20,598	696	963	1,252	1,292	1,476	1,672	2,155	2,672	3,579	4,586
Nigeria	16,281	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,112
South Africa	53,170	2,481	3,090	3,643	3,560	4,354	5,135	6,270	6,932	7,461	9,004
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	56,009	2,334	3,113	3,640	4,091	4,378	5,197	6,443	7,682	8,821	10,290
Other Africa	73,678	2,384	2,434	4,233	5,893	6,680	7,383	8,753	9,967	10,844	14,717
Oceania	482,418	22,446	28,841	29,316	34,816	39,140	44,778	55,866	67,206	71,892	90,814
Australia	134,059	16,010	18,275	20,487	23,672	25,643	29,399	36,380	42,939	42,821	57,478
New Zealand	4,707	564	612	643	853	840	910	1,065	1,162	1,505	1,505
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	43,356	1,257	1,245	1,293	1,161	3,528	3,833	5,048	6,201	8,635	10,355
Other Oceania	17,337	1,402	1,525	1,733	1,954	1,281	1,644	2,568	2,884	2,813	3,335
Other countries	309,610	547	1,705	751	694	1,320	3,105	20,086	34,831	127,448	119,023

/ Includes Taiwan.

/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 15A. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959-1966

(Aliens admitted under Sec. 101(a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.)

Country or region of birth	1959-1966	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
All countries	12,855,138	669,416	779,205	858,472	928,021	1,067,444	1,249,948	1,498,979	1,674,188	1,858,999
Europe	5,746,183	329,057	388,952	423,712	468,282	485,928	555,904	651,064	709,467	770,562
Austria	117,273	8,193	9,548	9,548	9,784	9,698	11,908	12,052	12,321	13,972
Belgium	105,099	5,693	7,136	7,528	8,263	8,641	9,900	12,886	11,433	13,093
Czechoslovakia	40,177	2,193	2,245	2,132	2,362	2,422	2,859	5,347	5,140	5,571
Denmark	132,140	9,233	11,067	11,591	11,591	11,591	11,591	13,027	13,788	15,413
Finland	51,974	2,640	4,079	4,681	4,671	4,584	4,757	5,708	5,351	6,941
France	531,731	22,801	26,269	29,135	36,104	42,014	47,518	57,228	66,567	81,226
Germany	1,063,099	66,152	80,144	84,862	86,545	94,991	102,666	119,415	126,486	134,864
Greece	109,462	6,232	7,655	8,758	9,607	9,609	10,437	11,629	12,321	13,972
Hungary	86,065	5,126	6,317	12,180	10,816	8,384	9,307	9,006	7,677	7,310
Ireland	109,462	7,392	6,698	9,280	8,139	7,138	9,485	13,036	12,977	14,929
Italy	960,325	50,053	64,491	64,491	64,491	64,491	64,491	64,491	64,491	64,491
Netherlands	366,452	24,119	28,908	30,161	31,432	32,185	33,244	35,856	39,540	41,544
Norway	76,490	5,298	5,295	6,234	6,246	6,308	7,232	8,100	9,103	10,720
Poland	126,070	9,877	9,507	10,206	11,031	11,679	12,996	14,778	14,804	15,029
Portugal	49,679	1,762	3,249	2,630	2,460	3,143	2,469	4,871	6,651	9,922
Romania	41,416	2,698	2,829	3,097	3,254	3,663	4,163	5,123	5,112	5,340
Spain	166,993	10,623	11,664	11,233	11,369	12,369	16,362	20,143	22,793	23,566
Sweden	9,464	1,064	1,064	1,230	1,230	1,230	1,230	1,230	1,230	1,230
Switzerland	199,416	10,794	12,318	13,303	15,072	15,545	16,887	21,082	23,580	27,693
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	36,450	2,790	3,026	2,320	3,280	3,151	3,268	4,043	5,191	5,273
United Kingdom	1,464,711	83,238	93,665	106,284	110,638	110,638	110,638	143,172	175,189	188,956
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	40,720	3,140	3,662	3,745	3,653	3,693	3,816	4,328	4,523	4,655
Yugoslavia	65,464	3,760	4,793	5,092	6,247	6,251	6,196	6,794	7,449	7,308
Other Europe	52,566	4,367	4,514	4,191	3,932	4,095	4,497	5,690	6,342	6,419
Asia	798,953	26,466	35,682	55,744	52,098	60,041	78,213	94,622	99,857	128,046
China	80,896	3,064	3,416	3,993	4,553	4,883	5,544	6,339	7,429	8,858
Hong Kong	17,178	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
India	60,901	2,451	3,317	4,112	4,552	4,501	5,605	7,277	8,229	9,014
Indonesia	20,140	1,213	1,206	1,343	1,493	1,534	1,868	2,305	2,694	2,811
Iran	23,319	936	1,167	1,214	1,238	1,130	1,514	1,033	2,658	3,218
Iraq	9,698	397	564	646	627	631	818	1,010	1,372	1,945
Israel	65,282	2,615	3,648	4,217	4,971	5,765	7,067	8,401	9,832	9,241
Japan	329,710	7,669	12,329	18,157	19,745	22,743	33,479	38,283	41,445	56,153
Korea	10,251	356	488	692	789	692	789	1,046	1,046	1,046
Korea	13,540	284	338	589	783	944	1,262	1,567	1,609	2,429
Lebanon	29,624	1,640	2,023	2,092	2,242	2,599	2,978	3,795	3,159	4,261
Pakistan	10,165	288	410	646	838	980	1,174	1,401	1,046	1,520
Philippines	201,638	2,738	3,772	4,391	5,758	4,410	8,908	12,540	14,726	23,792
Hykoku Islands	2,252	103	112	140	237	186	305	258	221	261
Syrian Arab Republic	10,571	569	553	633	727	868	1,080	1,337	1,433	1,763
Taiwan	20,238	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021
Other Asia	49,299	1,319	1,510	1,746	1,943	2,207	2,711	3,289	3,702	4,575
North America	4,736,201	229,205	269,002	274,728	316,893	392,698	467,417	528,124	623,644	705,723
Canada	355,896	17,024	16,225	18,114	20,901	25,208	31,324	38,571	46,988	49,362
Mexico	2,623,109	123,223	133,845	167,062	185,692	217,566	257,702	326,123	375,931	393,557
Cuba	167,393	36,655	43,123	30,633	10,681	3,276	3,803	3,688	4,678	5,305
Dominican Republic	303,429	3,409	2,820	6,940	13,467	45,584	69,154	39,018	47,482	51,543
Haiti	44,766	2,412	2,568	2,314	2,832	2,799	4,399	5,607	5,512	6,375
Jamaica	158,458	6,205	6,841	7,841	9,705	12,895	16,829	20,216	22,394	24,356
Other West Indies	678,444	27,928	33,746	40,491	44,763	50,506	61,992	76,992	91,735	106,681
Costa Rica	53,600	2,670	2,884	2,347	2,995	4,606	6,336	6,735	7,681	9,322
El Salvador	67,136	3,211	3,360	3,297	3,977	5,556	6,465	7,908	9,248	11,214
Guatemala	107,523	6,194	7,023	5,543	6,590	6,684	9,055	11,821	14,657	16,666
Honduras	42,686	2,024	1,969	1,645	2,301	3,370	4,199	5,371	6,243	6,728
Nicaragua	50,908	2,148	2,245	1,948	2,085	4,149	5,673	6,515	8,247	9,836
Panama	61,040	2,665	2,933	3,125	3,566	5,716	5,480	6,892	8,333	9,256
Other Central America	15,483	534	563	518	1,575	1,601	1,768	2,203	2,260	1,636
Other North America	34,348	2,903	2,617	2,740	2,923	2,779	3,440	3,794	4,235	4,115
South America	1,129,064	52,281	62,786	62,576	76,466	89,765	112,773	138,117	155,986	171,677
Argentina	172,447	7,756	9,492	13,724	15,948	11,610	14,768	21,673	24,473	24,905
Bolivia	21,966	1,279	1,370	1,293	1,689	2,316	2,947	3,022	2,905	2,973
Brazil	139,008	5,465	6,565	7,995	8,455	10,575	10,606	14,097	17,251	23,451
Chile	83,961	3,917	5,197	4,457	5,760	5,048	7,255	9,365	12,621	13,317
Colombia	209,616	10,616	11,664	10,826	12,779	19,994	20,826	26,076	25,104	35,667
Ecuador	68,060	2,944	2,717	2,197	3,768	3,735	6,147	7,041	6,492	12,014
Guayana	24,581	1,340	1,340	1,369	2,010	1,739	2,353	2,756	3,462	5,042
Paraguay	145,001	3,668	4,279	4,323	5,514	11,795	14,818	20,772	24,543	28,186
Peru	175,453	17,453	19,449	16,551	17,438	22,089	27,894	33,980	33,980	33,980
Other South America	26,386	587	683	1,188	1,746	1,910	1,696	3,921	3,735	4,731
Africa	181,679	5,166	6,599	7,820	9,071	10,166	12,606	16,514	19,350	22,481
Algeria	12,193	471	573	562	653	907	911	1,314	1,736	2,162
Morocco	15,454	656	638	845	944	980	1,234	1,640	2,106	2,664
Nigeria	3,708	91	146	163	241	288	408	461	582	504
South Africa	40,413	2,277	2,610	2,646	3,120	3,896	5,237	5,598	5,598	8,002
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	39,152	1,268	1,179	1,622	2,476	2,746	3,370	4,569	5,776	6,768
Other Africa	30,759	1,021	1,236	1,404	2,147	2,329	2,785	3,529	3,911	4,605
Oceania	352,368	17,053	20,071	23,790	26,673	26,727	32,958	40,291	44,746	49,031
Australia	226,430	12,547	14,654	16,880	18,327	19,366	22,090	26,125	29,046	29,600
New Zealand	78,286	3,869	4,408	5,613	6,192	6,251	7,036	9,035	10,611	12,361
Other Oceania (U.S. adm.)	28,551	654	679	875	1,161	2,470	3,002	3,619	3,623	5,412
Other Oceania	9,201	263	414	414	640	640	830	1,132	1,466	1,905
Other countries	2,384	178	103	71	40	81	75	237	328	1,468

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 16. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OF REGION OF BIRTH: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

[Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, seasonal travellers, and students and others entering without documents.]

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Trust creditors and investors	Students	Spouses and children of students	Immigrants (national representatives)	Temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange visitors	Spouses and children of exchange visitors	Returning resident aliens	MAD officials
All countries	3,200,328	45,320	257,800	2,042,666	237,731	13,091	73,303	7,009	19,626	66,969	3,622	45,320	13,163	373,252	2,284
Europe	1,331,710	13,703	152,229	869,291	120,058	6,479	9,305	878	8,453	12,770	2,428	19,695	6,189	128,686	1,746
Austria	23,753	142	2,531	16,610	756	45	145	8	240	718	49	389	72	2,062	6
Belgium	24,260	238	3,639	16,485	926	67	188	42	388	197	24	349	176	1,138	33
Denmark	11,176	1	1,788	6,000	18	85	132	8	85	132	28	228	203	355	1
France	28,259	282	3,157	19,286	1,263	201	146	11	208	142	88	730	165	2,190	72
Germany	10,901	101	859	7,663	630	106	144	21	110	208	18	473	137	541	1
Greece	131,647	1,616	16,601	106,246	12,200	803	761	57	1,143	617	273	1,652	556	7,531	189
Italy	215,750	1,623	25,086	142,668	8,204	1,439	1,140	106	473	1,281	451	2,610	865	27,543	831
Netherlands	35,583	182	1,567	17,505	12,480	53	681	55	111	215	24	245	56	2,383	36
Norway	19,512	19	1,932	9,589	1,250	13	150	6	122	178	18	135	49	576	—
Sweden	30,343	93	2,319	15,669	1,119	147	189	11	360	464	28	1,232	110	8,669	3
Switzerland	131,250	641	11,262	88,465	16,439	656	661	36	342	1,381	304	808	333	4,620	32
United Kingdom	9,390	230	9,267	3,401	113	603	131	36	366	113	88	1,038	306	5,128	83
Denmark	24,283	271	3,707	10,395	6,100	152	522	59	165	246	40	435	161	2,662	146
Poland	22,327	510	1,624	16,616	770	66	139	15	145	220	30	302	67	1,800	1
Portugal	17,526	202	617	9,505	5,135	2	76	8	80	10	20	84	28	1,877	7
Romania	236	603	5,334	381	21	77	10	155	43	5	87	28	401	—	—
Spain	36,713	648	3,818	23,198	5,538	192	343	29	338	931	67	472	122	2,924	2
Sweden	38,834	627	7,219	23,608	1,252	24	287	31	263	1,063	36	472	122	2,924	2
Switzerland	30,460	327	6,037	11,464	578	226	24	190	381	56	63	246	337	2,367	2
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	6,420	147	861	5,247	252	15	338	56	140	18	4	493	119	709	20
United Kingdom	353,231	4,110	46,718	208,401	36,237	1,485	2,011	181	1,799	3,568	57	5,717	1,798	40,818	267
U.S.A. (Europe and Asia)	6,337	585	877	4,648	366	12	60	4	1,111	217	65	41	12	303	3
Yugoslavia	14,148	117	639	10,123	884	180	162	12	166	383	14	285	141	842	—
Other Europe	11,180	169	1,108	7,211	837	23	145	16	157	114	23	209	68	1,079	1
Asia	229,229	12,659	51,320	126,654	22,470	6,075	19,394	2,177	2,329	2,338	662	12,954	6,724	15,637	26
China 1/	23,230	868	1,622	10,693	3,278	78	1,187	369	80	58	27	112	34	1,268	2
Hong Kong	7,832	20	490	3,421	1,606	48	1,221	36	168	6	—	11	—	1,388	1
India	24,945	425	2,750	9,099	1,551	68	4,008	768	665	207	24	2,507	1,195	1,623	1
Indonesia	5,583	482	868	3,005	361	9	107	12	98	17	1	468	36	288	1
Iran	1,214	551	4,280	219	38	1,553	110	100	11	55	549	202	677	—	—
Israel	2,488	30	1,391	1,003	13	219	28	45	4	61	21	61	21	141	—
Japan	19,984	525	1,253	12,272	1,573	265	722	194	104	474	30	881	377	404	—
South Korea	1,064,877	1,760	36,836	62,673	6,987	5,208	1,175	135	286	1,148	408	1,891	1,389	4,600	1
Jordan 2/	3,255	121	173	1,701	243	5	316	19	41	11	4	109	32	480	—
Korea	9,309	1,280	1,191	2,524	686	167	1,083	257	102	122	52	732	316	616	1
Lebanon	6,309	47	736	4,101	101	75	14	23	14	4	—	14	—	276	1
Pakistan	3,671	133	599	1,301	136	40	436	62	157	22	4	505	144	172	—
Philippines	34,336	1,074	2,562	21,230	2,449	102	758	57	234	81	8	2,670	425	2,933	3
Sri Lanka	3,468	3	52	371	191	1	152	10	3	2	—	116	9	178	—
Syrian Arab Republic	2,626	20	171	1,592	417	1	152	10	3	2	—	38	8	178	—
Vietnam	3,843	1,634	211	501	91	32	207	14	26	43	4	418	25	353	—
Other Asia	16,533	2,973	1,323	5,513	667	40	3,864	72	315	7	1,430	202	544	7	—
North America	1,081,146	7,655	26,415	796,482	68,382	123	12,690	2,369	2,756	22,338	222	3,285	1,272	86,245	477
Canada	120,455	1,564	2,798	54,381	7,180	21	12,763	1,937	2,609	21,802	48	918	618	10,513	47
Mexico	480,956	3,374	10,381	431,814	10,473	7	7,307	261	398	1,538	145	735	305	14,205	5
Cuba	14,177	27	394	5,157	166	1	161	10	277	28	—	6	4	7,945	1
Dominican Republic	81,073	274	1,786	45,206	2,386	7	1,466	12	286	162	32	224	22	28,086	—
Haiti	17,259	353	484	9,464	3,616	1	381	4	143	6	2	28	7	2,768	—
Jamaica	36,250	254	2,235	28,941	8,745	18	1,336	36	257	7,749	3	131	25	4,788	—
Other West Indies	167,488	197	5,773	137,917	11,823	32	7,474	75	251	20,924	6	176	33	6,071	424
Costa Rica	11,971	110	289	9,017	381	1	495	25	128	11	1	213	26	1,274	—
El Salvador	16,262	320	1,222	12,880	279	2	771	98	129	11	2	100	33	1,645	—
Guatemala	25,415	309	374	20,716	296	3	638	38	103	10	—	308	59	2,676	—
Honduras	12,602	182	231	8,405	927	2	802	16	39	18	—	129	19	1,632	—
Nicaragua	12,285	246	413	8,670	372	14	665	11	64	15	—	85	24	1,703	—
Panama	16,363	231	578	12,556	362	2	1,117	26	1	219	52	338	—	—	—
Other Central America	3,468	31	172	2,431	410	1	145	1	10	4	—	44	3	196	—
Other North America	6,590	208	31	4,227	742	11	164	18	165	56	8	29	25	1,082	—
South America	273,226	6,637	12,187	194,452	18,096	224	6,219	872	3,914	747	139	6,288	1,686	19,555	—
Argentina	37,274	624	2,328	25,768	1,244	92	461	32	666	198	39	851	248	4,743	—
Bolivia	6,662	213	768	3,584	580	1	150	10	209	1	—	281	43	535	—
Brazil	39,165	2,458	3,208	25,240	2,188	20	426	112	687	166	54	1,727	455	2,444	—
Chile	21,571	416	1,419	15,205	1,057	3	302	62	606	90	2	779	312	1,316	—
Colombia	46,120	576	1,636	34,051	1,562	75	1,664	115	669	98	18	675	200	5,026	—
Ecuador	22,327	333	364	18,833	735	18	561	18	440	18	—	176	30	1,107	—
Guatemala	6,009	103	477	4,735	1,100	8	1,111	77	62	24	4	116	35	327	—
Peru	59,008	416	632	23,675	1,013	18	862	52	398	15	1	865	147	1,599	—
Venezuela	24,096	1,215	1,422	27,947	7,158	9	2,520	391	271	1,008	15	389	165	1,596	—
Other South America	8,752	283	603	5,384	978	5	127	3	396	22	4	376	55	516	—
Africa	45,130	2,275	5,386	26,519	1,841	167	2,287	326	1,537	390	56	2,397	603	1,335	11
Algeria	3,489	37	267	2,847	84	19	35	1	40	23	6	45	6	75	4
Morocco	4,664	196	270	3,657	166	11	36	2	59	10	6	122	6	129	1
Nigeria	2,006	78	470	1,516	88	6	122	8	5	1	—	227	81	438	—
South Africa	9,944	256	2,066	5,936	176	16	267	59	69	101	20	288	160	430	—
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	10,290	124	1,093	7,153	363	78	381	47	250	18	7	152	163	239	2
Other Africa	14,717	1,585	1,536	6,644	35	3	1,094	139	1,099	233	21	1,563	163	415	—
Oceania	90,816	2,190	10,163	64,065	22,094	13	1,406	187	637	366	65	981	686	3,152	4
Australia	57,068	1,171	7,727	39,750	11,337	33	1,233	123	605	278	64	1,188	583	1,248	—
New Zealand	19,478	265	2,104	11,086	1,664	1	167	61	128	58	4	277	168	493	—
Pacific Islands (U.S. adv.)	10,355	—	165	6,391	1,801	3	782	2	—	15	—	25	4	1,167	—
Other Oceania	3,335	14	167	1,738	1,062	1	16	1	4	41	2	50	3	156	—
Not reported	119,053	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119,049	—

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 16A. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(C) OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY COUNTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1967 AND 1968

Country or Region of Last Permanent Residence	1968				1967			
	Total	Workers of Distinguished Merit and Ability (H (1))	Other Temporary Workers (H (1))	Industrial Trainees (H (1))	Total	Workers of Distinguished Merit and Ability (H (1))	Other Temporary Workers (H (1))	Industrial Trainees (H (1))
All countries	68,969	11,578	52,798	4,593	70,010	9,352	57,328	3,230
Europe	10,630	6,123	1,841	2,666	8,313	4,953	1,488	1,872
Austria	665	342	147	176	313	155	126	32
Belgium	172	33	5	134	51	14	3	34
Czechoslovakia	275	265	8	39	285	285	—	—
Denmark	103	48	6	49	64	26	2	36
Finland	187	162	2	23	32	13	2	17
France	820	481	72	267	885	282	70	233
Germany	1,081	451	108	522	1,302	769	35	498
Greece	146	44	93	9	52	13	72	7
Hungary	59	54	4	1	34	31	3	—
Ireland	430	137	135	158	381	150	200	31
Italy	1,066	935	47	84	573	484	23	66
Netherlands	267	118	12	117	297	190	3	104
Norway	229	116	190	23	53	12	29	12
Poland	116	98	17	1	71	71	—	—
Portugal	59	52	6	1	96	95	1	—
Romania	2	1	—	1	3	—	—	—
Spain	900	482	365	53	885	338	521	26
Sweden	328	204	14	110	220	156	11	53
Switzerland	408	111	60	237	370	130	44	196
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	10	5	1	4	5	3	2	—
United Kingdom	2,619	1,602	537	680	2,507	1,659	348	500
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	158	156	2	—	181	179	1	1
Yugoslavia	314	296	13	5	69	59	8	2
Other Europe	36	30	2	4	82	1	1	—
Asia	2,201	841	482	878	1,026	422	120	471
China 1/	19	5	—	14	9	1	—	8
Hong Kong	50	38	2	10	10	6	—	4
India	163	104	5	54	113	51	—	62
Indonesia	3	2	—	1	2	1	—	—
Iran	2	1	—	1	2	—	—	—
Iraq	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	511	309	179	23	93	33	39	21
Japan	1,144	270	218	656	482	139	23	300
Jordan 2/	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	117	68	4	45	85	47	4	34
Lebanon	2	—	—	2	5	1	—	4
Pakistan	13	13	—	10	10	5	—	5
Philippines	72	15	32	25	155	108	28	19
Yukyo Islands	29	—	15	14	—	—	—	—
Syrian Arab Republic	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Vietnam	27	9	18	—	49	16	31	2
Other Asia	30	12	7	11	13	5	4	4
North America	55,003	4,039	50,488	896	59,582	3,266	55,591	705
Canada	24,453	2,609	21,344	500	22,749	2,052	20,190	507
Mexico	1,600	1,298	176	126	9,078	1,071	7,882	125
Cuba	11	10	1	—	3	—	3	—
Dominican Republic	142	40	100	2	88	27	52	9
Haiti	5	5	—	—	21	3	17	1
Jamaica	7,738	14	7,713	11	10,192	6	10,166	6
Other West Indies	20,940	37	20,861	42	17,282	38	17,210	34
Costa Rica	10	6	3	1	8	7	1	—
El Salvador	10	3	5	2	67	61	4	2
Guatemala	14	7	1	6	6	6	—	—
Honduras	32	—	31	1	5	—	3	2
Nicaragua	15	—	14	1	11	2	8	1
Panama	26	10	13	3	27	9	18	—
Other Central America	1	—	—	1	—	—	9	2
Other North America	6	—	6	—	34	4	28	2
South America	677	358	170	199	635	375	93	167
Argentina	181	143	12	26	98	72	10	16
Bolivia	6	1	—	5	—	—	—	—
Brazil	137	83	8	46	285	203	39	43
Chile	51	32	5	14	30	14	3	29
Colombia	93	46	23	24	32	4	—	39
Ecuador	17	—	10	7	2	—	—	—
Guyana	8	3	6	1	16	4	11	2
Paraguay	11	2	1	8	24	5	—	19
Venezuela	125	42	58	25	99	60	25	14
Other South America	17	8	3	6	23	17	2	4
Africa	187	117	16	54	116	63	5	48
Algeria	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—
Morocco	5	3	1	1	3	—	—	—
Nigeria	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	—
South Africa	61	17	8	36	42	14	—	28
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3	2	1	—	12	7	1	4
Other Africa	116	94	6	16	53	39	3	11
Oceania	271	100	71	100	338	250	23	65
Australia	186	88	22	76	280	218	13	51
New Zealand	12	5	10	—	28	28	—	—
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	15	—	2	13	6	—	—	6
Other Oceania	43	—	42	1	7	6	1	—

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 168. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 10(a)(15)(N) AND SECTION 10(a)(15)(J)
OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

1.

Occupation	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability	Other temporary workers	Industrial trainees	Exchange visitors
All occupations	114,289	11,578	52,798	4,593	45,320
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36,279	10,314	5,114	1,565	19,306
Accountants and auditors	193	6	17	68	102
Actors and actresses	556	493	46	1	16
Airplane pilots and navigators	147	5	2	115	25
Architects	136	15	10	25	84
Artists and art teachers	145	93	7	1	44
Athletes	2,422	1,713	660	17	32
Authors	75	36	-	-	39
Chemists	42	5	3	426	631
Clergymen	77	6	-	6	65
Professors and instructors	2,773	320	13	18	2,422
Dancers and dancing teachers	1,168	1,096	61	2	9
Dentists	62	1	1	62	56
Designers	72	20	23	13	16
Dietitians and nutritionists	19	1	-	2	16
Draftsmen	171	4	128	22	17
Editors and reporters	6	1	168	1	158
Engineers	1,926	147	289	465	1,025
Entertainers	2,337	1,887	403	1	46
Farm and home management advisors	30	1	-	2	27
Foresters and conservationists	36	1	-	36	35
Lawyers and judges	215	35	1	11	168
Librarians	57	1	-	1	55
Musicians and music teachers	6,319	3,758	2,459	20	82
Nurses	1,507	8	2	12	1,485
Optometrists	75	7	-	1	70
Personnel and labor relations workers	20	1	1	-	18
Agricultural scientists	516	10	3	189	314
Biological scientists	224	10	1	1	213
Geologists and geophysicists	96	15	1	25	55
Mathematicians	66	12	1	1	52
Physicists	414	43	-	4	367
Miscellaneous natural scientists	183	19	3	3	158
Pharmacists	86	3	1	3	79
Photographers	32	13	3	3	13
Physicians and surgeons	5,997	61	7	228	5,701
Public relations men and publicity writers	207	2	2	3	31
Radio operators	22	1	-	-	21
Recreation and group workers	1,131	10	152	5	964
Religious workers	34	5	9	5	15
Social and welfare workers, except group	207	2	4	5	196
Economists	256	8	1	17	230
Psychologists	58	6	-	2	50
Statistician and actuaries	44	2	-	1	41
Miscellaneous social scientists	42	4	-	-	38
Sports instructors and officials	672	73	470	4	125
Surveyors	37	-	20	4	13
Technicians	701	69	59	85	488
Teachers	2,538	122	165	11	2,230
Therapists and healers, not specified	26	-	1	2	23
Veterinarians	62	1	-	5	56
Professional, technical, and kindred workers, other	1,376	127	78	86	1,085
Farmers and farm managers	298	3	3	205	87
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	2,227	119	67	190	1,851
Buyers and department heads, store	33	1	-	8	24
Managers and superintendents, building	49	2	6	3	38
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship	4	-	-	-	4
Officials and administrators, public administration	1,229	13	3	5	208
Foreign government officials	1,441	4	21	1	1,415
Purchasing agents and buyers	33	1	1	21	10
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other	738	98	36	152	452
Clerical and kindred workers	581	21	232	122	206
Agents	13	-	-	7	6
Bank tellers	120	7	3	37	73
Bookkeepers	18	-	9	3	6
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	23	8	-	8	7
Office machine operators	23	2	4	4	13
Shipping and receiving clerks	7	-	-	5	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	68	10	18	16	24
Stock clerks and storekeepers	14	-	13	1	1
Telegraph operators	6	-	2	3	1
Clerical and kindred workers, other	304	2	183	39	80
Sales workers	240	10	169	113	48
Advertising agents and salesmen	26	3	4	11	8
Insurance agents and brokers	53	1	19	12	21
Stock and bond salesmen	24	3	2	18	1
Salesmen and sales clerks, other	237	3	144	72	18

TABLE 168. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(H) AND SECTION 101(a)(15)(J)
OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 (CONTINUED)

2.

Occupation	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability	Other temporary workers	Industrial trainees	Exchange visitors
Craftsmen, formen, and kindred workers	7,731	100	2,287	174	170
Bakers	43	1	27	9	6
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	1,192	17	1,151	19	5
Carpenters	1,122	8	1,111	—	3
Cement and concrete finishers	78	—	78	—	—
Crenemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	45	2	42	1	—
Electricians	1,137	17	1,089	20	11
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators	17	—	16	—	—
Foremen	79	21	56	—	2
Inspectors, other	14	—	3	3	6
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	14	—	8	3	3
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power	106	2	311	—	14
Mechanics	14	—	78	14	14
Mechanics and repairmen	804	11	648	51	94
Millwrights	44	1	41	2	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	56	1	52	1	2
Plasterers	39	—	38	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1,800	1	1,797	2	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	49	2	43	1	1
Stone cutters and stone carvers	51	—	51	—	—
Structural metal workers	245	—	244	1	—
Tailors and tailoresses	9	6	2	—	1
Tinsmiths, coopersmiths, and sheet metal workers	190	—	190	—	—
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	49	—	40	9	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers, other	234	8	169	37	20
Operatives and kindred workers	3,450	123	1,957	1,425	133
Apprentices	1,424	103	53	1,166	102
Asbestos and insulation workers	229	1	228	2	—
Attendants, auto service and parking	144	—	144	—	—
Bus drivers	71	—	70	—	1
Delivermen and routemen	—	—	5	—	—
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	174	—	170	—	4
Mine operatives and laborers	90	10	35	3	2
Packers and wrappers	8	—	6	2	—
Painters, except construction and maintenance	56	—	54	—	2
Sailors and deck hands	37	—	17	17	3
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing	6	2	3	—	1
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	74	—	74	—	—
Truck and tractor drivers	185	—	181	3	1
Welders and flame-cutters	632	—	624	8	—
Operatives and kindred workers, other	355	9	295	34	17
Private household workers	4,205	3	4,192	—	9
Housekeepers, private household	2,653	1	2,652	—	—
Private household workers, other	1,552	2	1,541	—	9
Service workers, except private household	3,312	115	2,822	62	313
Attendants	162	106	25	11	20
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	9	—	8	—	—
Bartenders	198	—	157	—	1
Chambermaids and maids	139	—	139	—	—
Charwomen and cleaners	6	—	6	—	—
Cooks, except private household	258	1	241	10	6
Counter and fountain workers	60	1	57	2	—
Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers	188	—	187	—	—
Healdressers and cosmetologists	13	1	11	1	—
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	30	—	30	—	—
Janitors and sextons	124	—	123	—	1
Kitchen workers, other	584	—	583	1	—
Middlemen	28	—	27	—	—
Policemen and detectives	220	—	1	1	218
Foreign military	12	—	1	—	11
Porters	53	—	52	—	1
Waiters and waitresses	835	—	827	5	3
Service workers, except private household, other	435	6	347	10	70
Farm laborers and foremen	13,346	31	13,010	224	81
Laborers, except farm and mine	16,224	2	16,113	49	56
Carpenters' helpers, except logging and mining	7	6	5	—	—
Fishermen and oystermen	128	—	101	27	—
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	821	—	800	9	12
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers	9,125	—	9,119	5	1
Laborers, other	6,143	4	6,088	8	43
Students	21,903	20	10	352	21,520
Unknown or not reported	4,393	711	1,821	341	1,520

TABLE 17. NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE

(Data exclude border crossings, crewmen, insular travelers, and students and others entering without documents.)

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Traveling students and insulars	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers and students	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange visitors	Spouses and children of exchange visitors	Returning resident aliens	WFO officials
All countries	3,200,316	55,320	237,800	2,042,666	212,731	13,091	73,303	7,009	19,626	66,969	3,622	45,320	15,163	373,252	2,264
Europe	590,299	13,212	163,784	629,507	93,963	6,409	7,335	712	6,407	10,630	2,429	19,653	6,031	6,493	1,788
Austria	14,095	19	1,349	14,055	19	80	8	203	465	3	332	168	40	52	—
Belgium	21,005	243	4,193	14,379	869	17	183	40	358	172	30	423	81	45	42
Czechoslovakia	6,457	107	6,12	6,415	464	17	3	164	275	26	186	182	4	1	—
Denmark	20,039	285	2,909	14,557	1,262	193	124	11	184	103	66	729	18	55	71
France	7,787	93	762	5,462	295	101	131	18	106	167	17	467	131	17	—
Germany	131,042	1,651	17,077	93,427	11,925	873	761	53	1,216	820	305	1,766	547	206	213
Greece	146,730	1,703	22,989	102,822	1,449	1,438	887	82	3,081	453	2,570	885	2,812	816	317
Hungary	20,553	183	1,790	12,990	10,323	67	672	54	109	164	21	268	34	100	36
Ireland	4,461	105	144	3,676	272	—	5	—	104	59	8	56	27	5	—
Italy	18,797	76	2,190	13,474	723	17	157	67	1,368	108	27	1,368	108	205	—
Netherlands	67,255	636	11,108	41,458	9,458	674	462	30	495	1,066	304	777	363	443	30
Norway	41,827	363	8,431	27,087	3,106	178	284	26	351	247	93	1,065	307	206	103
Sweden	19,171	278	2,428	8,567	6,107	145	532	56	156	229	41	426	191	111	154
Switzerland	5,925	381	262	4,593	132	—	27	110	116	3	218	51	32	—	—
United Kingdom	7,937	195	723	3,567	3,051	2	62	6	67	59	20	85	26	67	7
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	897	126	220	313	54	—	6	—	132	2	—	38	11	5	—
Other Europe	21,643	618	3,640	11,378	3,628	191	220	20	207	900	56	440	115	214	2
Asia	33,671	398	7,429	22,079	1,210	22	284	29	227	328	155	1,082	332	96	—
China	42,767	346	6,768	31,805	1,002	587	270	26	428	407	67	665	249	164	2
India	3,922	13	640	1,812	615	10	322	16	131	10	4	492	132	105	16
Indonesia	297,914	4,157	66,814	198,257	20,774	1,524	1,604	164	7,279	2,819	595	5,930	1,750	1,474	273
Japan	3,758	573	515	1,246	128	4	33	—	1,032	158	38	8	—	3	—
Other Asia	5,677	100	538	4,647	612	5	99	13	161	36	12	153	61	49	1
Latin America	232,029	12,873	30,145	96,612	19,420	6,181	18,650	2,156	2,654	2,201	659	12,331	6,774	985	4
Argentina	8,958	929	482	2,369	1,532	31	3,306	348	258	19	17	417	145	25	—
Brazil	11,325	17	932	4,988	3,386	9	1,673	46	29	50	1	131	47	16	—
Canada	18,722	391	1,972	6,109	1,122	32	3,888	746	601	163	19	2,336	1,088	57	—
Chile	2,281	650	87	1,455	115	1	78	9	23	1	34	4	136	1	—
Colombia	7,897	1,208	443	3,652	202	29	1,522	112	91	7	6	530	201	31	—
Cuba	797	13	83	354	26	—	100	27	37	—	—	58	15	18	—
Ecuador	25,500	925	2,465	12,288	2,884	192	1,755	517	53	570	570	30	—	—	—
El Salvador	97,631	1,747	36,957	40,589	5,827	5,245	1,522	129	297	1,144	478	1,854	1,384	226	1
Haiti	1,580	109	77	574	124	5	244	19	27	—	6	98	39	258	—
Peru	7,762	1,278	1,789	786	158	1,066	257	83	117	69	73	308	427	80	3
Puerto Rico	3,946	96	622	2,039	408	—	395	35	83	13	5	122	24	104	—
Venezuela	3,045	127	500	880	75	56	434	57	184	13	4	509	145	11	—
Other Latin America	23,227	1,069	2,502	12,266	2,442	97	777	22	625	12	6	1,665	427	80	3
Caribbean Islands	835	2	344	150	1	—	—	—	29	1	165	9	31	—	—
British Virgin Islands	924	9	50	360	301	2	51	7	27	1	1	25	9	1	—
Other Caribbean	3,219	1,418	185	633	16	28	187	10	20	27	3	406	26	9	—
Other Asia	14,812	2,895	1,290	6,463	546	23	3,279	70	414	30	6	1,400	187	39	—
North America	1,602,800	6,011	33,209	1,030,579	66,565	217	36,320	2,760	2,910	55,002	271	3,655	1,285	366,927	488
Canada	327,742	1,786	6,171	253,513	21,674	70	14,931	2,153	354	24,553	54	1,235	725	619	54
Mexico	493,287	3,485	11,562	454,604	11,635	25	7,430	262	445	1,600	162	756	319	797	5
Cuba	2,191	28	53	564	115	—	20	5	230	11	4	136	1	136	1
Dominican Republic	54,771	276	2,080	46,745	2,451	14	2,011	13	322	142	35	224	22	656	—
Haiti	11,519	360	505	7,067	2,949	1	371	4	143	5	1	27	7	79	—
Jamaica	49,120	262	2,566	29,035	7,609	13	1,329	32	273	78	5	129	36	103	—
Other West Indies	209,138	207	7,562	160,810	13,983	37	6,068	71	261	20,940	8	168	63	547	424
Costa Rica	10,987	105	308	9,191	465	2	499	23	137	10	—	214	23	10	—
El Salvador	15,631	332	269	13,495	349	8	793	97	138	10	1	99	30	10	—
Guatemala	26,037	294	462	21,979	390	6	602	39	202	14	—	312	60	30	—
Honduras	11,745	184	283	8,678	986	2	834	19	48	32	—	131	22	26	—
Nicaragua	10,364	249	436	8,371	440	14	662	11	73	15	1	85	23	4	—
Panama	16,070	267	721	12,964	783	4	1,152	26	162	26	1	228	53	105	—
Other Central America	3,656	60	185	2,657	530	1	162	1	10	1	—	41	3	25	—
Other North America	363,241	136	86	666	156	23	56	4	112	6	3	4	5	361,980	4
South America	285,546	6,913	15,422	214,320	26,690	259	8,727	698	3,988	677	152	6,362	1,701	618	—
Argentina	35,971	630	2,623	28,491	1,576	92	435	30	662	161	46	861	258	106	—
Bolivia	5,087	205	578	2,389	1,440	1	164	9	205	8	—	278	46	30	—
Brazil	62,468	2,466	4,146	28,207	3,672	24	550	119	710	137	59	1,751	661	166	—
Chile	20,478	412	1,467	15,199	1,199	3	313	60	662	82	2	761	301	37	—
Colombia	22,277	467	1,456	19,316	1,867	91	1,403	73	137	628	17	628	138	97	—
Ecuador	22,089	533	403	19,232	774	3	551	17	231	17	—	280	29	17	—
Peru	6,717	99	236	4,083	932	8	1,078	71	62	8	2	105	33	10	—
Uruguay	31,084	423	818	26,109	1,317	23	888	11	111	186	21	425	172	57	—
Venezuela	1,300	2,916	48,039	11,980	11	2,954	400	327	125	21	425	172	57	—	—
Other South America	8,598	278	711	5,517	1,093	3	127	5	385	17	4	367	54	17	—
Africa	30,084	2,125	4,419	15,600	1,087	17	2,097	305	1,651	187	35	2,133	582	66	2
Algeria	659	10	80	494	24	1	14	—	25	1	—	8	4	7	—
Morocco	1,820	178	147	1,259	42	1	27	—	59	5	—	91	4	7	—
Nigeria	1,895	73	149	610	96	3	446	74	102	1	1	216	76	8	—
South Africa	9,561	264	2,285	5,999	184	5	239	58	48	61	19	241	153	23	2
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	2,516	80	202	1,194	257	2	282	11	37	193	3	1	104	155	6
Other Africa	13,633	1,540	1,536	6,024	444	5	1,089	136	1,024	116	14	673	172	20	—
Oceania	95,556	2,189	10,617	53,628	28,906	12	3,984	178	426	271	76	955	710	165	2
Australia	66,278	242	6,422	41,622	7	367	301	186	301	186	301	186	301	186	301
New Zealand	21,651	740	2,018	11,848	6,724	1	152	56	119	27	3	262	165	25	1
Pacific Islands	9,284	—	170	6,428	1,606	9	784	2	—	15	—	24	4	68	—
Other Oceania	4,362	14	207	2,256	1,676	1	81	1	6	43	3	50	1	5	—

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 17A. TEMPORARY VISITORS AND OTHER NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

/Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, insular travelers, students and others entering without documents/

Port	Number admitted	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Other nonimmigrants
All ports	3,200,336	257,800	2,042,666	899,870
Atlantic	1,883,524	172,256	1,069,791	641,477
Baltimore, Md.	3,604	239	2,129	1,436
Boston, Mass.	50,095	7,718	24,485	17,892
Charlotte Amalie, V. I.	44,719	2,136	30,594	11,989
Cruz Bay, V. I.	4,467	83	3,457	907
Frederiksted, V. I.	26,830	598	16,365	9,867
Hartford, Conn.	1,410	7	1,205	198
Miami, Fla.	373,609	10,116	275,306	88,187
Newark, N. J.	6,215	292	1,969	3,954
New York, N. Y.	1,159,146	142,538	609,571	407,037
Philadelphia, Pa.	10,014	1,726	4,603	3,685
Port Everglades, Fla.	22,236	48	11,203	20,903
San Juan, P. R.	130,914	4,227	72,665	54,222
Washington, D. C.	23,662	2,288	10,444	10,930
West Palm Beach, Fla.	13,541	160	3,600	9,781
Other Atlantic	2,884	80	2,315	469
Gulf of Mexico	97,897	2,714	74,722	20,461
Houston, Tex.	17,902	590	13,917	3,395
New Orleans, La.	31,625	1,104	21,153	9,368
San Antonio, Tex.	45,730	924	37,567	7,259
Tampa, Fla.	1,408	29	1,146	233
Other Gulf	1,232	67	959	206
Pacific	377,946	50,701	190,334	136,911
Agaña, Guam	27,062	1,831	12,135	13,476
Honolulu, Hawaii	137,148	25,880	67,179	44,089
Los Angeles, Calif.	126,832	6,794	75,005	45,033
San Diego, Calif.	3,232	12	2,975	245
San Francisco, Calif.	37,011	7,597	15,040	14,374
Seattle, Washington	44,544	8,476	16,911	19,157
Other Pacific	2,137	111	689	1,337
Alaska	8,220	1,899	2,794	3,527
Anchorage	7,876	1,888	2,481	3,507
Other Alaska	344	11	313	20
Canadian Border	468,365	20,562	362,578	85,225
Blaine, Wash.	59,587	365	26,231	2,991
Buffalo, N. Y.	53,378	767	48,075	4,536
Calais, Me.	3,227	72	2,146	1,009
Champlain, N. Y.	64,263	1,081	59,537	3,645
Chicago, Ill.	70,947	11,656	35,791	23,500
Cleveland, Ohio	2,200	510	1,414	276
Derby Line, Vt.	3,604	39	2,878	687
Detroit, Mich.	69,315	2,783	51,014	15,518
Eastport, Idaho	1,440	28	806	606
Fort Kent, Me.	3,975	2	117	3,856
Hightate Springs, Vt.	11,566	214	9,985	1,367
Jackson, Me.	2,752	21	842	1,889
Lexington, N. Y.	17,736	156	16,287	1,293
Madawaska, Me.	3,671	13	583	3,075
Massena, N. Y.	3,151	27	2,800	324
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	51,040	430	47,592	3,018
Norton, Vt.	2,482	38	1,999	445
Noyes, Minn.	2,651	103	1,534	1,014
Ogdensburg, N. Y.	2,281	12	1,963	306
Pembina, N. D.	2,076	96	1,155	825
Port Huron, Mich.	11,085	173	9,220	1,682
Rouses Point, N. Y.	9,208	153	7,346	1,689
St. Aurelie, Me.	2,684	-	87	2,597
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	3,388	54	2,482	852
Spokane, Wash.	1,863	14	1,770	79
Sumner, Wash.	2,448	10	2,246	152
Swetgrass, Mont.	2,483	103	1,464	916
Thousand Island Bridge, N. Y.	9,446	128	7,616	1,702
Trout River, N. Y.	1,643	15	1,492	136
Other Canadian Border	22,775	1,499	16,036	5,240
Mexican Border	363,808	9,593	342,072	12,143
Brownsville, Tex.	17,838	838	15,980	1,020
Calxico, Calif.	32,150	733	30,780	637
Dallas, Tex.	3,164	157	2,787	220
Del Rio, Tex.	2,398	85	2,257	59
Douglas, Ariz.	1,969	63	1,815	91
Eagle Pass, Tex.	15,424	138	14,970	316
El Paso, Tex.	47,653	4,502	39,820	3,331
El Paso, Tex.	19,620	866	18,078	678
El Paso, Tex.	96,582	963	95,842	1,777
Laredo, Tex.	21,290	85	20,564	641
Nogales, Ariz.	5,125	239	4,468	418
Roma, Tex.	2,996	5	2,959	32
San Luis, Ariz.	82,476	762	79,724	1,990
San Ysidro, Calif.	2,600	15	2,553	32
Tecate, Calif.	4,986	84	4,090	812
Tucson, Ariz.	5,537	58	5,387	92
Other Mexican Border	5,537	58	5,387	92
All other	576	75	375	126

TABLE 178. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED AT AIRPORTS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

[Aliens admitted under Sec. 101 (a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.]

Country of last permanent residence	Total	New Year, N. Y.	U.S. M.I.	San Juan, P. R.	Honolulu	Los Angeles, Calif.	Chicago, Ill.	San Antonio, Tex.	Boston, Mass.	Virgin Islands	Seattle, Wash.	San Francisco, Calif.	New Orleans, La.	Houston, Tex.	Washington, D. C.	Omaha, Neb.	Other Ports
All countries	1,566,234	727,265	20,058	75,063	86,960	79,833	47,447	38,471	32,063	25,592	24,552	22,108	21,565	14,007	12,732	6,657	70,571
Europe	526,152	248,248	20,337	6,433	10,830	24,546	29,246	1,637	27,117	991	12,097	7,463	1,865	1,326	9,618	4,711	19,314
Austria	9,719	6,674	401	103	97	217	79	29	155	5	31	41	4	22	9	84	11
Belgium	14,076	10,273	644	69	86	371	934	23	303	17	80	65	53	5	158	176	771
Czechoslovakia	3,936	2,946	28	7	2	81	668	-	31	31	37	26	1	7	28	23	56
Denmark	14,737	8,533	508	22	174	21	145	174	31	1	1,873	217	13	32	73	47	673
Finland	5,216	4,366	49	16	26	69	197	24	103	4	166	36	5	11	34	36	74
France	81,541	60,472	1,945	1,207	857	4,938	3,207	405	3,247	242	468	716	496	113	1,290	150	1,788
Germany	110,977	80,331	2,599	665	1,510	6,783	294	3,903	54	1,095	2,445	290	243	1,757	616	4,469	1,757
Greece	7,995	6,313	188	22	30	65	267	6	270	3	38	23	7	20	40	24	79
Hungary	3,097	2,607	15	-	3	185	128	-	25	-	27	23	1	1	26	10	46
Ireland	14,628	9,963	451	61	39	579	1,175	4	529	1	11	20	4	22	9	84	11
Netherlands	46,705	37,606	1,243	409	291	1,827	1,088	2,432	31	200	271	126	71	170	82	881	881
Norway	27,880	20,210	639	611	374	1,900	766	66	539	33	360	417	78	344	268	317	958
Poland	8,753	5,923	186	61	135	101	538	20	164	4	1,185	41	25	32	105	28	205
Portugal	2,384	1,952	17	12	7	23	250	2	37	-	20	6	2	5	17	10	49
Romania	3,911	2,939	64	49	49	30	17	4	693	8	17	4	8	2	3	1	23
Spain	497	408	5	1	9	5	9	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	13,348	9,343	1,180	1,354	74	182	269	98	319	6	48	49	60	68	98	19	181
Switzerland	27,213	19,093	791	376	302	411	1,540	125	254	36	2,889	88	94	37	158	200	807
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	29,284	22,485	1,324	228	384	881	81	1,320	113	1,014	235	131	76	76	232	92	923
United Kingdom	2,119	1,672	25	1	1	56	85	2	71	3	49	23	1	11	39	24	50
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	190,113	125,151	8,120	876	6,160	8,731	8,034	271	12,186	459	2,978	2,339	396	145	5,010	2,448	6,609
Vietnam	1,696	1,372	1	-	-	34	16	-	34	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	3,082	2,191	18	3	11	144	443	2	38	-	29	45	2	4	66	28	58
Other Europe	4,265	3,647	73	39	56	38	175	4	24	4	33	19	10	12	13	14	104
Asia	136,724	45,066	1,792	432	44,808	5,736	2,036	626	1,024	38	5,824	12,363	261	171	798	271	11,401
China / India	2,513	573	69	5	837	44	52	-	23	2	504	268	-	7	5	17	112
Hong Kong	1,354	1,013	13	1	1,351	127	71	-	4	702	734	21	13	9	12	9	17
Indonesia	6,002	4,334	105	23	406	70	243	10	169	1	100	151	18	9	88	44	231
Japan	861	461	19	1	221	24	81	-	2	31	66	2	1	17	-	-	11
Korea	2,645	1,919	3	63	203	144	8	-	83	-	87	52	3	32	13	110	103
Iran	397	293	5	1	4	9	26	-	12	-	4	11	-	1	6	15	10
Israel	16,901	15,641	309	34	61	150	171	24	151	7	56	31	34	53	61	21	97
Japan	74,496	10,036	881	278	33,762	4,461	764	541	273	22	4	8,333	227	45	179	31	8,655
Korea	2,681	592	23	5	522	112	69	-	16	-	591	334	17	1	27	7	365
Lebanon	2,403	1,840	43	16	17	78	105	14	7	-	1	1	-	17	16	7	365
Pakistan	1,166	879	16	35	22	38	22	8	23	-	16	29	-	1	47	9	279
Philippines	13,859	2,449	117	24	6,131	257	138	15	56	-	1,327	1,881	38	11	24	12	1,279
Ryukyu Islands	385	5	-	-	246	13	-	-	-	-	34	30	-	-	-	-	57
Sri Lanka	365	290	12	3	33	6	16	-	10	-	3	9	-	6	6	3	8
Vietnam	725	200	1	11	258	15	11	2	12	-	33	77	-	-	31	2	62
Other Asia	5,124	2,932	58	9	865	120	104	6	75	-	334	314	12	8	119	21	147
North America	511,567	115,667	159,117	56,375	8,123	33,262	15,208	34,322	2,165	24,196	1,797	953	152,688	11,268	1,433	1,275	31,083
Canada	75,479	18,207	30,985	1,271	6,699	956	2,597	648	1,150	156	1,600	651	45	105	123	450	1,426
Mexico	138,087	31,851	7,235	800	1,003	22,610	10,012	33,190	170	16	83	173	4,877	9,273	1,088	772	14,500
Cuba	496	175	145	4	15	5	2	1	5	2	3	1	8	6	6	8	57
Dominican Republic	38,412	6,846	3,405	37,800	13	12	15	1	2	7	19	11	3	-	-	21	-
Haiti	7,042	3,203	1,300	1,948	13	5	6	3	11	21	1	1	13	3	1	25	-
Jamaica	40,218	14,944	13,398	869	219	53	42	4	62	74	26	18	193	1	25	22	268
Other West Indies	139,312	33,529	6,697	10,981	48	125	93	111	684	45	51	31	8	104	8	774	8
Costa Rica	8,794	793	5,657	61	4	1,242	19	609	1	1	4	460	165	9	8	58	-
El Salvador	11,372	7	5,536	72	9	2,402	8	131	23	108	13	17	1,764	415	9	1	89
Guatemala	19,568	1,031	9,121	106	33	3,372	23	120	19	1	4	33	4,876	634	18	-	175
Honduras	8,238	427	4,363	41	12	317	8	54	10	4	-	6	2,814	85	13	-	47
Nicaragua	7,746	406	4,470	47	6	1,670	7	64	8	19	3	7	857	148	8	3	34
Panama	13,088	2,321	6,923	133	15	760	12	29	3	2	10	19	69	702	21	1	68
Other Central America	2,438	376	1,419	15	77	1	4	2	3	4	4	508	1	3	-	-	23
Other North America	679	144	63	230	42	51	91	5	16	1	4	1	1	11	-	-	1
South America	221,341	30,295	97,318	11,522	705	12,603	727	1,586	450	310	213	483	2,532	858	357	89	1,286
Argentina	29,648	16,021	8,768	797	126	2,569	121	487	61	35	57	68	144	125	52	21	186
Bolivia	3,591	1,013	1,959	65	4	291	24	94	11	1	6	5	19	75	15	-	19
Brazil	31,221	17,318	8,517	593	188	3,100	138	286	113	38	34	194	112	195	56	26	279
Chile	15,857	5,222	8,321	403	78	1,181	91	130	36	22	24	47	88	68	35	3	108
Colombia	36,457	11,294	22,151	1,300	42	923	63	143	62	28	11	2	86	160	10	60	103
Ecuador	19,400	3,474	14,486	104	14	886	16	54	16	5	14	16	56	13	2	83	-
Guyana	3,905	3,115	373	246	9	7	13	1	21	55	5	4	20	-	1	7	28
Peru	25,788	6,897	14,843	447	125	2,458	107	200	46	20	34	54	170	122	57	36	392
Venezuela	49,728	22,371	16,339	2,889	73	383	131	135	71	61	26	60	1,857	95	60	5	172
Other South America	5,926	3,500	1,561	298	16	236	20	57	13	16	11	16	27	20	8	7	50
Africa	16,597	12,472	645	162	427	270	912	30	440	27	166	134	22	13	275	182	417
Algeria	463	369	8	4	-	1	17	2	10	-	-	7	1	5	-	-	4
Morocco	972	771	10	14	7	34	20	-	13	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	3
Nigeria	520	428	6	1	1	44	10	-	13	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	11
South Africa	6,948	4,578	380	17	352	162	590	11	252	7	76	64	8	4	132	138	167
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,222	907	98	1	14	20	43	-	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	13
Other Africa	6,472	5,406	143	129	43	52	195	13	125	19	50	49	7	4	83	27	104
Oceania	33,814	14,815	1,642	152	2,055	3,726	218	200	867	30	851	762	250	71	251	129	2,078
Australia	34,255	11,889	1,332	126	2,450	2,434	683	177	665	22	883	546	210	63	186	84	745
New Zealand	11,215	2,434	391	19	6,205	919	208	21	186	8	237	550	33	6	62	43	148
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	6,219	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	2,335	466	17	14	1,102	573	16	-	2	16	-	35	61	7	2	3	19

1/ Includes Taiwan

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 17C. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED AT SEAPORTS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE. YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Aliens admitted under Sec. 101 (a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act^{1/}

Country of last permanent residence	Total	New York, N.Y.	Virgin Islands	Honolulu, Hawaii	Miami, Fla.	Port Everglades	San Juan, P.R.	Los Angeles, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	Baltimore, Md.	Seattle, Wash.	Boston, Mass.	Other ports		
All countries	81,664	24,864	28,198	6,099	4,364	4,893	1,629	1,966	692	500	498	439	435	150	6,467
Europe	31,725	20,323	2,830	960	506	1,765	260	1,017	327	138	223	101	249	94	3,225
Austria	278	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Belgium	570	456	13	6	3	7	2	1	8	2	12	1	2	1	57
Czechoslovakia	49	39	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Denmark	1,439	236	657	4	87	31	1	22	39	7	1	1	1	1	113
Finland	196	135	5	1	1	1	1	13	1	10	1	2	5	2	2
France	3,192	2,752	125	1	13	43	35	60	10	1	2	4	20	1	126
Germany	5,280	2,965	657	52	78	386	55	76	26	39	68	17	25	13	813
Greece	694	505	12	2	10	1	3	25	16	5	14	5	1	5	91
Hungary	25	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Ireland	127	107	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18
Italy	3,085	2,777	29	1	29	90	19	37	13	3	8	5	1	74	1
Netherlands	1,696	1,253	1	19	29	35	10	118	28	10	11	3	4	1	175
Norway	1,381	581	73	1	19	31	3	93	114	17	42	7	8	21	403
Poland	170	120	1	1	22	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	5	13
Portugal	81	47	9	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Romania	2	10	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6
Spain	419	62	3	24	42	63	5	7	6	2	1	1	1	1	105
Sweden	1,220	848	151	2	13	11	3	47	12	7	10	2	7	2	105
Switzerland	1,142	905	38	11	14	52	12	19	4	1	9	1	1	1	84
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	104	63	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	28
United Kingdom	9,883	5,665	583	453	135	1,018	40	491	51	26	24	44	160	33	940
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Yugoslavia	258	213	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	36
Other Europe	143	42	9	40	4	1	1	1	2	5	2	1	3	28	1
Asia	2,800	881	6	833	44	2	1	179	59	45	29	54	63	10	614
China 1/	37	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14
Hong Kong	217	181	1	133	1	1	1	13	1	7	2	5	2	21	1
India	181	48	1	1	1	1	1	8	14	4	8	8	8	8	8
Indonesia	13	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Iran	54	50	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Iraq	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Israel	765	539	1	33	1	1	28	35	22	9	1	36	19	1	96
Japan	901	39	2	534	3	1	96	9	6	1	36	19	1	1	156
Jordan 2/	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Korea	20	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Labanon	19	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Pakistan	8	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Philippines	212	25	129	2	1	20	7	1	1	1	1	3	4	1	22
Ryukyu Islands	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sri Lanka	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Syrian Arab Republic	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Vietnam	130	83	1	26	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Other Asia	130	83	1	26	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
North America	26,140	1,866	25,391	1,691	2,253	1,697	1,100	336	223	217	68	5	93	7	1,312
Canada	8,467	458	88	1,458	1,637	1,142	485	137	4	7	32	1	82	6	930
Mexico	1,870	750	75	8	140	221	284	109	17	173	1	3	9	1	61
Cuba	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dominican Republic	97	30	16	1	3	1	42	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
Haiti	65	14	1	1	13	20	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Jamaica	339	97	49	3	151	25	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Other West Indies	26,128	286	25,073	5	277	52	256	29	1	13	1	1	1	1	133
Costa Rica	61	12	1	13	26	2	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
El Salvador	99	31	1	38	4	1	10	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guatemala	135	22	1	66	1	6	10	4	21	1	1	1	1	1	5
Honduras	353	38	47	1	26	3	112	16	16	1	1	1	1	1	113
Nicaragua	102	18	19	1	47	3	1	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama	332	71	2	126	27	7	19	60	3	2	1	1	1	1	14
Other Central America	51	15	1	1	1	1	8	14	3	3	1	1	1	1	9
Other North America	15	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South America	3,970	638	14	27	1,264	900	259	86	46	62	173	2	2	4	278
Argentina	490	56	7	8	254	20	27	47	24	4	1	1	1	1	40
Bolivia	30	15	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brazil	430	110	32	30	108	30	68	15	15	4	7	1	1	1	35
Chile	313	34	2	164	10	5	1	1	6	28	1	1	1	1	40
Colombia	465	168	34	109	43	28	4	2	3	30	1	1	1	1	43
Ecuador	229	32	1	133	1	1	1	1	1	25	1	1	1	1	32
Guayana	56	12	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Peru	444	76	8	329	9	4	10	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	10
Venezuela	1,419	128	17	13	156	786	111	1	60	79	1	1	1	1	68
Other South America	89	10	1	2	59	1	6	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Africa	599	330	2	39	97	12	1	4	2	5	3	29	24	52	1
Algeria	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Morocco	32	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Nigeria	8	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	426	191	1	39	86	11	1	1	1	3	3	26	21	41	1
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	112	7	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Africa	12	88	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	8	1
Oceania	6,410	558	28	3,109	22	637	19	344	7	16	1	276	19	1	1,176
Australia	4,405	427	23	2,301	14	546	15	246	7	15	1	210	15	1	582
New Zealand	1,576	120	2	801	4	291	4	90	1	6	1	66	6	1	193
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	375	9	3	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	375
Other Oceania	52	52	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 17D. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED, AT LAND BORDER PORTS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Allen admitted under Sec. 101 (a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

[illegible]

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 18. FOREIGN LABORERS ADMITTED OR PAROLED INTO THE UNITED STATES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Country of last permanent residence	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	2,337,924	464,128	447,207	312,991	303,634	243,120	237,700	155,761	64,881	57,720	50,782
<u>Agricultural laborers</u>											
Mexico 1/	1,964,605	447,535	427,240	294,149	282,556	195,450	181,738	103,563 2/	18,544	7,703	6,127
Canada	73,784	6,892	7,804	8,543	8,462	9,832	9,530	8,149	5,251	4,634	4,687
British Guiana	210	99	-	105	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
British Honduras	323	-	107	-	216	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Indies	120,710	8,768	10,874	9,546	11,736	15,406	12,667	15,397	12,582	12,663	11,091
Japan	3,266	607	969	285	354	810	210	31	-	-	-
Philippines	124	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	-
Spain (Basque shepherders)	3,624	227	213	363	305	411	338	453	477	356	481
<u>Others 3/</u>											
Canadian woodsmen	80,063	-	-	-	-	14,166	17,916	13,281	11,777	13,401	9,522
U.S. Virgin Islands workers	76,494	-	-	-	-	4,452	12,528	13,514	13,841	16,424	15,735
Workers paroled into Guam:											
From Philippines	14,171	-	-	-	-	2,175	2,618	1,344	2,414	2,514	3,106
From Pacific Islands	550	-	-	-	-	293 4/	155	29	15	25	33

1/ Mexican nationals admitted under P.L. 78 prior to December 31, 1964.

2/ Includes 100,876 admitted under P.L. 78.

3/ Not reported prior to 1963.

4/ Three-month figure, April-June 1963.

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES BY STATE AND PORT:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

[Each entry of the same person counted separately.]

State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
All ports 1/	205,762,516	119,673,849	86,088,667				
CANADIAN BORDER	69,918,151	37,605,781	32,312,370	Minnesota	1,909,164	849,242	1,059,922
Alaska	163,563	18,795	144,768	Baudette 2/	159,150	106,105	53,045
Anchorage	505	227	278	Crane Lake	7,887	1,607	6,280
Eagle	1,484	60	1,424	Duluth	6,478	2,620	3,858
Fairbanks	4,994	393	4,601	Ely	25,067	1,839	23,228
Haines	26,514	4,137	22,377	Grand Marais	4,058	61	3,997
Hyder	6,615	5,109	1,506	Grand Portage	312,311	107,558	204,753
Juneau	4,284	362	3,922	Indus	252	130	122
Ketchikan	16,589	2,071	14,518	International Falls 2/	896,292	318,105	578,187
Skagway	24,821	2,871	21,950	Lancaster	59,770	38,950	20,820
Tok	77,413	3,498	73,915	Noyes	240,731	134,244	106,483
Wrangell	344	67	277	Oak Island 2/	2,219	390	1,829
				Pine Creek	33,206	21,311	11,895
Idaho	399,767	239,388	160,379	Rainier	7,433	482	6,951
Eastport	240,027	135,403	104,624	Roseau	42,364	29,384	12,980
Portfall	159,740	103,985	55,755	St. Paul	3,804	609	3,195
				Warroad	108,142	85,847	22,295
Illinois	49,481	16,557	32,924	Montana	926,484	484,607	441,877
Chicago	49,481	16,557	32,924	Chief Mountain 2/	104,162	24,802	79,360
				Cut Bank (Airport)	874	254	620
Maine	10,291,579	6,518,223	3,773,356	Del Bonita	1,575	4,579	7,156
Bangor	61,392	30,198	31,194	Great Falls (Airport)	35,023	15,731	19,292
Bridgewater	157,994	101,198	56,796	Navre	456	128	328
Celeste	(2,798,652)	(1,755,585)	(1,043,067)	Norogen	15,341	11,708	4,278
Ferry Point	2,412,012	1,505,228	906,784	Ophir	14,682	8,481	6,201
Hilltown Bridge	386,640	250,357	136,283	Plegen	162,239	77,843	84,396
Coburn Gore	101,869	70,946	30,923	Raymond	82,778	55,469	27,309
Deaquen	42,748	39,280	3,468	Rooseville	70,192	28,357	41,835
Easton	30,589	18,853	11,736	Scobey	22,283	16,790	5,493
Eastport	16,503	10,778	5,725	Swegatash	350,307	20,857	149,450
Eastcourt	9,410	9,419	4,991	Turner	19,614	12,174	7,440
Forest City	17,195	11,174	6,021	Whitetail	13,915	11,392	2,523
Fort Fairfield	522,810	344,852	177,958	Whitlaeh	3,425	1,742	1,683
Fort Kent	872,996	540,287	332,709	Wild Horse	10,629	5,425	5,204
Hemlin	244,306	194,582	49,724	Willow Creek	7,769	5,880	1,889
Houlton	539,519	345,753	193,766				
Jackman	396,363	211,849	184,714	New Hampshire	24,610	13,769	10,841
Limestone	209,194	111,948	97,246	Pittsburg	24,610	13,769	10,841
Lubec	300,169	183,818	116,351				
Madawaska 2/	2,575,296	1,627,570	947,726	New York	24,633,959	12,494,666	12,139,293
Mare Hill-Knoxford Line	4,547	3,209	1,338	Alexandria Bay 2/	9,578	4,654	4,724
Monticello	6,329	4,559	1,770	Black Rock	57,976	35,982	21,994
Orient	30,042	17,371	12,671	Buffalo	(7,415,814)	(3,382,937)	(4,032,877)
St. Aurelie	38,933	36,809	2,124	Buffalo Seaport	47	26	21
St. Juste	841	800	41	Greater Buffalo Inter-			
St. Paul	22,300	20,910	1,390	national Airport	9,224	2,397	6,827
Van Buren	875,550	545,392	330,158	Peace Bridge 2/	7,406,543	3,380,514	4,026,029
Vanceboro	410,832	281,083	129,749	Cannone Cormere	39,392	28,452	10,940
				Cape Vincent	36,069	14,457	21,612
Michigan	16,080,912	7,489,345	8,591,567	Champlain	4,371,964	1,944,402	2,427,562
Algonac	91,205	64,729	26,476	Chateaugay	105,571	70,657	34,914
Alpena	148	20	128	Churubusco	44,330	22,462	21,868
Amherstburg 2/	44,885	32,508	12,377	Clayton 2/	115,683	45,885	69,798
Cheboygan 4/	38	7	31	Fort Covington	356,893	163,532	193,361
Detour 2/	214	51	163	Heart Island 3/	85,083	46,767	38,316
Detroit	(10,774,641)	(4,940,483)	(5,834,158)	Hogeburn	298,176	183,003	115,173
Ambassador Bridge	3,832,927	1,392,803	2,440,124	Jameson's Line	17,490	10,723	6,767
Detroit & Canada Tunnel	6,903,868	3,535,782	3,368,086	Leviathan 2/	1,677,988	1,066,782	671,206
Detroit City Airport	4,703	1,065	3,638	Massena	939,357	597,519	341,838
Detroit Metropolitan				Moers	229,254	130,441	98,813
Airport	3,397	675	2,722	Niagara Falls	(5,200,883)	(3,063,762)	(2,137,121)
Detroit River and River				Municipal Airport	1,191	231	960
Rouge Terminals	18,962	1,662	17,300	Rainbow Bridge 2/	4,300,374	2,552,430	1,747,944
Hitcham Central Depot	10,784	8,496	2,288	Whitpool Rapids Bridge 2/	899,318	511,101	388,217
Houghton	189	22	167	Ogdensburg	535,420	312,098	223,322
Ile Royale	281	166	115	Oswego 9/	138	109	29
Mackinac Island 4/	6	-	-	Rochester	(1,270)	(345)	(925)
Marine City	105,378	67,315	38,063	Municipal Airport	1,268	344	924
Marquette	377	35	342	Port Authority	2	-	-
Muskegon	373	36	317	Rouses Point	646,009	410,413	235,596
Port Huron 2/	(3,496,129)	(1,625,944)	(1,870,185)	Syracuse	10,598	6,094	4,506
Blue Water Bridge	3,413,026	1,881,661	1,831,365	Thousand Island Bridge	1,697,306	604,764	1,092,560
Canadian National				Trout River	726,364	402,387	323,977
Railway Station	83,103	44,283	38,820	Watertown (Airport)	2,669	465	2,204
Roberts Landing	112,002	62,932	49,070	Youngstown 2/	12,884	5,392	7,492
St. Clair County Airport	1,788	1,191	597				
Sault Ste. Marie	1,453,258	694,474	758,784				

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES BY STATE AND PORT:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

[Each entry of the same person counted separately.]

State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
North Dakota	1,272,711	651,267	621,444	Canada	1,802,602	1,049,180	753,422
Ambrose	15,668	8,974	6,674	Montreal, Quebec	330,256	331,651	198,416
Antler	19,361	12,150	7,191	Prince Rupert, B.C.	28,131	2,086	26,045
Carbury	15,765	12,611	3,154	Toronto, Ontario			
Dunseith	199,932	56,035	143,897	(Melton Airport)	703,306	526,558	174,748
Fortuna	32,530	19,335	13,235	Vancouver, B.C.	195,096	109,531	85,565
Grand Fork (Mundic Airport) ..	3,537	838	2,699	Victoria, B.C.	293,815	51,436	242,379
Hennah	12,347	7,690	4,657	Winnipeg, Manitoba	51,958	25,878	26,080
Helsinki	20,816	9,878	10,938				
Maide	30,338	18,725	11,613	MEXICAN BORDER	115,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,297
Minot (Airport)	2,439	555	1,884				
Neche	100,443	60,015	40,428	Arizona	19,126,974	12,368,316	6,758,658
Noyan	64,424	39,372	26,052	Douglas 2/	3,976,828	2,184,559	1,792,269
Northgate	48,886	25,030	23,856	Lochiel	11,300	7,358	3,942
Pembina	273,787	146,676	127,111	Lukeville	415,392	113,915	301,477
Port 2/	251,762	136,455	115,311	Neco	1,186,620	617,504	569,116
St. John	292,799	122,998	169,801	Nogales	(9,020,381)	(5,840,845)	(3,159,736)
Sawley	20,732	7,562	13,190	Grand Avenue	5,839,595	3,768,041	2,055,954
Sherwood	25,987	16,785	9,202	Morley Avenue	3,119,593	2,038,414	1,081,179
Valhalla	57,172	29,237	27,935	Nogales International ..			
Washport	33,790	21,214	12,576	Airport	6,844	1,927	4,917
Williston, Sliouin Field ..	716	162	554	Truck Gate	54,149	36,463	17,686
				San Luis	4,394,775	3,512,527	882,248
Ohio	43,553	14,444	29,109	Sasabe	106,762	70,639	35,823
Cleveland	26,249	13,027	13,222	Tucson International ..			
Sandusky	16,144	1,151	14,993	Airport	15,016	969	14,047
Toledo	1,160	266	894				
				California	39,626,879	24,026,952	15,599,927
Vermont	5,263,809	3,085,201	2,178,608	Andrade	571,766	371,561	200,225
Alburt	134,073	80,000	54,073	Calexico	13,622,482	10,179,305	3,243,177
Alburt Springs	78,020	65,101	12,919	Los Angeles (Airport) ..	135,215	14,156	121,059
Beebe Plain	250,079	156,374	93,705	San Diego	11,575	1,443	10,132
Beecher Falls	292,799	147,966	91,589	San Ysidro 2/	24,778,592	13,024,470	11,754,122
Burton	10,871	1,607	9,264	Tecate	707,249	436,037	271,212
Canaan	120,724	69,273	51,451				
Derby Line	1,265,542	747,778	517,764	New Mexico	277,659	137,036	140,623
East Richmond	120,845	76,611	44,234	Antelope Wells	4,971	3,564	1,407
Highgate Springs	1,044,723	487,974	556,749	Columbus 2/	272,688	133,472	139,216
Hudson Line	35,163	18,809	16,354				
Newport	10,449	8,536	1,913	Texas	76,812,853	45,535,764	31,277,089
North Troy	367,449	222,801	144,648	Brownsville	9,086,640	5,904,021	3,182,619
Morton	852,220	546,703	305,517	Corpus Christi	242	54	188
Richford	512,561	321,213	191,348	Del Rio	37,225	1,042	36,183
St. Albans	6,129	2,805	3,324	Del Rio	2,468,146	1,108,456	1,359,690
West Berkshire	215,766	132,010	83,756	Eagle Pass	5,570,942	3,724,110	1,846,832
				El Paso 2/	(35,555,447)	(18,834,479)	(16,720,968)
Washington	7,054,585	4,680,567	2,374,018	El Paso Airport	6,983	1,749	5,234
Anacortes	76,015	12,014	64,001	Elve of Americas			
Bellingham	5,313	1,619	3,694	(Cordova) 2/	13,997,045	5,924,398	8,072,647
Blaine	3,377,867	(2,352,250)	(1,225,617)	Santa Fe Bridge 2/ ..	18,687,329	11,762,695	6,924,634
Capital Highway	204,521	141,559	62,962	Valeto Bridge 2/	2,864,090	1,145,637	1,718,453
Peace Arch	3,373,346	2,210,691	1,162,655	Fabens	511,766	336,961	174,805
Boundary	24,697	17,398	7,299	Felton Heights 2/	600,322	156,021	444,301
Denville	55,900	28,240	27,660	Fort Hancock	50,463	35,711	14,752
Ferry	26,061	19,284	6,777	Hidalgo 2/	6,418,832	4,491,724	1,927,108
Frontier	149,763	103,687	46,076	Houston Airport	23,778	968	22,810
Laurier	62,480	29,601	32,879	Laredo	(11,904,125)	(7,940,491)	(3,963,634)
Lynden 2/	392,358	208,639	183,719	Laredo	11,887,345	7,932,194	3,955,151
Metalline Falls	57,285	28,198	29,087	Municipal Airport	5,884	2,888	2,996
Neah Bay	151	13	138	Railroad Bridge	10,896	5,409	5,487
Oroville	508,843	268,697	240,146	Rio Elenos	66,857	40,015	26,842
Point Roberts	1,186,970	1,082,521	104,449	Merathion	8,059	4,876	3,183
Port Angeles	2,025	793	1,232	Presidio	477,323	285,949	191,374
Port Townsend	820	73	747	Progreso	987,572	590,968	396,604
Seattle	72,298	21,829	50,469	Rio Grande City 2/ ..	255,466	196,013	59,453
Spokane (Felts Field)	6,726	2,887	3,838	Roma 2/	690,637	1,879,797	810,840
Sumner	848,907	502,735	346,172	San Antonio Airport ..	28,945	3,784	94,671
Tacom	106	89	17	San Ygnacio	356	324	32
Wisconsin	1,372	530	842				
Green Bay	130	78	72				
Milwaukee	1,137	463	694				
Racine	85	9	76				

1/ Figures include arrivals by private aircraft at border ports.

2/ Partially estimated.

3/ July-September 1967 and May-June 1968.

4/ July-September 1967.

5/ July-November 1967 and May-June 1968.

6/ July-November 1967 and January-June 1968.

7/ July-October 1967.

8/ July-October 1967 and May-June 1968.

9/ July-December 1967 and April-June 1968.

TABLE 20. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1928 - 1968

Period	All entries			Via Canadian Border			Via Mexican Border		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
1928 - 1968	3,958,321,565	2,167,505,062	1,810,816,523	1,591,397,491	790,477,208	801,120,283	2,366,724,074	1,357,027,634	1,009,696,240
1928	51,539,702	30,162,945	23,376,757	26,410,720	12,823,162	13,587,558	27,128,982	17,339,783	9,789,199
1929	57,905,685	31,562,934	26,342,751	30,554,674	15,221,215	15,333,459	27,031,011	16,341,191	10,709,822
1930	59,476,659	30,054,301	24,242,358	34,276,548	14,498,083	17,753,465	27,085,091	15,536,218	11,498,873
1931 - 1940	477,022,589	255,240,806	221,781,783	252,372,946	117,878,795	134,494,151	224,649,643	137,382,011	87,267,632
1931	52,981,765	26,481,779	26,510,486	28,939,718	12,929,750	16,009,968	24,032,047	13,551,329	10,500,518
1932	46,858,719	22,862,697	23,986,022	23,592,271	10,275,347	13,316,924	23,286,448	12,597,350	10,679,098
1933	45,454,078	22,407,811	23,046,267	22,407,811	10,161,611	12,246,200	22,407,811	10,161,611	12,246,200
1934	40,768,652	20,627,121	20,627,121	19,608,788	9,105,383	10,503,405	21,140,664	12,522,328	8,618,336
1935	43,424,920	23,497,061	19,927,859	21,207,762	11,055,762	10,152,000	21,341,230	13,331,299	8,386,339
1936	46,152,918	25,739,288	20,413,630	24,965,327	11,861,161	13,104,166	21,187,591	13,878,127	7,309,464
1937	51,722,089	28,841,066	22,881,023	29,022,737	13,669,009	15,353,730	22,699,379	15,175,057	7,523,322
1938	54,993,989	28,651,501	24,342,488	29,970,636	14,230,131	15,740,505	23,023,353	14,421,370	8,601,983
1939	51,363,952	28,658,316	22,505,616	28,931,775	14,141,028	14,790,747	23,022,122	14,141,028	8,881,094
1940	50,102,198	28,121,041	21,981,357	27,050,503	13,086,509	13,963,994	23,064,895	15,034,532	7,994,363
1941 - 1950	628,278,660	306,083,624	322,195,036	267,883,986	110,511,592	157,372,394	360,384,674	195,572,032	164,832,642
1941	38,974,008	18,617,633	20,356,375	15,456,432	4,096,470	11,357,962	23,519,576	14,521,163	8,998,413
1942	43,679,900	20,975,481	22,704,619	17,480,723	5,233,535	12,227,188	26,199,177	15,721,746	10,477,431
1943	46,243,263	22,444,927	23,801,416	18,228,744	7,621,217	10,607,527	28,014,499	14,620,610	13,393,889
1944	55,801,160	27,395,695	28,405,645	23,513,596	10,482,226	13,031,370	32,285,544	16,913,269	15,372,275
1945	74,240,180	37,085,718	37,154,472	30,163,138	13,443,528	16,719,610	44,077,052	23,642,190	20,434,862
1946	77,350,266	38,921,170	38,429,096	34,833,194	15,773,964	19,065,230	42,511,072	23,147,206	19,363,866
1947	76,362,207	38,892,545	39,469,662	34,488,274	15,535,509	18,952,765	43,933,933	23,357,036	20,576,897
1948	80,407,171	40,507,181	40,322,535	38,441,618	16,034,819	22,406,799	48,733,980	24,670,872	24,063,108
1949	87,510,059	41,297,774	46,212,482	38,771,076	16,656,902	22,114,174	48,733,980	24,670,872	24,063,108
1950	1,260,474,979	668,425,964	592,049,015	492,806,365	232,897,204	259,909,161	767,688,614	415,528,760	352,159,854
1951	92,404,356	44,620,010	47,780,346	41,341,410	18,680,987	22,660,423	51,058,946	25,939,023	25,119,923
1952	103,122,099	51,129,142	52,582,957	44,212,088	20,898,341	23,313,747	59,500,121	30,032,121	29,468,000
1953	111,426,153	57,868,104	56,488,049	47,571,458	23,963,853	23,607,605	66,884,695	34,004,251	32,880,444
1954	119,763,360	61,611,311	58,152,049	48,000,554	24,812,698	23,187,856	66,798,613	34,984,193	31,814,420
1955	129,616,053	68,792,308	60,823,745	49,767,313	26,097,673	23,669,640	64,698,740	32,694,635	32,004,105
1956	137,590,261	74,271,162	63,522,956	53,322,956	28,008,556	25,314,400	78,067,305	46,262,606	31,804,699
1957	144,298,007	78,982,718	65,315,289	53,367,327	28,262,967	25,100,360	90,934,680	50,719,751	40,214,929
1958	154,034,400	82,405,183	71,629,265	55,455,307	28,262,967	27,192,340	98,540,095	59,236,486	39,303,607
1959	160,294,175	82,259,659	68,034,516	56,624,149	30,626,879	25,997,270	103,670,026	61,632,780	42,037,246
1960	166,980,460	94,835,674	70,144,766	57,406,672	30,778,071	26,628,601	107,573,768	64,037,603	43,536,165
1961	164,881,601	94,694,164	70,187,437	56,785,973	29,937,041	26,828,932	106,095,628	64,737,123	41,358,505
1962	158,807,677	81,825,688	69,951,668	54,426,322	28,169,181	26,257,141	101,939,355	61,633,638	40,305,717
1963	165,807,677	81,825,688	69,951,668	54,426,322	28,169,181	26,257,141	101,939,355	61,633,638	40,305,717
1964	166,139,285	109,237,567	76,901,718	63,573,664	35,629,433	27,944,231	122,585,621	73,608,134	48,975,487
1965	195,143,536	114,630,122	100,513,414	67,265,449	37,064,010	30,221,430	127,878,087	77,586,112	50,291,975
1966	205,782,516	119,673,469	86,088,667	69,418,151	37,605,781	31,812,370	135,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,292

Inward movement of aliens and citizens over international land boundaries first recorded in 1928. Each entry of the same person counted separately. Figures partially estimated.

TABLE 20A. SPECIAL INQUIRY OFFICER HEARINGS COMPLETED, BY REGIONS AND DISTRICTS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Region and district	Exclusion hearings					Deportation hearings				
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
U.S. Total	951	841	876	858	946	15,677	18,961	16,767	18,682	19,811
Northeast Region	156	150	136	111	145	5,720	7,809	6,396	6,938	7,500
Boston, Mass.	30	33	25	20	27	319	319	382	375	495
Buffalo, N.Y.	38	36	38	28	42	298	283	252	270	272
Hartford, Conn.	4	4	2	1	3	121	129	152	162	151
Newark, N.J.	18	6	2	2	11	345	441	427	540	787
New York, N.Y.	49	58	64	55	54	4,604	6,605	5,158	5,579	5,774
Portland, Me.	16	9	5	5	8	22	14	18	6	14
St. Albans, Vt.	1	4	-	-	-	11	18	7	6	7
Southeast Region	220	121	167	142	154	1,031	1,079	1,790	1,619	1,962
Atlanta, Ga.	2	3	1	3	4	56	54	88	141	166
Baltimore, Md.	-	-	4	-	6	64	67	114	148	144
Cleveland, Ohio	6	4	4	2	1	140	143	124	137	131
Miami, Fla.	195	61	53	78	78	267	298	558	386	610
New Orleans, La.	3	2	4	3	1	58	48	75	61	64
Philadelphia, Pa.	-	11	5	7	5	171	158	169	209	265
San Juan, P.R.	13	37	91	43	53	119	183	467	306	347
Washington, D.C.	1	3	5	6	6	156	128	195	231	235
Northwest Region	78	82	72	134	100	1,657	1,775	2,222	2,557	2,655
Anchorage, Alaska	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	10	7	8
Chicago, Ill.	15	19	11	20	13	835	856	1,293	1,456	1,509
Detroit, Mich.	48	31	28	43	25	299	326	334	422	475
Helena, Mont.	1	6	2	5	-	28	46	21	32	40
Kansas City, Mo.	1	2	-	6	6	62	72	70	89	68
Omaha, Nebr.	-	3	-	-	-	50	42	56	26	28
Portland, Ore.	-	1	2	2	2	54	49	73	98	71
St. Paul, Minn.	-	-	2	2	2	109	113	95	115	128
Seattle, Wash.	13	20	26	56	52	220	270	270	312	328
Southwest Region	497	488	501	471	547	7,269	8,298	6,359	7,568	7,694
Denver, Colo.	4	3	3	-	3	102	47	47	80	92
El Paso, Tex.	207	219	198	132	167	2,000	2,221	1,268	1,219	2,038
Honolulu, Hawaii	3	4	3	2	5	45	40	34	40	57
Los Angeles, Calif.	85	66	129	100	136	2,165	2,137	2,036	2,802	2,409
Phoenix, Ariz.	9	12	9	9	32	106	97	88	82	66
Port Isabel, Tex.	35	50	23	30	21	1,345	2,272	1,292	1,434	1,220
San Antonio, Tex.	140	117	131	190	138	454	440	689	826	846
San Francisco, Calif. .	14	17	5	8	45	1,052	1,044	905	1,085	966

TABLE 21. ALIENS EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1968

¹In 1941-1953 figures represent all exclusions at sea and air ports
and exclusions of aliens seeking entry for 30 days or longer at land ports.

After 1953 includes aliens excluded after formal hearings.²

Period	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or without proper documents	Contract laborer	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Other
1892 - 1968	620,937	1,312	12,459	8,186	82,547	219,356	16,173	181,906	41,941	13,679	43,378
1892 - 1900	22,515	-	65	89	1,309	15,070	-	-	5,792	-	190
1901 - 1910	108,211	10	1,681	1,277	24,425	63,311	-	-	12,991	-	4,516
1911 - 1920	178,109	27	4,353	4,824	42,129	90,045	1,904	-	15,417	5,083	14,327
1921 - 1930	189,307	9	2,082	1,281	11,044	37,175	8,447	94,084	6,274	8,202	20,709
1931 - 1940	68,217	5	1,261	253	1,530	12,519	2,126	47,858	1,235	258	1,172
1941 - 1950	30,263	60	1,134	80	1,021	1,072	3,182	22,441	219	108	946
1941	2,929	-	92	13	73	328	227	2,076	40	8	72
1942	1,833	-	70	10	51	161	252	1,207	26	9	47
1943	1,495	1	68	6	63	96	77	1,106	26	8	44
1944	1,642	-	63	8	92	107	155	1,109	28	21	59
1945	2,341	-	87	4	111	56	161	1,805	18	23	76
1946	2,942	2	87	3	65	33	361	2,294	13	4	80
1947	4,771	-	139	3	124	70	902	3,316	19	11	187
1948	4,905	1	142	5	205	67	709	3,690	11	2	73
1949	3,834	25	187	12	112	99	216	2,970	26	9	178
1950	3,571	31	199	16	125	55	122	2,868	12	13	130
1951 - 1960	20,585	1,098	1,735	361	956	149	376	14,657	13	26	1,214
1951	3,784	29	337	15	337	78	121	2,783	1	3	80
1952	2,944	9	285	10	67	11	74	2,378	5	3	102
1953	3,637	48	266	27	130	15	47	2,937	3	-	164
1954	3,313	111	296	65	127	16	2	2,432	-	3	261
1955	2,667	89	206	124	113	9	15	1,832	-	4	275
1956	1,709	117	169	64	87	14	10	1,079	-	5	164
1957	907	302	91	30	40	2	14	348	3	7	70
1958	733	255	51	18	21	1	35	299	1	1	51
1959	480	102	19	7	18	1	34	276	-	-	23
1960	411	36	15	1	16	2	24	293	-	-	24
1961	743	21	21	3	7	1	29	634	-	-	27
1962	388	13	24	2	23	1	17	280	-	2	26
1963	309	11	17	2	22	4	19	216	-	-	18
1964	421	16	13	4	18	-	10	343	-	-	17
1965	429	12	18	4	19	2	17	333	-	-	24
1966	512	10	20	2	21	1	16	415	-	-	27
1967	468	13	22	3	10	-	13	322	-	-	85
1968	460	7	13	1	13	6	17	323	-	-	80

TABLE 22. ALIENS EXCLUDED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Previously excluded or deported	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or by false statements	Attempted entry without proper documents	Other classes
All countries	460	7	13	1	45	13	6	8	17	16	307	27
Europe	40	2	1	-	7	-	-	2	1	-	19	8
France	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Germany	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Greece	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Italy	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Spain	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Turkey, (Europe & Asia) ..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
United Kingdom	11	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	6
Other Europe	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	1
Asia	39	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	1	3	27	-
Hong Kong	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Indonesia	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Philippines	18	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	15	-
China & Taiwan	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
Other Asia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-
North America	351	5	12	1	27	12	6	3	7	13	246	19
Canada	28	-	3	1	3	-	-	1	-	3	12	5
Mexico	251	4	8	-	14	12	5	2	3	7	183	13
Cuba	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Dominican Republic	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	-
Jamaica	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Trinidad & Tobago	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Antigua	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
St. Christopher	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other West Indies	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
British Honduras	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Costa Rica	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
El Salvador	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
Guatemala	6	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
Nicaragua	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other Central America	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
South America	22	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	6	-	12	-
Bolivia	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Brazil	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Chile	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Colombia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-
Ecuador	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-
Guyana	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Africa	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
South Africa	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Other Africa	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Oceania	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

TABLE 23. ALIENS APPREHENDED, ALIENS DEPORTED, AND ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1968

Period	Aliens apprehended 1/	A l i e n s e x p e l l e d		
		Total	Aliens deported	Aliens required to depart 2/
1892 - 1968	6,216,826	6,871,922	561,552	6,310,370
1892 - 1900	-	3,127	3,127	-
1901 - 1910	-	11,558	11,558	-
1911 - 1920	-	27,912	27,912	-
1921 - 1930	128,484	164,390	92,157	72,233
1931 - 1940	147,457	210,416	117,086	93,330
1931	22,276	29,861	18,142	11,719
1932	22,735	30,201	19,426	10,775
1933	20,949	30,212	19,865	10,347
1934	10,319	16,889	8,879	8,010
1935	11,016	16,297	8,319	7,978
1936	11,728	17,446	9,195	8,251
1937	13,054	17,617	8,829	8,788
1938	12,851	18,553	9,275	9,278
1939	12,037	17,792	8,202	9,590
1940	10,492	15,548	6,954	8,594
1941 - 1950	1,377,210	1,581,774	110,849	1,470,925
1941	11,294	10,938	4,407	6,531
1942	11,784	10,613	3,709	6,904
1943	11,175	16,154	4,207	11,947
1944	31,174	39,449	7,179	32,270
1945	69,164	80,760	11,270	69,490
1946	99,591	116,320	14,375	101,945
1947	193,657	214,543	18,663	195,880
1948	192,779	217,555	20,371	197,184
1949	288,253	296,337	20,040	276,297
1950	468,339	579,105	6,628	572,477
1951 - 1960	3,584,229	4,013,547	129,887	3,883,660
1951	509,040	686,713	13,544	673,169
1952	528,815	723,959	20,181	703,778
1953	885,587	905,236	19,845	885,391
1954	1,089,583	1,101,228	26,951	1,074,277
1955	254,096	247,797	15,028	232,769
1956	87,696	88,188	7,297	80,891
1957	59,918	68,461	5,082	63,379
1958	53,474	67,742	7,142	60,600
1959	45,336	64,598	7,988	56,610
1960	70,684	59,625	6,829	52,796
1961	88,823	59,821	7,438	52,383
1962	92,758	61,801	7,637	54,164
1963	88,712	76,846	7,454	69,392
1964	86,597	81,788	8,746	73,042
1965	110,371	105,406	10,143	95,263
1966	138,520	132,851	9,168	123,683
1967	161,608	151,603	9,260	142,343
1968	212,077	189,082	9,130	179,952

1/ Aliens apprehended first recorded in 1925. Since 1960, deportable aliens located has included nonwillful crewman violators.

2/ Aliens required to depart first recorded in 1927.

TABLE 24. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country to which deported	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All Countries	9,130	-	266	21	137	8	345	1,356	3,200	3,777	20
Europe	942	-	39	2	7	2	21	19	785	66	1
France	16	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	7	3	-
Germany	97	-	10	-	1	1	4	1	78	2	-
Greece	459	-	2	-	-	-	6	6	409	35	1
Ireland	13	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Italy	68	-	2	-	-	1	2	1	56	6	-
Netherlands	19	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	13	-	-
Norway	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	2	-
Portugal	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1	-
Spain	81	-	1	1	1	-	3	1	68	6	-
Sweden	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
United Kingdom	83	-	11	-	2	-	4	4	55	7	-
Yugoslavia	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	-
Other Europe	45	-	4	-	-	-	2	1	36	2	-
Asia	589	-	4	-	3	1	2	5	524	50	-
Hong Kong	259	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	218	37	-
India	21	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	19	-	-
Iran	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-
Israel	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-
Japan	45	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	44	-	-
Malaysia	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-
Philippines	42	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	38	2	-
Taiwan	130	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	123	5	-
Other Asia	50	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	43	4	-
North America	7,153	-	208	13	122	4	295	1,317	1,567	3,609	18
Canada	852	-	122	10	26	2	144	69	417	60	-
Mexico	5,208	-	75	2	85	2	127	1,175	313	3,412	17
Antigua	27	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	25	-	-
Bahamas	17	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	13	1	-
Barbados	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	31	-	-
Dominican Republic	102	-	1	-	1	-	4	4	87	5	-
Jamaica	146	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	132	8	-
Netherlands Antilles	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
St. Christopher	18	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	-
Trinidad and Tobago	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	45	9	-
Other West Indies	40	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	33	1	1
British Honduras	55	-	1	-	-	-	7	5	12	30	-
Costa Rica	40	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	29	7	-
El Salvador	155	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	116	30	-
Guatemala	291	-	1	-	-	-	5	16	243	26	-
Honduras	38	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	20	13	-
Nicaragua	19	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	12	3	-
Panama	26	-	1	-	2	-	2	4	14	3	-
South America	364	-	10	5	4	-	26	11	264	44	-
Argentina	28	-	2	4	-	-	-	2	19	1	-
Brazil	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	3	-
Chile	56	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	29	24	-
Colombia	110	-	6	-	3	-	20	4	73	4	-
Ecuador	60	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	54	1	-
Peru	42	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	34	4	-
Uruguay	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	3	-
Venezuela	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	-
Other South America	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	-
Africa	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	33	4	-
Oceania	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	13	1	-
Australia	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	1	-
Other Oceania	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Other Countries	27	-	4	1	1	1	1	1	14	3	1

TABLE 26A. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

(Aliens required to depart totaled 179,952 (see table 21). This table does not include 11,315 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 120,971 direct required departures under safeguard—chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection/

Nationality	Total	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain on company with non-immigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Miscellaneous
All countries	47,666	48	5	8	14	82	2,534	35,330	9,626	7	12
Europe	6,722	3	-	1	3	10	75	6,561	87	-	2
Austria	46	-	-	-	-	-	1	34	-	-	-
Belgium	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	54	1	-	-	-	-	1	116	-	-	-
Denmark	117	-	-	-	-	-	1	208	-	-	-
Finland	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-
France	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	-	-	-
Germany	382	1	-	-	1	1	4	372	3	-	-
Greece	943	-	-	-	-	5	11	899	28	-	-
Hungary	48	-	-	-	-	-	1	47	-	-	-
Ireland	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	42	-	-	-
Italy	997	-	-	-	-	2	15	960	20	-	-
Netherlands	179	-	-	1	-	-	3	172	2	-	1
Norway	388	-	-	-	-	-	1	387	-	-	-
Poland	308	-	-	-	-	-	1	306	1	-	-
Portugal	129	-	-	-	-	-	1	121	7	-	-
Spain	323	-	-	-	-	-	1	315	6	-	-
Sweden	134	-	-	-	1	-	2	130	1	-	-
Switzerland	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-
Turkey	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-
United Kingdom	2,015	1	-	-	1	2	23	1,972	15	-	1
Yugoslavia	114	-	-	-	-	2	3	112	1	-	-
Other Europe	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	2	-	-
Asia	3,393	1	-	1	1	4	18	3,335	33	-	-
China 1/	364	-	-	1	-	2	9	336	16	-	-
India	254	1	-	-	-	-	-	252	1	-	-
Iran	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	182	2	-	-
Iraq	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	-	-	-
Israel	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-
Japan	359	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	2	-	-
Jordan 2/	47	-	-	-	-	1	-	46	-	-	-
Korea	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	1	-	-
Lebanon	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Pakistan	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
Philippines	1,658	-	-	-	-	-	6	1,647	5	-	-
Thailand	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	1	-	-
Other Asia	94	-	-	-	-	1	1	86	6	-	-
North America	33,803	42	5	4	6	66	2,407	21,769	9,489	6	9
Canada	3,439	39	2	2	3	27	449	2,763	149	5	-
Mexico	21,227	3	2	2	3	32	1,873	10,023	9,279	1	9
Cuba	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	17	-	-
Dominican Republic	1,721	-	1	-	-	2	26	1,683	11	-	-
Haiti	730	-	-	-	-	-	5	722	3	-	-
Barbados	311	-	-	-	-	1	3	306	1	-	-
Jamaica	2,517	-	-	-	-	-	18	2,490	9	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1,378	-	-	-	-	1	12	1,358	7	-	-
Costa Rica	244	-	-	-	-	1	-	242	1	-	-
El Salvador	563	-	-	-	-	1	4	552	6	-	-
Guatemala	979	-	-	-	-	-	11	963	5	-	-
Honduras	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	1	-	-
Nicaragua	140	-	-	-	-	-	3	137	-	-	-
Panama	143	-	-	-	-	1	4	138	-	-	-
South America	3,427	1	-	2	3	2	26	3,376	15	1	1
Argentina	455	-	-	-	-	-	7	448	-	-	-
Bolivia	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	1	1	-
Brazil	192	-	-	-	1	-	-	191	-	-	-
Chile	177	-	-	-	-	1	1	173	2	-	-
Colombia	808	1	-	-	-	-	11	790	5	-	-
Ecuador	860	-	-	-	-	-	6	852	2	-	-
Guyana	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	-	-	-
Paraguay	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
Peru	373	-	-	1	-	-	1	367	3	-	1
Uruguay	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	-
Venezuela	191	-	-	1	2	-	-	186	2	-	-
Africa	173	-	-	-	1	-	-	172	-	-	-
South Africa	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-
United Arab Republic	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-
Other Africa	103	-	-	-	1	-	-	102	-	-	-
Oceania	137	1	-	-	-	-	7	127	2	-	-
Australia	99	1	-	-	-	-	6	91	1	-	-
Other Oceania	38	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	1	-	-
Other countries	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 248. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Nationality	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries	9,130	-	266	21	137	8	345	1,356	3,200	3,777	20
Europe	1,240	-	52	2	9	3	34	34	999	104	3
Austria	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Denmark	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
France	18	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	9	3	-
Germany	108	-	11	-	1	1	3	87	3	-	-
Greece	310	-	2	-	-	-	8	6	499	34	1
Hungary	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Ireland	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Italy	77	-	2	-	1	1	2	1	61	9	-
Latvia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Netherlands	21	-	2	-	2	-	1	3	13	-	-
Norway	25	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	23	1	-
Poland	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1
Portugal	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	1	-
Spain	86	-	1	-	1	-	3	1	72	8	-
Sweden	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Turkey	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
United Kingdom	270	-	19	1	3	-	16	10	184	36	1
Yugoslavia	22	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	15	3	-
Other Europe	25	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	16	4	-
Asia	576	-	3	-	3	1	2	6	512	49	-
China 1/	417	-	1	-	2	-	1	3	368	42	-
India	21	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	19	-	-
Iran	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	-
Iraq	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Israel	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	-
Japan	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	-	-
Jordan 2/	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-
Korea	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-
Malaysia	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Pakistan	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	1	-
Philippines	13	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	40	2	-
Other Asia	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
North America	6,904	-	198	13	120	4	282	1,301	1,393	3,576	17
Canada	787	-	120	11	27	2	141	62	372	52	-
Mexico	5,192	-	74	2	83	2	126	1,174	302	3,412	17
Barbados	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	-
Cuba	17	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	7	7	-
Dominican Republic	103	-	1	-	-	-	5	3	87	6	-
Haiti	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-
Jamaica	143	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	129	8
Trinidad and Tobago	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	46	11	-
Costa Rica	39	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	29	6	-
El Salvador	158	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	115	34	-
Guatemala	290	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	245	23	-
Honduras	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	18	13	-
Nicaragua	16	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	9	3	-
Panama	18	-	1	-	2	-	2	4	9	-	-
South America	367	-	11	-	4	-	27	12	263	44	-
Argentina	33	-	2	4	-	-	1	3	21	2	-
Brazil	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	2	-
Chile	57	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	31	23	-
Colombia	117	-	6	1	3	-	20	4	79	4	-
Ecuador	60	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	54	1	-
Peru	44	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	34	4	-
Uruguay	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-
Venezuela	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	-
Other South America	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	-
Africa	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	3	-
Kenya	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Nigeria	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Other Africa	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	3	-
Oceania	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
Australia	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-
Tonga	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other countries	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 24C. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

(Aliens required to depart totaled 179,952 (see table 23). This table does not include 11,315 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 120,971 direct required departures under safeguards - chiefly Mexicanas who entered without inspection.)

Country of destination	Total	Criminal	Immoral	Violators of Narcotics laws	Mental or physical defects	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Miscellaneous
All Countries	47,666	48	5	8	14	82	2,534	35,330	9,626	7	12
Europe	4,465	3	-	1	2	6	33	4,367	52	-	1
Austria	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-
Denmark	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-
France	256	-	-	-	-	-	2	253	1	-	-
Germany	360	1	-	-	-	1	353	3	-	-	-
Greece	618	-	-	-	-	3	599	11	-	-	-
Iceland	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	1	-	-
Ireland	206	-	-	-	-	1	3	189	13	-	-
Italy	779	-	-	-	-	1	7	766	5	-	-
Netherlands	104	-	-	1	-	-	1	101	-	-	1
Norway	286	-	-	-	-	-	1	285	-	-	-
Poland	237	-	-	-	-	-	236	1	-	-	-
Portugal	92	-	-	-	-	-	1	87	4	-	-
Spain	257	-	-	-	-	-	1	253	3	-	-
Sweden	79	-	-	-	1	-	1	76	1	-	-
United Kingdom	594	2	-	-	1	-	7	577	7	-	-
Yugoslavia	59	-	-	-	-	-	1	58	-	-	-
Other Europe	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	2	-	-
Asia	2,535	-	-	-	1	1	7	2,514	12	-	-
Hong Kong	73	-	-	-	-	-	2	68	3	-	-
India	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	-	-	-
Iran	112	-	-	-	1	-	1	110	-	-	-
Israel	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-
Japan	569	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	2	-	-
Korea	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
Philippines	1,217	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,210	4	-	-
Taiwan	62	-	-	-	-	1	-	61	-	-	-
Other Asia	189	-	-	-	-	-	1	185	3	-	-
North America	37,402	43	5	4	8	72	2,465	25,247	9,542	6	10
Canada	7,123	39	2	2	3	27	509	6,333	203	5	-
Mexico	22,002	3	2	2	4	32	1,881	10,778	9,289	1	10
Netherlands Antilles	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	1	-	-
Bahamas	303	1	-	-	-	1	1	295	5	-	-
Barbados	377	-	-	-	-	-	1	375	1	-	-
Jamaica	2,106	-	-	-	-	1	14	2,084	7	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1,122	-	-	-	-	1	12	1,104	5	-	-
Antigua	321	-	-	-	-	3	3	314	1	-	-
Dominican Republic	1,539	-	1	-	-	3	25	1,501	9	-	-
Haiti	237	-	-	-	-	-	3	233	1	-	-
Other West Indies	245	-	-	-	-	1	-	241	3	-	-
British Honduras	210	-	-	-	-	-	1	203	6	-	-
Costa Rica	171	-	-	-	-	1	-	169	1	-	-
El Salvador	303	-	-	-	-	1	-	298	4	-	-
Guatemala	758	-	-	-	-	1	8	745	4	-	-
Honduras	165	-	-	-	-	-	1	162	2	-	-
Nicaragua	91	-	-	-	-	-	3	88	-	-	-
Panama	213	-	-	-	-	1	3	209	-	-	-
South America	2,946	1	-	2	3	3	22	2,899	14	1	1
Argentina	330	-	-	-	-	-	4	326	-	-	-
Brazil	196	-	-	-	1	1	-	184	-	-	-
Chile	123	-	-	-	-	1	1	120	1	-	-
Colombia	686	1	-	-	-	1	11	668	5	-	-
Ecuador	751	-	-	-	-	-	4	745	2	-	-
Guyana	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-
Peru	301	-	-	1	-	-	2	294	3	-	1
Venezuela	320	-	-	1	2	-	-	315	2	-	-
Other South America	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	1	1	-
Africa	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	3	-	-
Oceania	116	-	-	-	-	-	2	112	2	-	-
Australia	59	-	-	-	-	-	2	56	1	-	-
Other Oceania	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	1	-	-
Other Countries	74	1	-	1	-	-	5	66	1	-	-

TABLE 25. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND DEPORTATION EXPENSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country to which deported	Total	Deportation expense borne by:				
		Immigration and Naturalization Service	Other Government agencies	Steamship companies	Aliens deported	Aliens reshipped
All countries	9,130	7,412	25	1,134	448	111
Europe	942	252	3	586	52	49
France	16	16	-	-	-	-
Germany	97	37	-	50	1	9
Greece	459	57	2	353	16	29
Ireland	13	5	-	1	7	-
Italy	68	35	-	24	9	-
Netherlands	19	7	-	10	1	1
Norway	23	2	-	16	1	4
Portugal	17	4	1	9	2	1
Spain	81	15	-	60	3	3
Sweden	9	3	-	6	-	-
United Kingdom	83	47	-	28	7	1
Yugoslavia	12	2	-	8	1	1
Other Europe	45	22	-	19	4	-
Asia	589	105	2	412	44	26
Hong Kong	259	11	2	219	19	8
India	21	12	-	9	-	-
Iran	12	12	-	-	-	1
Israel	13	9	-	3	-	2
Japan	45	9	-	32	2	-
Malaysia	17	1	-	16	-	-
Philippines	42	20	-	6	11	5
Taiwan	130	6	-	108	10	6
Other Asia	50	25	-	19	2	4
North America	7,153	6,746	14	72	296	25
Canada	852	759	8	11	70	4
Mexico	5,208	5,128	1	5	61	13
Antigua	27	24	-	-	3	-
Bahamas	17	9	-	3	5	-
Barbados	33	16	1	1	15	-
Dominican Republic	102	60	-	5	37	-
Jamaica	146	78	-	9	58	1
Netherlands Antilles	11	-	-	10	1	-
St. Christopher	18	15	-	1	2	-
Trinidad and Tobago	75	49	2	9	12	3
Other West Indies	40	31	-	1	8	-
British Honduras	55	48	-	-	7	-
Costa Rica	40	37	-	2	-	1
El Salvador	155	147	-	-	7	1
Guatemala	291	285	1	1	4	-
Honduras	38	27	-	7	3	1
Nicaragua	19	15	-	1	3	-
Panama	26	18	1	6	-	1
South America	364	280	4	36	33	11
Argentina	28	19	-	3	6	-
Brazil	21	9	-	11	1	-
Chile	56	36	1	10	6	3
Colombia	110	97	3	2	8	-
Ecuador	60	58	-	-	1	1
Peru	42	36	-	1	5	-
Uruguay	16	13	-	2	-	1
Venezuela	19	3	-	4	6	6
Other South America	12	9	-	3	-	-
Africa	39	16	2	20	1	-
Oceania	16	13	-	3	-	-
Australia	13	10	-	3	-	-
Other Oceania	3	3	-	-	-	-
Other countries	27	-	-	5	22	-

TABLE 26. ALIENS DEPORTED BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908-1968

Period	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without proper documents	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Unable to read of age)	Miscellaneous
1908 - 1968 1/	553,755	1,506	45,266	16,483	4,356	27,247	36,240	83,388	113,093	150,867	22,525	16,761	16,023
1908 - 1910	6,888	-	236	784	-	3,228	-	-	-	1,106	474	-	1,060
1911 - 1920	27,912	353	1,209	4,324	-	6,364	178	-	-	4,128	9,086	704	1,566
1921 - 1930	92,137	642	8,383	4,238	374	8,936	1,842	5,556	31,704	5,265	10,703	5,977	8,537
1931 - 1940	117,086	253	16,597	4,838	1,108	6,301	9,729	14,669	45,480	5,159	1,886	8,329	2,737
1941 - 1950	110,849	17	8,945	759	822	1,560	17,642	13,906	14,288	50,209	143	1,746	812
1951 - 1960	129,887	230	6,742	1,175	947	642	4,002	25,260	35,090	54,457	225	5	1,112
1951	13,544	18	1,036	67	62	45	940	3,587	5,322	2,293	14	-	160
1952	20,181	31	778	50	40	56	539	4,944	9,636	3,706	24	-	377
1953	19,845	37	689	100	53	48	276	2,352	9,724	6,387	35	-	144
1954	26,951	61	783	239	105	43	336	2,536	5,344	17,337	31	2	134
1955	15,028	30	667	162	96	69	366	1,472	1,971	10,064	37	1	93
1956	7,297	16	628	103	87	80	316	1,269	1,102	3,545	48	1	102
1957	5,082	12	549	112	114	59	263	1,264	662	1,999	8	-	40
1958	7,142	6	583	124	183	107	305	2,333	472	2,995	9	1	24
1959	7,988	7	547	126	130	78	332	3,059	483	3,191	15	-	20
1960	6,829	12	482	92	77	57	329	2,444	374	2,940	4	-	18
1961	7,438	4	498	73	106	54	357	3,020	400	2,916	2	-	8
1962	7,637	2	493	58	131	53	353	2,967	378	3,185	-	-	17
1963	7,454	4	452	61	158	29	368	2,302	417	3,642	1	-	20
1964	8,746	-	417	40	146	22	373	2,473	688	4,580	-	-	24
1965	10,143	-	385	53	143	23	355	3,241	1,036	4,881	2	-	68
1966	9,168	1	323	30	130	13	336	3,668	1,272	3,947	2	-	36
1967	9,260	-	320	29	154	14	360	3,126	1,356	3,777	1	-	19
1968	9,130	-	266	21	137	8	345	3,200	1,356	3,777	1	-	19

1/ Deportation statistics by cause not available prior to fiscal year 1908.

TABLE 26A ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959-1968

Country to which deported	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All Countries	83,793	7,988	6,829	7,438	7,637	7,454	8,746	10,143	9,168	9,260	9,130
Europe	13,821	2,008	1,541	1,676	1,503	1,015	1,150	1,213	1,450	1,323	942
Denmark	26	26	18	34	35	14	10	17	24	17	7
France	196	20	15	26	17	24	18	20	17	23	16
Germany	991	122	91	90	148	69	78	102	103	91	97
Greece	5,778	749	610	680	562	363	479	513	706	657	459
Ireland	137	10	14	19	8	16	19	14	13	11	13
Italy	1,877	409	282	255	215	133	134	136	163	82	68
Netherlands	376	70	53	47	28	29	42	30	17	41	19
Norway	439	72	45	50	30	36	41	35	62	45	23
Portugal	319	69	34	21	25	32	30	30	37	24	17
Spain	1,292	163	118	147	168	111	110	134	117	143	81
Sweden	168	19	27	22	19	12	14	12	20	14	9
Turkey (Europe and Asia) ..	250	37	26	29	36	32	29	26	15	12	8
United Kingdom	1,062	105	119	152	135	93	90	87	107	91	83
Yugoslavia	270	54	43	50	28	22	14	13	14	20	12
Other Europe	464	83	46	54	49	29	42	44	35	52	30
Asia	3,789	293	246	277	416	192	225	373	660	518	589
Hong Kong	1,167	57	34	38	171	45	37	90	270	166	259
India	189	13	10	11	8	12	12	22	34	46	21
Iran	142	10	9	17	13	1	1	21	27	31	12
Israel	125	12	10	13	16	19	12	12	9	9	13
Japan	377	14	20	18	40	34	68	48	47	43	45
Jordan	81	5	7	7	9	8	14	6	13	6	6
Korea	106	10	8	10	12	9	14	11	12	13	7
Malaysia	139	11	14	9	14	6	3	35	20	10	17
Pakistan	91	12	16	8	9	4	3	9	11	7	12
Philippines	447	43	67	32	41	25	31	51	69	46	42
Taiwan	544	31	10	33	48	18	11	41	123	99	130
Other Asia	381	75	41	81	35	11	19	27	25	42	25
North America	63,034	5,470	4,858	5,044	5,433	5,957	7,129	8,227	6,705	7,058	7,153
Canada	10,129	992	881	1,151	1,206	1,098	1,003	1,044	964	938	852
Mexico	46,078	3,608	3,442	3,404	3,743	4,405	5,557	6,518	4,770	5,423	5,208
Antigua	238	21	4	5	25	13	20	28	58	27	27
Bahamas	402	127	55	22	39	26	28	34	28	26	17
Barbados	286	25	20	22	31	13	19	22	74	27	33
Dominican Republic	829	23	15	2	33	68	107	181	158	140	102
Jamaica	894	76	64	55	54	46	82	96	207	68	146
Netherlands Antilles	130	8	8	9	7	11	6	21	37	12	11
St. Christopher	162	4	2	2	18	7	7	20	56	28	18
Trinidad and Tobago	341	15	23	29	21	23	28	47	36	44	75
Other West Indies	1,075	396	196	166	70	42	43	36	48	38	40
British Honduras	700	72	70	66	53	60	79	58	92	95	55
Costa Rica	137	8	8	6	9	16	12	11	13	14	40
El Salvador	467	20	22	37	31	45	49	31	43	34	155
Guatemala	600	30	21	25	27	36	29	22	46	73	291
Honduras	254	23	11	29	18	23	21	19	40	32	38
Nicaragua	99	6	5	6	9	10	8	16	9	11	19
Panama	223	16	11	8	39	15	31	23	26	28	26
South America	2,139	177	116	138	183	183	170	230	287	291	364
Argentina	199	22	14	18	21	15	19	26	13	23	28
Brazil	134	16	5	9	20	10	10	13	21	9	21
Chile	329	39	22	27	31	29	34	26	30	35	56
Colombia	709	24	30	44	53	56	58	100	116	118	110
Ecuador	178	20	10	4	7	12	4	6	23	32	60
Guyana	73	6	6	5	7	5	9	7	8	13	7
Peru	253	14	11	17	15	39	17	21	40	37	42
Uruguay	43	-	2	2	3	3	5	2	4	6	16
Venezuela	178	28	13	9	22	11	13	28	21	14	19
Other South America	43	8	3	3	4	3	1	1	11	4	5
Africa	235	17	15	23	22	23	24	17	20	35	39
Oceania	194	16	19	31	23	17	16	13	12	31	16
Australia	144	11	16	19	17	15	10	9	7	27	13
Other Oceania	50	5	3	12	6	2	6	4	5	4	3
Other Countries	581	7	34	249	57	67	32	70	34	4	27

TABLE 27. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND STATUS AT ENTRY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Status at entry	Calendar year										entry			
	Totals	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1951-1960	Before 1941		
Total deported	9,130	2,627	4,733	784	293	196	123	85	48	166	42	33		
Immigrant (except displaced person)	880	287	368	56	17	8	20	12	13	76	16	7		
Foreign government official	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Representative of foreign information media	15	-	1	2	4	5	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Exchange visitor	2,376	524	1,323	263	106	60	30	25	11	23	3	8		
Temporary visitor	139	2	110	12	2	4	-	2	1	6	-	-		
Agricultural laborer	20	7	10	7	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	47	6	23	10	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	-		
Transit alien	39	1	10	4	1	-	-	2	5	2	5	3		
Returning resident alien	89	1	17	18	15	11	10	4	3	10	-	6		
Student	213	114	65	16	3	7	2	2	2	2	1	1		
United States citizenship claimed	1,294	221	680	165	77	50	40	21	10	18	10	2		
Crewman	3,952	1,461	2,095	222	65	41	12	11	7	21	9	8		
Treaty trader or investor	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Entered without inspection	53	10	25	7	1	4	3	1	1	1	-	-		
Stowaway	9	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other														
Total required to depart 1/	47,666	6,477	23,847	8,520	3,599	2,027	1,138	724	440	760	76	58		
Immigrant (except displaced person)	577	100	307	72	33	15	11	6	8	21	2	2		
Displaced person or refugee	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Foreign government official	183	2	22	65	47	16	13	9	5	3	1	-		
Representative of foreign information media	6	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Representative to international organization	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Exchange visitor	1,254	5	74	214	451	188	119	98	40	65	-	-		
Temporary visitor	29,995	3,168	15,500	6,364	2,176	1,210	626	366	237	290	16	42		
Agricultural laborer	323	20	169	36	27	26	28	11	7	28	3	-		
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	340	22	134	92	26	30	17	5	3	9	1	1		
Transit alien	326	54	169	48	32	11	3	-	3	3	2	-		
Returning resident alien	18	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Student	1,940	28	267	467	331	301	205	129	83	127	1	1		
United States citizenship claimed	329	51	146	44	32	19	4	5	5	18	4	1		
Crewman	2,634	548	1,358	270	175	76	52	31	22	80	17	5		
Treaty trader or investor	16	-	3	8	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Entered without inspection	9,761	2,478	5,789	830	262	127	57	61	24	103	25	5		
Stowaway	45	3	6	2	4	4	1	-	2	10	4	1		
Other	12	2	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-		

1/ Excludes 11,315 required departures of crewman technical violators and 120,971 direct departures under safeguards.

TABLE 27A. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY STATUS AT ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

/ Aliens required to depart totaled 73,042 in 1964, 95,263 in 1965, 123,683 in 1966, 142,343 in 1967 and 179,952 in 1968 (see Table 23). This table does not include required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and direct required departures under safeguards - chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection./

Status at entry	D e p o r t a t i o n				R e q u i r e d d e p a r t u r e			
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1964	1965	1966
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1964	1965	1966
Total	8,746	10,143	9,168	9,260	9,130	40,272	46,963	39,510
Immigrant (except displaced person) ..	584	847	877	1,107	880	596	916	845
Displaced person or refugee	4	2	1	-	-	53	11	81
Foreign government official	5	3	1	6	2	75	117	79
Representative of foreign	-	3	3	2	1	6	10	3
Information media	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	6
Representative to international	-	-	-	-	-	954	1,264	1,210
Exchange visitor	12	16	16	14	15	21,159	24,279	23,684
Temporary visitor	1,730	2,233	2,105	2,026	2,376	1,140	1,744	354
Agricultural laborer	175	214	234	99	139	206	283	322
Other temporary worker or	19	20	27	23	20	224	241	259
Industrial trainee	25	35	28	43	47	30	34	23
Transit alien	84	98	82	45	39	1,513	1,944	2,109
Returning resident alien	75	83	81	94	89	2,109	2,284	2,670
Student	145	178	194	171	213	2,334	2,498	2,829
U.S. citizenship claimed	1,100	1,369	1,898	1,587	1,294	19	17	33
Crewman	1	6	4	1	1	11,658	13,239	7,556
Treaty trader or investor	4,705	4,986	3,570	3,975	3,952	45	40	32
Entered without inspection	80	45	44	65	53	-	15	1
Stowaway	2	5	3	2	9	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 27B. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND NATIONALITY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Nationality	Number located	Status at entry										
		Agricultural worker	Visitor	Student	D-1 crewmen		D-2 crewmen		Immigrant	Stowaway	Entry without inspection	Other
					Non-violator	Violator	Non-violator	Violator				
All countries	212,057	660	57,114	5,641	10,447	2,361	868	73	1,671	122	121,047	12,053
Europe	15,520	156	7,738	632	3,585	1,435	624	49	144	32	268	857
Greece	3,261	2	599	121	1,250	914	162	31	15	1	30	136
Italy	2,915	1	2,501	77	58	97	10	-	18	17	28	108
Scandinavia 1/	1,495	-	158	28	888	64	303	6	5	-	12	31
Spain	934	145	232	26	139	137	40	4	-	3	9	199
United Kingdom	1,926	4	991	134	477	62	35	3	35	2	78	105
Yugoslavia	407	-	322	15	2	35	1	-	3	2	13	14
Other Europe	4,582	4	2,935	231	771	126	73	5	68	7	98	264
Asia	15,488	7	3,433	3,171	5,506	739	76	5	192	10	48	2,301
China	5,900	1	588	992	2,561	662	8	1	173	4	38	872
Philippines	3,121	3	1,451	311	341	30	53	3	8	1	5	915
Other Asia	6,467	3	1,394	1,868	2,604	47	15	1	11	5	5	514
North America	167,994	216	36,995	426	240	62	41	3	1,236	22	120,544	8,209
Canada	11,056	98	7,138	134	10	6	1	-	123	1	3,088	457
Mexico	151,705	71	25,943	102	34	7	6	-	1,076	4	117,184	7,278
Cuba	591	-	216	13	6	10	-	-	22	2	202	120
Dominican Republic	2,101	-	1,913	32	17	21	13	2	4	7	9	83
British West Indies and British Honduras	2,541	47	1,785	145	173	18	21	1	11	8	61	271
Other Western Hemisphere	10,953	278	8,001	890	746	91	112	9	81	57	158	530
Other nationalities	2,102	3	947	522	370	34	15	7	18	1	29	156

1/ Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland.

TABLE 28. ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED AT UNITED STATES AIR AND SEAPORTS,
BY NATIONALITY AND FLAG OF CARRIER: 1/
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Nationality of crewman	Total	Flag of carrier from which deserted															
		Liberian	Norwegian	British	Greek	German	Panamanian	Netherlandish	Israeli	Swedish	Danish	United States	Italian	Portuguese	Yugoslavian	Chinese	Dominican
Number deserted	4,866	1,668	395	561	547	224	221	197	164	133	111	46	45	45	42	38	28
Other	182																
Europe	3,169	1,089	422	302	536	203	125	81	26	100	79	16	46	45	42	2	61
Austria	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Denmark	66	2	6	1	1	-	-	-	9	45	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
France	11	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
Germany	233	28	14	1	1	177	2	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Greece	1,470	863	6	7	518	1	61	1	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	1,470	5
Ireland	12	-	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Italy	130	45	11	1	3	1	23	-	-	1	-	44	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands	69	3	7	2	-	2	-	46	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	3
Norway	280	4	256	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Portugal	67	5	1	1	-	3	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Spain	246	57	72	17	6	10	17	19	5	18	12	1	-	-	-	-	11
Sweden	62	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Turkey	9	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
United Kingdom	403	62	28	264	1	4	13	7	9	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	6
Yugoslavia	63	15	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	42	-	-
Other Europe	11	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Asia	1,152	486	95	209	3	7	39	103	105	7	3	11	-	-	-	35	30
China 2/	1,000	451	81	192	2	2	38	99	78	1	1	2	-	-	-	36	18
India	22	1	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Israel	28	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Korea	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Malaysia	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	6	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	57	21	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	6
Singapore	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	12	5	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
North America	365	53	53	45	4	6	52	9	27	11	14	14	-	-	-	28	49
Canada	70	6	14	11	2	2	4	1	-	4	3	11	-	-	-	-	12
Mexico	41	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	15
Barbados	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	11	1	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Dominican Republic	52	2	1	7	1	-	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	4
Haiti	17	3	-	4	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	51	11	4	9	-	9	-	15	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Trinidad and Tobago	27	11	5	2	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guatemala	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
N Honduras	70	13	4	12	1	1	16	3	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	10
Nicaragua	5	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Panama	7	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
South America	137	24	21	4	5	5	5	4	7	10	15	2	1	-	-	-	34
Argentina	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Brazil	21	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	12
Chile	31	4	5	3	3	1	-	-	2	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	1
Colombia	28	7	4	1	-	1	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Ecuador	18	3	2	-	-	2	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	6	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Peru	6	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	15	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	9
Other South America	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	29	10	3	1	1	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Ethiopia	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Morocco	6	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
South Africa	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Tanzania	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	6	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Oceania	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other countries	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters, and those found in the United States by Service officers.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 29. VESSELS AND AIRPLANES INSPECTED, CREWMEN ADMITTED, ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED,
AND ALIEN STOWAWAYS FOUND, BY LOCATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Each arrival of the same carrier or crewmen counted separately

Location	Vessels and airplanes inspected on arrival		Crewmen admitted		Aliens 1/ crewmen deserted	Alien stowaways found
	Vessels	Airplanes	Aliens	Citizens		
United States Total	77,554	293,257	2,086,366	1,068,035	4,866	122
Northeast Region	17,373	61,276	690,436	236,826	2,098	53
Boston, Mass.	1,219	4,857	41,641	13,013	155	1
Buffalo, N.Y.	4,898	9,484	13,263	10,346	3	-
Hartford, Conn.	209	391	6,984	669	79	-
Newark, N. J.	-	2,251	2,306	13,103	552	8
New York, N. Y.	5,196	37,540	592,793	192,233	1,247	44
Portland, Me.	5,447	2,240	32,936	4,472	62	-
St. Albans, Vt.	404	4,513	513	2,990	-	-
Southeast Region	31,330	83,847	757,445	277,135	1,723	41
Atlanta, Ga.	2,152	774	64,503	14,786	156	2
Baltimore, Md.	1,442	281	49,827	7,673	242	5
Cleveland, Ohio	1,880	5,718	51,251	7,503	16	1
Miami, Fla.	12,001	51,244	275,958	128,137	342	4
New Orleans, La.	2,277	1,890	70,624	22,942	409	3
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,506	1,398	57,637	8,494	321	5
San Juan, P. R.	8,553	20,309	141,723	63,766	122	12
Washington, D. C.	1,519	2,233	45,922	23,834	115	9
Northwest Region	17,180	47,491	189,948	118,890	289	4
Anchorage, Alaska	1,390	5,151	32,254	25,474	1	-
Chicago, Ill.	634	4,953	33,461	14,736	43	2
Detroit, Mich.	2,379	7,769	19,536	11,621	18	-
Helena, Mont.	13	3,160	701	4,517	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.	-	253	71	288	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	-	87	61	74	-	-
Portland, Ore.	1,253	742	36,749	8,878	114	2
St. Paul, Minn.	181	12,318	2,156	5,390	7	-
Seattle, Wash.	11,330	13,058	64,959	47,912	106	-
Southwest Region	10,480	54,541	323,308	236,982	756	6
Denver, Col.	-	447	382	673	-	-
El Paso, Texas	-	2,308	26	97	-	-
Honolulu, Hawaii	1,589	10,753	78,595	79,832	17	1
Los Angeles, Calif.	4,932	14,371	123,253	57,902	207	1
Phoenix, Ariz.	-	6,701	1,567	154	-	-
Port Isabel, Texas	2,524	4,540	77,815	18,755	283	1
San Antonio, Texas	-	10,168	4,886	16,676	-	-
San Francisco, Calif.	1,435	5,253	36,784	62,893	249	3
Preinspection Offices	1,191	46,102	125,229	198,202	-	-
Hamilton, Bermuda	35	2,939	7,731	18,146	-	-
Montreal, Canada	-	11,211	28,821	36,652	-	-
Nassau, Bahamas	-	7,488	15,125	30,007	-	-
Toronto, Canada	-	19,175	45,201	58,890	-	-
Vancouver, Canada	1	4,082	7,118	22,272	-	-
Victoria, Canada	1,155	-	20,640	24,653	-	-
Winnipeg, Canada	-	1,156	558	7,175	-	-
Frankfurt, Germany	-	51	35	407	-	-
Border Patrol Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	18

1/. Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters and those found in the United States by Service officers.

TABLE 30. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF IMMIGRATION BORDER PATROL:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Activities and accomplishments	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Persons apprehended	34,218	29,881	30,209	30,686	39,885	43,993	53,279	80,701	96,021	124,908
Deportable aliens	32,996	28,966	29,384	29,897	38,861	42,879	52,422	79,610	94,778	123,519
Mexican aliens	25,270	22,687	23,109	23,358	31,910	35,146	44,161	71,233	86,855	113,304
Working in agriculture	4,935	4,402	5,162	5,574	9,143	10,689	14,248	24,385	27,830	39,301
Working in trades, crafts and industry ..	5,964	4,658	4,077	4,005	4,474	4,598	4,422	7,755	8,484	9,519
Others	14,371	13,627	13,870	13,779	18,293	19,859	25,491	39,093	53,109	65,519
Canadian aliens	6,032	4,665	4,187	4,683	5,176	5,949	5,795	6,254	8,649	7,666
All others	1,694	1,634	2,088	1,856	1,775	1,784	2,466	2,123	2,084	2,549
Smugglers of aliens	321	330	284	349	348	513	525	959	1,219	1,210
Aliens previously expelled	10,690	9,374	9,112	9,419	12,233	12,692	13,955	24,200	27,743	36,565
Aliens with previous criminal records ..	4,790	3,628	3,699	4,000	4,463	4,643	4,049	4,499	5,506	3,588
Conveyances examined	1,812,557	1,657,709	1,598,513	1,537,506	1,334,900	1,258,565	1,172,221	1,288,481	1,308,606	1,150,042
Trains	53,999	53,702	51,638	57,907	49,942	47,597	40,141	38,529	37,703	33,189
Automobiles	1,278,443	1,069,387	974,332	975,586	870,412	816,436	751,640	878,525	880,135	769,384
Buses	209,797	223,642	209,065	231,869	202,720	206,334	201,700	181,297	193,487	168,149
Boats	12,794	13,229	27,909	34,214	25,483	25,203	25,030	18,307	15,053	15,328
Other conveyances	257,524	297,749	335,569	237,930	186,143	162,995	153,710	171,823	182,228	163,992
Persons questioned	6,715,787	6,189,817	6,287,642	6,808,638	6,331,404	5,433,546	5,285,157	5,582,551	5,606,569	5,281,193
On trains	141,583	103,629	95,621	98,606	87,555	69,898	57,504	60,757	60,779	49,302
In automobiles	2,962,878	2,528,222	2,172,699	2,255,929	2,106,590	2,031,746	1,877,156	2,219,411	2,291,128	2,068,692
In buses	1,301,758	1,295,352	1,513,063	1,713,617	1,261,337	758,231	775,272	776,742	843,238	762,942
On boats	34,470	33,003	47,937	63,346	60,637	46,376	45,403	47,852	46,812	48,433
On other conveyances	497,712	566,775	524,076	584,946	501,424	457,457	475,882	475,882	488,433	488,433
Fedestrans	1,777,366	1,722,636	1,686,246	2,147,249	2,313,721	2,059,816	2,065,375	2,007,659	1,895,461	1,858,915
Seizures:										
Automobiles and trucks	169	51	71	85	166	166	78	58	76	113
Airplanes	5	5	11	17	1	3	-	-	-	4
Other conveyances	9	4	6	16	20	7	12	7	8	4
Value of all seizures	\$683,043	\$338,055	\$265,164	\$488,369	\$246,335	\$638,639	\$594,191	\$473,407	\$1,892,965	\$846,187
Narcotics	\$144,883	\$52,083	\$26,416	\$13,408	\$11,930	\$251,692	\$393,474	\$382,185	\$1,118,937	\$688,205
Other	\$538,160	\$285,972	\$238,748	\$474,961	\$234,405	\$387,147	\$200,717	\$91,222	\$174,028	\$157,982

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION:*
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By air			Page 1.		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
All countries	7,345,492	2,904,447	4,645,045	713,020	193,222	519,798	6,836,472	2,711,225	4,125,247
Europe	3,044,373	1,209,095	1,835,268	194,708	87,197	107,509	2,849,667	1,121,808	1,727,859
Austria	5,493	3,148	2,345	3	3	0	6,485	3,148	3,337
Belgium	74,302	30,027	44,275	1,025	650	375	73,277	29,377	43,900
Bulgaria	61	61	-	-	-	-	61	61	-
Czechoslovakia	2,422	1,370	1,052	-	-	-	2,422	1,370	1,052
Denmark	121,542	59,488	62,054	2,179	964	1,215	119,353	58,524	60,829
Finland	5,852	3,561	2,291	145	135	10	5,707	3,426	2,281
France	331,958	134,883	217,075	32,316	10,820	21,496	319,642	124,063	195,579
Germany	485,487	185,590	319,897	19,955	8,987	11,008	465,492	156,603	308,889
Gibraltar	650	180	470	-	-	-	650	180	470
Greece	64,317	30,463	33,854	6,798	4,486	2,312	57,519	25,977	31,542
Iceland	62,935	26,731	36,204	124	52	72	62,811	26,679	36,132
Ireland	139,379	43,508	95,871	2,004	372	1,632	137,375	43,136	94,239
Italy	280,841	103,446	177,375	44,051	19,765	24,286	236,790	83,701	153,089
Luxembourg	20,463	10,532	9,931	-	-	-	20,463	10,532	9,931
Monaco	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
Netherlands	178,074	76,116	101,958	10,144	4,526	5,618	167,930	71,590	96,340
Norway	25,155	11,950	13,205	3,277	1,304	1,973	21,876	10,646	11,232
Poland	942	379	563	311	288	23	631	91	540
Portugal	110,487	34,575	75,912	5,558	4,109	1,449	104,929	30,466	74,463
Spain	145,543	61,055	84,488	6,554	3,651	2,903	138,989	57,404	81,585
Sweden	18,769	10,740	8,029	3,359	1,012	2,343	15,414	9,728	5,686
Switzerland	99,095	35,896	63,201	-	-	-	99,095	35,896	63,201
Turkey	8,456	921	7,535	8	8	-	8,448	913	7,535
United Kingdom	838,318	362,652	475,666	55,639	25,439	30,200	782,679	337,212	445,466
U.S.S.R.	310	139	171	31	-	-	279	108	171
Yugoslavia	2,323	1,444	879	539	410	129	1,784	1,034	750
Asia	564,958	264,804	300,154	17,247	9,575	7,672	547,711	255,228	292,482
Bonin Islands	201	102	99	49	46	3	152	56	96
Burma	60	14	46	-	-	-	60	14	46
Cyprus	154	94	60	154	94	60	-	-	-
Hong Kong	31,348	14,682	16,667	2,226	1,469	757	29,166	13,213	15,950
India	6,024	4,613	1,411	260	201	59	5,766	4,412	1,352
Indonesia	314	237	77	-	-	-	314	237	77
Iran	4,085	1,539	2,546	12	12	-	4,073	1,527	2,546
Israel	53,187	16,397	36,790	2,265	1,345	920	50,922	15,052	35,870
Japan	352,456	189,016	163,438	9,132	5,029	4,104	343,321	183,987	159,334
Korea	4,718	2,171	2,547	17	11	6	4,701	2,160	2,541
Kuwait	7	5	2	-	-	-	7	5	2
Laos	14	1	13	-	-	-	14	1	13
Lebanon	4,798	1,701	3,097	9	3	6	4,789	1,698	3,091
Malaysia	101	28	73	55	14	41	46	14	32
Nepal	307	22	285	-	-	-	307	22	285
Pakistan	253	74	179	11	11	-	242	63	179
Palestine	37	3	34	-	-	-	37	3	34
Philippines	53,914	25,809	28,105	2,723	1,080	1,643	51,191	24,729	26,462
Ryukyu Islands	22,527	1,820	20,707	14	14	-	22,513	1,806	20,707
Saudi Arabia	731	153	578	-	-	-	731	153	578
Singapore	628	185	443	2	2	626	185	441	441
Thailand	4,683	1,167	3,516	190	130	60	4,493	1,037	3,456
Thailand	8,636	2,202	6,434	-	-	-	8,636	2,202	6,434
Timor	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkey	2,826	311	2,515	-	-	-	2,826	311	2,515
Vietnam	12,949	2,458	10,491	127	116	11	12,822	2,342	10,480
Africa	15,492	5,040	10,452	746	327	419	14,746	4,713	10,033
Algeria	18	3	15	-	-	-	18	3	15
Cameroon	338	148	190	-	-	-	338	148	190
Cape Verde Islands	30	14	16	30	14	16	-	-	-
Congo	10	6	4	-	-	-	10	6	4
Congo, Republic of the	304	126	176	-	-	-	304	126	176
Dahomey	220	75	145	-	-	-	220	75	145
Ethiopia	116	16	100	-	-	-	116	16	100
Ghana	1,237	534	703	4	0	1	1,233	531	702
Ivory Coast	668	225	443	33	24	9	625	201	424
Kenya	1,245	292	953	52	6	46	1,193	286	907
Liberia	2,893	1,068	1,825	151	61	90	2,742	1,007	1,735
Libya	954	120	834	3	3	-	951	117	834
Morocco	902	155	747	140	32	108	762	123	639
Mozambique	28	8	20	28	8	20	-	-	-
Nigeria	1,214	517	697	-	-	-	1,214	517	697
St. Helena	1,164	17	1,147	-	-	-	1,164	17	1,147
Senegal	1,853	645	1,208	-	-	-	1,853	645	1,208
Sierra Leone	15	1	14	15	14	1	-	-	-
South Africa	1,468	723	745	285	157	128	1,203	566	637
Tanganyika	92	27	65	-	-	-	92	27	65
Tanzania	116	27	89	2	2	-	114	25	89
Tunisia	192	38	154	-	-	-	192	38	154
Uganda	390	136	254	-	-	-	390	136	254
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	205	104	101	3	3	-	202	101	101

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION: *
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 (Cont'd.)

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Oceania	161,489	89,787	71,702	20,529	18,212	2,317	140,960	71,575	69,385
American Samoa	7,977	1,387	6,590	103	10	93	7,874	1,377	6,497
Australia	59,261	42,671	16,589	15,688	14,151	1,537	43,578	28,518	15,060
Christmas Island	25	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
Fiji	14,839	8,891	5,948	281	235	46	14,558	8,656	5,902
New Caledonia	294	132	162	-	-	-	294	132	162
New Zealand	17,599	12,850	4,749	7,479	3,071	4,407	10,123	9,776	4,376
Pacific Islands (U.S. Adm.)	35,138	12,466	22,672	738	492	246	34,400	11,974	22,426
Polynesia (French)	21,740	10,673	11,067	1	-	1	21,739	10,673	11,066
Wake and Midway Islands	4,616	716	3,900	247	247	-	4,369	469	3,900
North America	2,937,251	1,028,405	1,908,846	77,711	51,562	26,149	2,859,540	976,843	1,882,697
Canada	75,042	31,660	43,382	8,627	5,864	2,763	66,415	25,796	40,619
Greenland	2,074	188	1,886	-	-	-	2,074	188	1,886
Mexico	709,522	251,335	458,187	2,098	1,234	859	707,424	250,096	457,328
West Indies	(1,931,340)	(629,785)	(1,301,555)	(57,615)	(41,337)	(16,278)	(1,873,725)	(558,448)	(1,285,277)
Bahamas	781,481	139,042	642,439	9,073	3,022	6,051	772,408	136,020	636,388
Barbados	44,732	19,699	25,033	87	44	43	44,645	19,655	24,990
Bermuda	239,272	28,024	210,248	1,477	391	1,086	237,795	28,633	209,162
Cayman Islands	12,367	4,173	8,194	12	5	7	12,355	4,168	8,187
Cuba	65,552	42,197	23,355	21	10	11	65,531	42,187	23,344
Dominican Republic	144,389	102,955	41,434	144	71	73	144,245	102,884	41,361
Guadeloupe	14,922	8,346	6,576	86	48	38	14,836	8,298	6,538
Haiti	29,528	18,916	10,612	49	11	38	29,479	18,905	10,574
Jamaica	325,744	115,420	210,324	3,575	3,016	559	322,169	112,404	209,765
Leeward Islands:									
Antigua	66,827	30,166	36,661	174	50	124	66,653	30,116	36,537
British Virgin Islands	62,337	46,852	15,485	40,839	33,335	7,504	21,498	13,517	7,981
Montserrat	14	-	14	-	-	-	14	-	-
St. Christopher	11,243	8,771	2,472	290	262	28	10,973	8,509	2,464
Martinique	7,086	3,840	3,246	20	13	7	7,066	3,827	3,239
Netherlands Antilles	90,763	26,835	63,928	1,356	815	541	89,407	26,020	63,387
Trinidad and Tobago	49,156	30,481	18,675	400	237	163	48,756	30,244	18,512
Turks and Caicos Islands	1,283	112	1,171	-	-	-	1,283	112	1,171
Windward Islands:									
Dominica	820	421	399	10	5	5	810	416	394
Grenada	353	119	234	2	2	-	351	117	234
St. Lucia	3,333	2,377	956	-	-	-	3,333	2,377	956
St. Vincent	138	39	99	-	-	-	138	39	99
Central America	(219,273)	(115,437)	(103,836)	(9,371)	(3,122)	(6,249)	(209,902)	(112,315)	(97,587)
British Honduras	8,759	4,559	4,200	-	-	-	8,759	4,559	4,200
Canal Zone and Panama	86,297	31,964	54,313	8,135	2,523	5,612	78,162	29,441	48,001
Costa Rica	14,213	8,517	5,696	293	64	229	13,920	8,453	5,467
El Salvador	26,036	16,002	10,034	66	30	36	25,970	15,972	9,998
Guatemala	57,054	37,110	19,944	132	59	73	56,924	37,051	19,873
Honduras	17,055	11,038	6,017	661	408	253	16,374	10,630	5,744
Nicaragua	9,857	6,527	3,330	64	38	26	9,793	6,499	3,304
South America	428,647	283,376	145,271	4,799	2,319	2,480	423,848	281,027	142,721
Argentina	42,939	30,217	12,722	685	350	335	42,524	29,867	12,387
Bolivia	3,714	2,362	1,352	-	-	-	3,714	2,362	1,352
Brazil	70,300	40,301	29,999	1,118	643	475	69,182	39,658	29,524
Chile	19,837	14,164	5,673	142	82	60	19,695	14,082	5,613
Colombia	85,094	59,676	25,418	418	165	253	84,676	59,511	25,165
Ecuador	33,929	26,135	7,794	493	72	421	33,436	26,063	7,373
Guiana (French)	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Guyana	2,121	1,567	554	5	5	-	2,116	1,562	554
Paraguay	2,079	1,431	648	-	-	-	2,079	1,431	648
Peru	54,631	33,914	20,717	546	115	431	54,085	33,799	20,286
Suriname (Netherlands Guiana)	931	308	623	8	2	6	923	306	617
Uruguay	2,795	1,660	1,135	20	11	9	2,775	1,649	1,126
Venezuela	110,276	71,641	38,635	1,364	874	490	108,912	70,767	38,145
Cruise	397,282	24,030	373,252	397,282	24,030	373,252	-	-	-
Bahamas	174,574	8,255	166,319	174,574	8,255	166,319	-	-	-
Bermuda	37,196	1,353	35,843	37,196	1,353	35,843	-	-	-
Caribbean	145,473	12,804	132,669	145,473	12,804	132,669	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean	9,647	236	9,411	9,647	236	9,411	-	-	-
Far East	4,408	262	4,146	4,408	262	4,146	-	-	-
Southeast South America	2,991	130	2,861	2,991	130	2,861	-	-	-
World cruise	3,521	147	3,374	3,521	147	3,374	-	-	-
Other countries	19,472	843	18,629	19,472	843	18,629	-	-	-
Flag of carrier:									
United States	3,883,377	1,158,447	2,724,930	104,170	14,343	89,827	3,779,207	1,144,104	2,635,103
Foreign	3,666,115	1,746,000	1,920,115	178,879	128,879	49,971	3,057,265	1,567,121	1,490,144

* Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel) crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between United States and its possessions.

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEBARMENT: *
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country of debarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
All countries	7,061,131	2,473,742	4,587,389	691,056	170,258	520,798	6,370,075	2,303,484	4,066,591
Europe	2,880,294	1,060,313	1,819,981	191,448	84,687	106,761	2,688,846	975,626	1,713,220
Austria	7,240	2,724	4,516	-	-	-	7,240	2,724	4,516
Belgium	68,492	25,231	43,261	1,262	532	730	67,230	24,699	42,531
Czechoslovakia	2,110	804	1,306	-	-	-	2,110	804	1,306
Denmark	117,573	59,565	58,008	2,239	944	1,295	115,334	58,621	56,713
Finland	5,155	2,916	2,239	114	95	19	5,041	2,821	2,220
France	295,325	126,612	168,713	34,342	14,418	19,924	260,983	112,194	148,789
Germany	490,383	148,525	341,858	19,425	9,118	10,307	470,958	139,407	331,551
Gibraltar	905	166	739	905	166	739	-	-	-
Greece	58,335	19,002	39,333	5,234	2,841	2,393	53,101	16,161	36,940
Iceland	86,910	37,081	49,829	47	33	14	86,863	37,048	49,815
Ireland	132,090	40,045	91,957	2,871	607	2,264	129,131	39,438	89,693
Italy	256,922	78,947	175,975	35,203	14,464	20,739	219,719	64,483	155,236
Malta	565	208	357	-	-	-	565	208	357
Netherlands	175,477	73,605	101,872	11,791	5,489	6,302	163,686	68,116	95,570
Norway	31,256	11,620	19,636	4,178	1,836	2,342	27,078	9,784	17,294
Poland	319	235	80	24	22	2	295	21	274
Portugal	88,510	21,011	67,499	4,473	2,465	2,008	84,037	18,546	65,491
Spain	116,616	37,960	78,656	7,745	4,586	3,159	108,871	33,374	75,497
Sweden	18,608	9,954	8,654	2,694	1,447	1,247	15,914	8,507	7,407
Switzerland	95,483	34,273	61,210	-	-	-	95,483	34,273	61,210
Turkey	8,022	718	7,304	15	10	5	8,007	708	7,299
United Kingdom	824,393	328,276	496,117	58,244	25,171	33,073	766,149	303,105	463,044
U.S.S.R.	165	165	-	-	-	-	165	165	-
Yugoslavia	1,528	669	859	418	243	175	1,110	426	684
Asia	531,122	208,023	325,099	13,445	5,835	7,610	519,677	202,188	317,489
Bonin Islands	16	9	7	-	-	-	16	9	7
Burma	26	1	25	-	-	-	26	1	25
Cyprus	113	42	71	113	42	71	-	-	-
Hong Kong	14,239	4,289	9,950	1,902	536	1,366	12,337	3,753	8,584
India	3,371	1,016	2,355	149	81	68	3,222	935	2,287
Indonesia	108	57	51	-	165	57	165	57	108
Iran	3,913	1,108	2,805	-	-	-	3,913	1,108	2,805
Israel	73,550	16,610	56,940	2,378	1,027	1,351	71,172	15,583	55,589
Japan	342,869	163,922	178,947	5,966	2,854	3,112	336,903	161,068	175,835
Jordan	40	10	30	-	-	-	40	10	30
Korea	2,299	642	1,657	56	7	49	2,243	635	1,608
Kuwait	7	2	5	-	-	-	7	2	5
Lebanon	4,464	1,271	3,193	39	35	4	4,425	1,236	3,189
Malaysia	215	47	168	28	7	21	187	40	147
Pakistan	792	361	431	9	6	3	783	355	428
Philippines	50,922	15,467	35,455	2,327	1,016	1,311	48,595	14,451	34,144
Ryukyu Islands	9,704	541	9,163	22	-	22	9,682	541	9,141
Saudi Arabia	8,825	82	743	60	23	37	765	59	706
Singapore	167	52	115	141	43	98	26	9	17
Taiwan	2,800	247	2,553	119	40	79	2,681	207	2,474
Thailand	7,513	995	6,518	25	14	11	7,488	981	6,507
Turkey	5,181	305	4,876	16	15	1	5,165	290	4,875
Vietnam	9,933	896	9,037	95	89	6	9,838	807	9,031
Africa	21,385	3,956	17,429	1,693	477	1,216	19,692	3,479	16,213
Cameroon	205	73	132	-	-	-	205	73	132
Cape Verde Islands	102	21	81	102	21	81	-	-	-
Congo	286	79	207	2	-	2	284	79	205
Congo, Republic of the	226	57	169	-	-	-	226	57	169
Dahomey	181	42	139	-	-	-	181	42	139
Ethiopia	7	3	4	-	-	-	7	3	4
Ghana	1,169	248	921	14	-	14	1,155	248	907
Ivory Coast	388	126	262	20	-	20	368	126	242
Kenya	1,250	215	1,035	93	8	85	1,157	207	950
Liberia	3,422	769	2,653	125	63	62	3,297	706	2,591
Libya	3,411	187	3,224	117	39	78	3,294	148	3,146
Morocco	3,014	349	2,665	626	170	456	2,388	179	2,209
Mozambique	37	4	33	37	4	33	-	-	-
Nigeria	1,438	384	1,054	42	11	31	1,396	373	1,023
St. Helena	5	5	-	8	5	3	809	809	-
Senegal	2,681	609	2,072	22	3	19	2,659	606	2,053
Sierra Leone	17	1	16	17	1	16	-	-	-
South Africa	1,597	514	1,083	468	154	314	1,129	360	769
Tanganyika	166	50	116	-	-	-	166	50	116
Tanzania	166	40	126	-	-	-	166	40	126
Tunisia	247	37	210	-	-	-	247	37	210
Uganda	418	107	311	-	-	-	418	107	311
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	168	36	132	-	-	-	168	36	132

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEPARTURE, 1948
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

Country of debarkation	By sea			By air			Total		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Oceania	168,960	88,214	80,746	16,407	13,150	3,257	182,533	75,064	77,469
American Samoa	7,229	1,076	6,153	—	—	—	7,229	1,076	6,153
Australia	44,567	30,029	14,538	10,009	8,444	1,565	54,576	21,593	12,973
Christmas Island	44	2	42	—	—	—	44	2	42
Fiji	30,946	21,465	9,481	261	184	77	30,685	21,661	9,024
New Caledonia	167	167	—	85	85	—	252	252	—
New Zealand	17,827	12,304	5,523	4,785	3,845	920	23,042	8,439	4,603
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	35,704	11,979	23,725	692	545	147	35,012	11,434	23,578
Polynesia (French)	24,136	10,051	14,085	569	106	463	23,767	9,945	13,822
Wake and Midway Islands	7,904	763	7,141	—	—	—	7,904	763	7,141
North America	2,555,771	840,656	1,715,115	57,704	37,244	20,460	2,598,067	803,412	1,794,655
Canada	93,413	27,665	65,748	1,718	1,008	710	91,675	26,557	65,018
Greenland	1,501	—	1,493	—	—	—	1,501	—	1,493
Mexico	686,707	239,979	446,728	3,710	2,925	785	692,927	237,054	445,963
West Indies	1,673,594	474,724	1,198,870	146,683	132,300	14,383	1,626,911	442,420	1,184,493
Bahamas	700,462	125,228	575,234	6,511	1,352	5,161	693,969	123,876	570,093
Barbados	35,485	11,246	24,239	208	88	120	35,277	11,158	24,119
Bermuda	217,548	22,261	195,287	1,156	311	845	216,392	21,950	194,442
Cayman Islands	11,239	3,193	8,046	—	—	—	11,239	3,193	8,046
Cuba	2,101	627	1,474	227	11	216	1,874	616	1,258
Dominican Republic	132,543	90,667	41,876	788	527	261	131,755	90,140	41,615
Guadeloupe	11,967	4,749	7,218	304	281	13	11,663	4,448	7,205
Haiti	18,762	9,809	8,953	87	53	34	18,675	9,756	8,919
Jamaica	285,511	82,478	203,033	889	290	639	284,622	82,228	202,394
Leeward Islands:									
Antigua	67,498	28,462	41,236	49	30	19	67,849	26,632	41,217
British Virgin Islands	55,261	41,629	13,632	34,685	28,429	6,256	20,596	13,200	7,396
Montserrat	39	6	33	—	—	—	39	6	33
St. Christopher	11,098	8,369	2,729	72	55	17	11,026	8,314	2,712
Martinique	6,911	3,288	3,623	80	68	12	6,831	3,220	3,611
Netherlands Antilles	79,960	23,012	56,948	1,035	487	548	78,925	22,525	56,400
Trinidad and Tobago	31,369	16,395	14,974	579	344	235	30,790	16,051	14,739
Turks and Caicos Islands	617	95	522	—	—	—	617	95	522
Windward Islands:									
Dominica	960	588	372	—	—	—	960	588	372
Grenada	276	69	207	—	—	—	276	69	207
St. Lucia	3,426	2,300	1,126	11	4	7	3,415	2,296	1,119
St. Vincent	141	53	88	—	—	—	141	53	88
Central America	1,202,556	398,280	804,276	15,573	11,011	4,562	1,218,129	399,291	818,838
British Honduras	8,207	3,952	4,255	201	19	182	8,006	3,933	4,073
Canal Zone and Panama	8,410	24,595	52,815	4,670	606	4,064	77,740	28,989	48,751
Costa Rica	12,917	7,050	5,867	53	17	36	12,864	7,033	5,831
El Salvador	23,695	13,991	9,704	13	7	6	23,682	13,984	9,698
Guatemala	46,778	27,414	19,365	67	32	35	46,712	27,382	19,330
Honduras	16,159	10,056	6,103	565	329	236	15,594	9,727	5,867
Nicaragua	10,189	6,222	3,967	4	1	3	10,185	6,221	3,964
South America	398,153	247,913	150,240	6,893	4,198	2,695	391,260	243,713	147,565
Argentina	40,556	26,824	13,732	539	199	340	40,017	26,625	13,392
Bolivia	3,167	1,587	1,580	—	—	—	3,167	1,587	1,580
Brazil	66,312	37,187	29,125	1,683	1,115	568	64,629	36,072	28,557
Chile	18,849	12,919	5,930	134	81	53	18,715	12,838	5,877
Colombia	73,640	47,370	26,270	614	480	134	73,026	46,880	26,146
Ecuador	30,693	20,805	9,888	714	358	356	29,979	20,447	9,532
Guiana (French)	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Guayana	2,737	1,580	1,157	31	21	10	2,706	1,559	1,147
Paraguay	1,668	930	738	—	—	—	1,668	930	738
Peru	54,814	33,816	20,998	655	103	552	54,159	33,713	20,446
Surinam (Neth. Guiana)	1,396	581	815	74	14	60	1,322	567	755
Uruguay	3,270	1,987	1,283	44	28	16	3,226	1,959	1,267
Venezuela	101,050	62,327	38,723	2,405	1,799	606	98,645	60,528	38,117
Cruise	403,466	24,667	378,799	403,466	24,667	378,799	—	—	—
Bahamas	170,313	8,146	162,167	170,313	8,146	162,167	—	—	—
Bermuda	38,396	1,378	37,018	38,396	1,378	37,018	—	—	—
Caribbean	155,611	12,519	143,092	155,611	12,519	143,092	—	—	—
Europe and Mediterranean	8,760	700	8,060	8,760	700	8,060	—	—	—
Far East	3,934	253	3,681	3,934	253	3,681	—	—	—
Southern South America	3,362	175	3,187	3,362	175	3,187	—	—	—
World Cruise	2,993	388	2,605	2,993	388	2,605	—	—	—
Other countries	20,192	1,108	19,084	20,192	1,108	19,084	—	—	—
Flag of Carrier:									
United States	3,565,684	926,417	2,639,267	93,957	12,566	81,391	3,492,727	911,881	2,580,846
Foreign	3,474,447	1,549,325	1,925,122	597,099	157,692	439,407	2,877,348	1,391,633	1,485,715

* Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crewmen, military personnel, and travellers between United States and its possessions.

TABLE 33. PASSENGER TRAVEL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES,
BY SEA AND AIR, BY PORT OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE: *
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Port	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
ARRIVED	7,549,492	2,904,647	4,645,045	713,020	193,222	519,798	6,836,472	2,711,225	4,125,247
Alaska, Anchorage	128,814	105,851	22,963	-	-	-	128,814	105,851	22,963
Alaska, Tucson	14,175	4,976	9,199	-	-	-	14,175	4,976	9,199
Calif., Los Angeles	344,375	144,179	200,195	20,856	7,202	13,654	323,517	136,971	186,546
Calif., San Diego	7,866	3,951	3,915	259	39	220	7,607	3,912	3,695
Calif., San Francisco	131,515	43,844	87,671	3,949	2,099	1,850	127,566	41,745	85,821
Conn., Hartford	2,169	1,041	1,128	73	27	46	2,096	1,014	1,082
D. C., Dulles International Airport	71,541	22,395	49,146	-	-	-	71,541	22,395	49,146
D. C., Washington	4,548	1,044	3,504	-	-	-	4,548	1,044	3,504
Fla., Miami	1,228,833	440,130	788,703	129,011	8,231	120,780	1,099,822	431,899	667,923
Fla., Port Everglades	134,204	29,481	104,723	57,292	22,080	35,212	76,912	7,401	69,511
Fla., Tampa	4,155	1,799	2,356	207	86	121	3,862	1,592	2,270
West Palm Beach	66,955	13,887	53,068	2,419	226	2,193	64,536	13,661	50,875
Ge., Atlanta	4,754	53	4,701	-	-	-	4,754	53	4,701
Guam, Agaña	55,268	29,565	25,703	6,321	5,835	486	48,497	23,730	25,217
Hawaii, Honolulu	351,528	177,375	174,153	25,913	16,286	9,627	325,615	161,089	164,526
Ill., Chicago	278,626	82,361	196,265	18	-	-	278,608	82,361	197,005
La., New Orleans	106,802	34,633	72,169	6,606	907	5,699	100,196	33,726	66,470
Md., Baltimore	28,814	2,779	26,035	3,335	539	2,796	25,479	2,240	23,239
Mass., Boston	185,960	51,160	114,800	1,290	864	426	164,670	50,296	114,374
Mich., Detroit	45,876	12,051	33,825	235	168	67	45,661	11,883	33,758
N. J., McGuire A.F.B.	91,291	7,414	83,877	-	-	-	91,291	7,414	83,877
N. J., Newark	36,626	2,352	34,274	-	-	-	36,626	2,352	34,274
N. Y., New York	3,309,447	1,269,357	2,040,090	350,666	81,979	268,687	2,958,781	1,187,378	1,771,403
N. Y., Niagara Falls	12,570	5,895	6,675	-	-	-	12,570	5,895	6,675
Ohio, Cleveland	6,158	485	5,673	305	195	110	5,853	290	5,563
Pa., Philadelphia	47,790	10,435	37,355	1,107	413	694	46,683	10,022	36,661
P. R., San Juan	324,023	189,597	134,426	25,702	5,048	20,654	298,321	184,549	113,772
S. C., Charleston	12,312	1,080	11,232	31	9	22	11,231	1,071	10,160
Tenn., Memphis	2,667	694	1,973	-	-	-	2,667	694	1,973
Tex., Brownsville	5,349	2,093	3,256	54	46	8	5,295	2,047	3,248
Tex., Dallas	39,178	4,218	34,960	-	-	-	39,178	4,218	34,960
Hidalgo	5,360	2,324	3,036	-	-	-	5,360	2,324	3,036
Houston	63,219	27,163	36,056	1,030	581	449	62,189	26,082	36,107
San Antonio	143,000	45,287	97,713	-	-	-	143,000	45,287	97,713
Va., Norfolk	5,109	959	4,150	1,191	536	655	3,918	423	3,495
V. I., Charlotte Amalie	98,527	52,295	46,232	66,737	35,416	31,321	31,790	16,879	14,911
Virgin Islands, Christiansted	2,340	215	2,125	-	-	-	2,340	215	2,125
Frederiksted	42,169	26,290	15,879	1,193	759	434	40,976	25,531	15,445
Wash., Seattle	93,533	42,512	51,021	1,037	362	675	92,496	42,150	50,346
Tacoma	5,464	1,487	3,977	100	83	17	5,364	1,404	3,960
Other ports	25,362	7,440	17,922	5,765	2,832	2,933	19,597	6,608	14,989
DEPARTED	7,061,131	2,473,742	4,587,389	691,056	170,258	520,798	6,370,075	2,303,464	4,066,591
Alaska, Anchorage	156,912	109,228	47,684	-	-	-	156,912	109,228	47,684
Alaska, Tucson	14,463	5,662	8,801	-	-	-	14,463	5,662	8,801
Calif., Los Angeles	323,430	125,514	197,916	19,671	5,173	14,498	303,759	120,341	183,418
Calif., San Diego	21,338	8,417	12,921	-	-	-	21,338	8,417	12,921
Calif., San Francisco	52,828	11,269	41,560	3,776	1,120	2,656	46,053	10,149	35,904
Conn., Hartford	1,016	32	984	2	2	-	1,014	30	984
D. C., Dulles International Airport	62,326	17,033	45,293	-	-	-	62,326	17,033	45,293
D. C., Washington	946	669	277	-	-	-	946	669	277
Fla., Miami	1,136,964	378,612	758,352	127,700	7,304	120,466	1,098,194	371,138	637,886
Fla., Port Everglades	88,398	15,052	73,346	30,359	8,696	21,663	58,039	6,356	51,683
Fla., Tampa	5,338	1,733	3,605	-	-	-	5,338	1,733	3,605
West Palm Beach	53,631	4,364	49,267	3,032	151	2,881	50,999	4,213	46,786
Ge., Atlanta	357	-	357	-	-	-	357	-	357
Guam, Agaña	75,990	28,171	47,819	4,099	3,897	200	71,093	24,274	46,819
Hawaii, Honolulu	343,931	176,045	167,888	21,950	14,028	7,922	321,983	162,017	159,966
Ill., Chicago	245,541	61,914	183,627	-	-	-	245,541	61,914	183,627
La., New Orleans	97,404	29,169	68,235	6,093	908	5,185	91,311	28,261	63,050
Md., Baltimore	31,356	3,125	28,231	1,759	125	1,634	28,211	2,816	25,395
Mass., Boston	193,596	49,550	144,046	11,004	5,164	5,840	182,592	44,386	138,206
Mich., Detroit	17,164	3,741	13,423	36	32	4	17,128	3,709	13,419
N. J., McGuire A.F.B.	124,223	3,547	120,676	-	-	-	124,223	3,547	120,676
N. J., Newark	21,618	1,118	20,500	-	-	-	21,618	1,118	20,500
N. Y., New York	3,144,058	1,105,250	2,038,808	334,720	78,913	255,807	2,806,338	1,026,337	1,780,001
N. Y., Niagara Falls	10,973	5,050	5,923	-	-	-	10,973	5,050	5,923
Ohio, Cleveland	2,467	406	2,061	4	3	1	2,463	403	2,060
Pa., Philadelphia	27,730	5,329	22,401	735	148	587	26,245	5,181	21,064
P. R., San Juan	253,497	136,111	117,385	19,455	7,623	11,832	235,065	128,468	106,596
S. C., Charleston	10,973	80	10,893	-	-	-	10,973	80	10,893
Tenn., Memphis	2,303	2	2,301	-	-	-	2,303	2	2,301
Tex., Brownsville	5,012	2,027	2,985	4	4	-	5,008	2,023	2,985
Tex., Dallas	41,166	5,098	36,068	-	-	-	41,166	5,098	36,068
Hidalgo	5,717	2,313	3,404	-	-	-	5,717	2,313	3,404
Houston	63,673	26,403	37,278	51	36	15	63,622	26,379	37,243
San Antonio	129,373	44,645	84,728	-	-	-	129,373	44,645	84,728
Va., Norfolk	7,735	909	6,826	2,605	825	1,783	6,930	164	6,766
V. I., Charlotte Amalie	125,963	50,137	75,826	99,836	34,421	65,415	26,127	15,716	10,411
Frederiksted	2,462	2,206	236	-	-	-	2,462	2,206	236
Wash., Seattle	38,118	22,767	15,351	1,176	26	1,150	36,942	22,741	14,201
Tacoma	90,725	36,281	54,444	362	814	472	89,911	27,088	62,823
Tacoma	2,464	261	2,203	18	49	69	2,346	212	2,134
Other ports	14,469	2,489	10,960	2,016	1,268	748	12,433	2,221	10,212

* Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crewmen, military personnel, and travellers between the United States and its possessions.

TABLE 34. ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM,
BY SELECTED STATES OF RESIDENCE AND NATIONALITY 1/2
DURING 1948

Nationality	Grand Total	Total permanent residents	California	New York	Texas	Illinois	New Jersey	Florida	Massachusetts	Michigan	Pennsylvania	Connecticut	Ohio	All other permanent residents	Other than permanent residents
TOTAL ALIENS...	3,876,308	1,405,177	858,676	629,062	231,946	225,021	175,161	166,101	136,632	132,482	91,387	86,830	83,139	693,851	64,172
Europe	1,517,615	1,433,401	212,137	331,309	19,271	136,476	112,802	27,699	85,881	20,058	71,529	59,431	53,343	233,481	64,216
Albania	2,271	2,132	52	57	—	130	154	11	472	175	18	163	50	273	139
Austria	26,391	23,159	2,812	6,867	250	2,181	1,785	95	561	1,269	2,616	805	1,599	4,246	1,212
Belgium	10,212	9,211	1,853	1,662	194	1,096	592	270	288	737	320	305	252	1,637	1,001
Bulgaria	1,639	1,435	305	163	7	208	110	12	41	119	38	20	17	175	204
Czechoslovakia	16,423	13,679	802	2,573	200	1,468	1,012	196	167	612	2,246	1,116	1,598	1,253	846
Denmark	13,127	12,063	4,180	1,549	166	737	531	177	258	410	237	290	191	1,117	1,064
Estonia	2,634	2,576	299	160	23	287	516	40	28	91	5	116	10	601	58
Finland	299	6,690	1,483	1,812	39	131	180	392	872	839	183	175	803	2,667	276
France	43,940	39,471	8,766	19,471	979	14,859	21,189	1,213	1,821	1,077	237	1,105	967	9,662	4,463
Germany	239,136	228,830	36,095	94,512	6,997	26,020	15,445	5,088	4,602	10,757	10,062	4,244	7,953	61,555	10,406
Greece	57,221	52,705	16,919	11,901	430	8,016	3,573	617	5,026	2,392	2,396	1,751	2,955	8,579	4,516
Hungary	26,215	22,726	3,512	7,298	19	1,792	1,600	681	312	1,579	1,782	1,308	3,333	3,231	1,498
Ireland	54,969	53,679	5,791	20,057	444	6,852	3,442	640	5,466	1,249	2,376	1,788	804	4,765	1,290
Italy	216,439	226,955	15,010	67,658	715	16,246	25,715	134	15,922	7,222	17,349	15,703	7,617	17,084	8,054
Latvia	11,738	11,611	742	1,829	33	1,250	606	74	575	1,449	583	476	552	2,362	127
Lithuania	17,612	17,288	528	1,989	5,332	181	311	184	1,894	1,152	1,078	1,361	1,006	1,870	374
Luxembourg	666	618	86	117	24	64	21	25	11	19	23	10	12	206	48
Netherlands	51,521	48,780	20,166	5,275	789	2,669	2,599	846	1,273	1,214	974	644	812	9,519	2,743
Norway	20,498	18,703	3,014	5,457	172	1,238	1,139	262	526	268	232	172	150	5,895	1,565
Poland	128,714	125,209	13,071	26,071	106	27,850	13,471	71	7,850	12,064	7,713	10,104	5,459	10,501	4,705
Portugal	60,330	58,793	13,418	1,964	63	81	5,322	11	22,579	33	480	4,619	83	8,210	1,537
Romania	9,999	8,971	985	2,655	15	1,847	617	87	150	640	492	97	713	833	728
Spain	23,916	19,768	1,500	4,647	482	355	2,031	1,365	318	267	394	474	297	5,799	4,165
Sweden	22,122	20,636	5,054	1,389	199	2,918	834	555	849	526	366	287	228	5,161	1,886
Switzerland	15,300	13,650	3,801	2,778	265	997	949	231	601	410	365	682	284	3,327	1,650
Turkey	12,716	10,366	1,796	1,179	135	420	330	129	827	907	332	175	50	2,667	2,376
United Kingdom	302,790	286,997	61,802	56,576	5,818	12,595	18,183	117	12,711	14,707	11,713	8,559	9,875	13,001	23,773
U.S.S.R.	46,087	45,412	4,720	12,917	130	5,835	4,002	462	1,500	2,183	4,041	1,747	1,962	5,863	655
Yugoslavia	19,382	16,194	7,911	6,098	111	8,119	2,454	141	175	2,409	2,055	610	4,955	5,714	3,188
Other Europe	7,169	6,719	705	1,655	54	1,648	322	88	44	1,591	746	132	186	650	450
Asia	394,247	272,323	89,836	41,571	4,547	11,760	6,372	2,608	6,091	7,360	5,916	2,075	8,973	85,150	121,944
China 2/	90,815	72,712	27,695	17,495	1,248	22,880	1,594	385	2,800	1,101	1,527	363	4,574	11,182	19,625
India	29,806	13,359	2,364	1,894	319	1,894	983	99	449	730	793	195	821	3,645	6,445
Indonesia	1,882	1,069	611	171	20	31	10	17	32	17	65	4	24	257	813
Iran	14,306	7,571	2,932	1,281	91	869	166	32	156	165	187	93	116	1,653	6,735
Japan	23,772	2,717	3,512	4,688	19	1,773	70	70	318	267	394	474	297	5,799	4,165
Israel	22,995	16,892	2,213	10,359	111	465	786	172	388	360	495	227	462	874	5,703
Japan	77,683	58,375	23,691	2,606	958	1,612	646	860	521	619	630	241	718	25,473	19,301
Jordan	7,749	6,548	1,316	771	173	1,057	348	181	112	743	133	50	307	1,137	1,201
Korea	22,499	10,460	3,000	1,373	536	711	465	285	379	97	168	64	58	1,654	1,498
Lebanon	6,586	5,118	838	703	108	175	237	116	555	546	319	132	413	976	1,468
Pakistan	3,550	1,356	285	203	41	115	61	9	40	62	47	29	51	356	2,194
Pakistan	529	81	640	81	17	18	15	15	17	17	12	2	30	83	31
Philippines	90,523	61,852	22,103	2,078	565	1,839	807	517	156	687	477	401	638	11,356	28,671
Other Asia	21,749	10,268	2,303	2,223	250	537	592	161	353	507	400	135	129	2,460	11,481
North America	1,685,738	1,440,436	506,007	180,120	203,468	66,000	17,260	108,427	39,066	51,180	10,095	20,325	12,276	217,450	275,316
Canada	411,685	384,539	93,741	40,967	4,435	14,102	6,880	16,223	33,673	42,726	5,826	15,557	8,511	98,293	27,166
Mexico	702,148	684,593	364,240	26,519	194,830	38,806	507	1,712	253	6,279	561	176	1,739	72,504	17,615
Barbados	4,604	3,622	52	2,778	7	35	102	11	169	17	25	93	6	211	962
Cuba	368,601	207,561	12,707	39,900	2,481	7,099	22,743	81,042	2,259	2,150	2,196	1,710	1,165	10,070	151,000
Dom. Republic	56,585	53,525	671	39,579	77	403	1,832	811	327	77	83	143	81	9,841	3,060
Haiti	16,466	15,672	339	11,971	16	840	363	457	371	62	150	85	33	985	794
El Salvador	42,657	29,129	873	19,035	62	868	1,336	1,337	625	411	741	1,783	331	1,639	13,558
Tain & Tobago	10,588	7,289	322	4,644	66	81	316	123	146	38	63	109	52	1,928	3,299
Costa Rica	13,321	12,026	9,157	3,304	194	181	610	445	316	76	79	426	41	1,195	1,297
El Salvador	13,624	12,379	5,955	844	106	137	185	151	40	28	43	36	21	833	1,245
Guatemala	11,302	9,701	4,572	964	294	645	156	407	146	64	45	100	155	2,323	1,601
Honduras	14,056	12,778	2,208	4,068	350	415	463	917	388	52	62	35	45	3,775	1,278
Nicaragua	13,111	12,383	9,062	1,415	162	145	144	350	28	22	32	25	—	1,278	928
Panama	16,790	15,289	2,299	8,342	372	355	290	521	255	158	189	107	146	2,255	1,501
South America	176,755	155,439	35,748	53,976	2,625	9,477	12,163	8,542	4,981	1,862	2,591	3,542	1,515	19,257	22,216
Argentina	32,619	30,061	9,188	8,761	526	1,938	2,368	551	602	519	922	643	374	3,359	2,558
Brazil	17,481	16,462	2,596	3,416	263	871	2,102	499	768	36	549	996	231	2,366	2,419
Chile	10,364	8,674	2,728	2,045	220	383	475	547	108	112	158	196	104	1,598	1,690
Colombia	49,250	44,338	7,214	19,166	777	2,667	3,436	4,018	770	354	580	897	282	4,677	4,412
Ecuador	26,739	24,751	5,838	11,733	137	1,664	1,852	587	204	108	172	333	168	2,433	2,065
Paraguay	17,055	15,920	5,105	14,920	222	936	802	168	195	113	172	186	166	1,999	1,265
Venezuela	10,595	7,034	1,009	1,999	198	337	482	990	176	144	208	168	161	1,174	3,561
Other S. America	12,672	9,949	2,273	3,286	284	583	616	196	158	125	200	125	112	1,991	2,723
Africa	20,099	11,420	2,313	3,116	234	689	500	213	507	353	356	220	395	2,525	8,674
Morocco	1,411	1,206	277	364	19	52	41	39	17	22	18	18	135	224	205
South Africa	3,747	2,677	590	465	87	125	139	101	159	66	86	72	62	725	1,070
Tunisia	521	410	98	410	5	11	5	11	8	17	2	8	16	111	111
U. A. R. (Egypt)	5,520	3,752	766	1,037	75	202	211	46	238	147	100	47	86	777	1,768
Other Africa	8,895	3,375	562	1,089	42	305	98	19	81	97	150	75	98	759	5,520
Oceania	22,066	16,652	5,269	1,631	410	803	709	618	399	431	456	285	460	5,311	5,412
Australia	14,970	11,544	3,706	1,466	328	686	619	303	304	356	369	233	326	2,846	3,426
New Zealand	3,845	2,856	1,048	216	71	117	90	103	90	74	90	51	28	878	989
Other Oceania	3,249	2,252	515	9	11	—	—	—	12	5	1	7	1	106	1,997
Stateless	30,106	28,105	4,762	10,881	90	647	2,719	467	867	749					

TABLE 15. ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM,
BY SELECTED NATIONALITIES AND STATES OF RESIDENCE:
DURING 1948

State of residence	Grand total	Total permanent residents	Mexico	Canada	United Kingdom	Germany	Italy	Cuba	Poland	China	Philippines	Portugal	Japan	Ireland	Dominican Republic	Greece	Netherlands	All other permanent residents	Other than permanent residents
Total	3,876,304	3,402,177	684,333	384,539	286,997	238,830	226,595	207,561	125,209	72,712	61,852	58,793	58,375	53,679	53,525	52,705	48,790	800,492	471,127
Alabama	6,383	5,398	85	526	939	1,474	91	249	27	106	64	64	18	183	109	1	114	49	1,363
Alaska	2,834	2,618	80	281	430	215	7	17	29	127	27	88	47	114	47	1	14	29	985
Arizona	48,164	44,939	33,445	3,919	1,229	217	76	315	76	89	25	25	88	229	12	14	29	2,868	3,202
Arkansas	1,000	931	61	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
California	93,155	88,674	384,269	93,741	61,902	36,995	15,010	12,707	3,107	27,695	22,103	13,418	23,691	5,791	471	24	28	154,909	64,471
Colorado	21,776	18,582	3,152	2,264	3,506	6,605	359	289	209	118	8	565	157	143	17	1	260	461	4,580
Connecticut	93,095	86,830	17,557	8,559	4,764	15,703	7,110	10,104	363	401	4,419	241	1,788	143	143	143	7,463	20,535	31,984
Delaware	5,454	5,187	331	1,988	523	1,388	523	1,388	523	1,388	523	1,388	523	1,388	523	1,388	523	1,388	6,557
District of Columbia	15,434	14,789	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388	1,388
Florida	241,091	149,810	1,712	18,223	11,337	5,088	1,333	83,402	713	385	517	35	127	183	218	183	685	114	5,394
Georgia	15,516	12,436	1,712	1,305	2,692	3,241	71	1,176	61	1,482	98	28	236	172	16	198	154	7,340	23,714
Hawaii	43,787	43,787	77	1,283	1,099	686	53	19	1	1,449	21,020	14	14,938	32	32	32	180	1,074	2,880
Idaho	23,524	22,052	38,806	14,102	12,935	24,029	16,246	7,099	27,549	2,780	1,439	81	1,612	6,652	403	8,016	2,669	60,051	27,524
Illinois	28,724	24,773	4,373	2,672	3,003	2,909	459	533	1,347	363	278	113	333	226	39	822	593	6,890	3,931
Indiana	11,910	8,882	729	1,442	1,026	1,516	312	222	386	125	113	2	100	100	2	167	39	2,386	3,022
Iowa	11,703	8,962	2,512	937	918	1,546	91	355	87	175	104	9	135	78	12	6	76	1,375	1,716
Kansas	11,703	8,962	2,512	937	918	1,546	91	355	87	175	104	9	135	78	12	6	76	1,375	1,716
Kentucky	20,945	19,945	16,945	820	861	1,700	1,333	880	1,689	67	202	124	24	190	110	29	108	71	8,089
Louisiana	19,943	19,095	22	14,986	956	542	198	38	156	35	84	17	97	134	3	113	25	1,689	6,868
Maryland	45,205	38,569	312	3,342	6,098	5,174	3,227	1,558	1,477	1,038	519	95	703	364	190	1,315	271	12,936	13,556
Massachusetts	199,654	136,632	253	33,673	12,711	4,652	14,922	2,259	7,850	2,800	1,536	68	22,513	5,168	37	2,392	3,214	28,205	11,780
Michigan	21,609	18,414	6,423	4,094	1,497	2,090	1,917	2,226	344	331	187	6	170	172	3	161	323	7,550	3,653
Minnesota	3,907	3,011	68	558	606	94	66	19	26	16	236	70	13	106	82	5	48	27	896
Mississippi	22,174	17,693	1,379	1,703	1,934	3,122	1,422	509	586	328	299	18	337	324	25	338	236	4,883	4,485
Missouri	4,259	3,684	1,256	1,322	590	400	156	127	64	67	64	5	120	56	—	72	34	1,814	818
Montana	8,584	7,854	1,553	1,444	931	684	185	112	63	444	69	24	49	55	123	5	78	94	1,653
Nevada	12,136	11,134	26	7,029	900	476	112	63	444	69	24	49	55	123	5	302	36	1,221	730
New Hampshire	208,222	175,143	507	8,883	18,163	15,445	25,715	22,973	13,471	1,594	807	5,322	646	1,632	1,632	3,442	3,573	23,990	31,029
New Jersey	75,028	67,812	10,267	40,565	39,312	39,312	87,458	39,900	26,071	17,495	2,078	3,964	2,606	20,057	39,579	13,901	5,275	50,834	79,781
New Mexico	13,802	11,013	1,701	310	1,917	2,415	165	543	5	175	128	18	3	40	17	42	15	2,733	2,789
New York	3,135	2,574	24	909	305	272	7	7	1,165	5,459	638	83	718	809	81	2,195	112	1,830	9,500
North Carolina	93,159	81,317	1,739	8,311	8,975	7,953	7,617	7	1,165	5,459	638	83	718	809	81	2,195	112	1,830	9,500
Ohio	23,524	22,052	38,806	14,102	12,935	24,029	16,246	7,099	27,549	2,780	1,439	81	1,612	6,652	403	8,016	2,669	60,051	27,524
Oklahoma	1,592	6,701	2,196	1,592	2,196	1,592	2,196	1,592	2,196	1,592	2,196	1,592	2,196	1,592	2,196	1,592	2,196	1,592	2,196
Oregon	104,741	93,183	561	5,826	11,733	10,652	17,349	21,962	7,113	1,527	280	34	630	226	13	182	913	4,873	2,894
Pennsylvania	21,273	19,163	21	2,563	1,883	5,246	202	899	184	128	7	407	930	237	83	2,194	94	28,996	11,534
Rhode Island	6,361	5,091	46	676	1,297	1,442	94	214	38	60	212	4	190	71	3	324	51	2,545	1,510
South Carolina	8,475	6,189	86	920	1,087	1,210	134	365	6	150	87	17	187	46	6	99	98	1,594	370
South Dakota	184,830	159,830	1,478	5,838	6,997	715	2,481	304	306	256	565	63	938	444	77	430	789	10,812	11,078
Texas	11,962	10,310	898	1,678	1,584	1,666	189	18	20	312	58	1	460	38	4	274	405	2,305	1,452
Vermont	7,823	7,106	33	518	595	300	133	155	24	17	24	17	24	17	24	17	24	17	24
Virginia	55,326	51,156	3,215	16,913	6,101	4,350	803	1,469	377	1,531	1,835	56	2,187	385	10	339	1,072	7,008	4,621
Washington	53,374	47,574	3,215	16,913	6,101	4,350	803	1,469	377	1,531	1,835	56	2,187	385	10	339	1,072	7,008	4,621
West Virginia	5,374	4,757	545	4,54	668	114	354	91	141	—	—	—	62	46	35	163	23	1,552	799
Wisconsin	33,217	28,385	1,832	2,745	2,141	6,985	1,337	397	2,096	404	178	25	330	139	10	405	651	8,830	4,832
Wyoming	2,030	1,701	410	287	210	169	34	3	12	12	49	6	54	13	—	52	11	390	329
U. S. Terr. & Poss.	10,269	4,744	16	40	64	38	2	2	28	3,205	—	85	2	1	1	1	1	1,259	5,525
Guam	47,167	35,733	238	108	4,141	112	72	72	10	24	25	11	19	16	8,986	13	184	7,327	11,434
Puerto Rico	12,121	6,153	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	—	—	1,591	5,960
Virgin Islands																			

1/ Includes Balboa.

TABLE 36. ALIEN POPULATION, BY STATES OF RESIDENCE: 1940, 1951, 1960, and 1964 through 1968

Population registration of 1940, alien address registers received
1951, 1960, and 1964 through 1968

State of Residence	Number										Percent							
	1940	1951	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1940	1951	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968		
Total	2,009,857	2,765,032	3,498,373	3,335,591	3,393,209	3,482,553	3,668,836	3,876,304	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Alabama	5,132	2,426	4,583	5,271	6,069	5,809	6,066	6,383	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Alaska	3,405	1,103	2,597	2,776	2,822	2,875	3,007	2,834	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Arizona	31,954	24,061	32,163	43,865	43,702	47,607	48,102	48,144	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2		
Arkansas	3,389	1,418	2,147	2,715	2,470	2,541	2,513	2,761	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
California	542,464	326,158	567,484	767,022	810,400	848,846	881,966	923,145	10.6	14.4	19.2	23.0	23.9	24.4	24.0	23.8		
Colorado	27,473	13,598	19,536	21,124	21,098	20,362	21,312	21,776	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6		
Connecticut	158,128	71,223	75,298	78,371	75,685	81,266	86,646	92,038	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4		
Delaware	6,428	2,571	4,942	3,711	4,627	5,023	2,799	5,454	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
District of Columbia	14,752	9,314	17,766	17,221	16,610	17,955	18,436	19,933	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Florida	41,327	26,011	82,577	175,448	175,219	184,860	208,529	241,081	0.8	1.2	2.8	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.2		
Georgia	5,187	3,061	9,006	11,661	12,596	12,862	14,508	15,516	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		
Hawaii	91,447	66,181	51,316	47,616	46,352	45,794	46,998	47,882	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2		
Ideas	6,232	3,761	4,802	4,482	4,398	4,347	4,393	4,524	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Illinois	120,070	110,263	199,402	203,406	197,734	208,627	225,340	240,626	6.0	4.9	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.5		
Indiana	44,385	18,852	29,265	27,013	27,552	27,368	27,560	28,724	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7		
Iowa	24,648	9,826	9,938	9,861	10,070	9,599	10,546	11,910	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Kansas	15,955	6,127	10,650	11,160	11,766	11,157	11,180	11,703	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Kentucky	5,558	2,873	5,255	6,293	6,612	6,287	6,729	6,910	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Louisiana	17,310	7,678	13,001	17,685	17,646	18,418	19,547	20,965	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Maine	47,233	18,931	19,967	20,007	20,040	20,312	19,989	19,943	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5		
Maryland	37,792	22,156	28,411	31,778	33,639	37,201	43,840	45,205	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2		
Massachusetts	384,421	146,038	127,130	135,341	133,000	135,417	144,050	149,654	7.3	6.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9		
Michigan	303,113	128,816	141,719	135,412	131,210	136,596	141,376	144,772	6.1	5.7	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7		
Minnesota	61,433	19,970	25,439	21,771	20,883	20,815	20,874	21,609	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6		
Mississippi	3,219	1,698	2,810	3,641	3,193	3,472	3,532	3,907	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Missouri	43,550	15,274	21,162	20,247	20,381	20,299	21,109	22,134	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6		
Montana	13,777	4,738	5,263	5,136	4,946	4,842	4,894	4,259	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Nebraska	18,933	6,897	7,755	7,577	7,410	7,436	6,979	6,667	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Nevada	6,118	2,991	4,465	6,933	7,407	8,036	8,072	8,581	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
New Hampshire	30,348	11,031	10,344	10,851	11,121	11,052	11,817	12,136	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
New Jersey	279,199	118,580	151,437	172,381	176,835	177,351	190,627	208,222	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4		
New Mexico	12,402	6,294	12,712	15,777	17,003	16,580	15,238	15,028	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4		
New York	1,257,501	545,990	553,703	608,120	620,119	629,052	661,608	708,823	25.1	24.1	18.8	18.2	18.3	18.1	18.0	18.3		
North Carolina	4,207	3,599	10,173	10,026	11,420	11,019	12,598	13,822	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4		
North Dakota	10,482	2,900	2,865	2,967	2,977	3,029	2,826	3,135	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Ohio	203,038	77,331	108,892	86,998	82,320	89,465	86,720	93,159	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4		
Oklahoma	6,946	2,811	6,239	8,155	8,844	8,708	9,123	9,710	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Oregon	34,424	16,947	18,421	21,032	22,312	22,085	22,200	23,342	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6		
Pennsylvania	370,020	98,481	126,073	104,545	102,465	99,220	103,774	104,741	7.4	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7		
Rhode Island	52,570	20,369	17,743	17,749	17,507	17,384	19,096	21,773	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		
South Carolina	2,188	1,471	3,876	4,754	4,868	5,045	5,400	6,341	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
South Dakota	7,400	1,822	2,370	2,112	2,024	1,978	1,980	1,960	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Tennessee	5,137	3,065	5,401	6,907	7,163	7,155	7,911	8,475	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Texas	213,898	165,927	237,514	246,260	245,880	240,954	240,808	242,024	4.3	7.3	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.2		
Utah	10,487	8,848	12,560	12,656	13,080	12,719	12,457	11,962	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3		
Vermont	15,927	7,704	7,689	7,465	7,456	7,456	7,823	8,303	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Virginia	10,093	9,260	18,825	19,149	22,854	22,764	25,207	27,815	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		
Washington	81,636	45,097	51,217	52,054	50,614	51,333	55,386	55,326	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4		
West Virginia	23,662	6,940	6,409	5,691	5,450	5,398	5,197	5,374	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1		
Wisconsin	75,127	17,293	34,684	31,267	32,296	31,712	31,927	33,217	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Wyoming	5,917	2,108	2,491	2,402	2,352	2,334	2,193	2,030	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
U.S. Terr. and Poss.	-	24	6,172	7,424	7,662	8,159	8,821	10,269	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Puerto Rico	14,854	3,193	5,578	26,784	30,608	40,037	43,737	47,167	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2		
Virgin Islands	3,853	1,378	3,296	7,507	7,955	7,817	10,338	12,121	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		
Other	6,528	11,965	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-		

TABLE 37. DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION FILED, PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION FILED,
PERSONS NATURALIZED, AND PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907-1968

Period	Declara- tions filed	Petitions filed	Persons naturalized			Petitions denied
			Civilian	Military	Total	
1907 - 1968	8,647,817	9,161,267	8,088,593	531,895	8,620,488	459,630
1907 - 1910	526,322	164,036	111,738	-	111,738	17,702
1911 - 1920	2,686,909	1,381,384	884,672	244,300	1,128,972	118,725
1921 - 1930	2,709,014	1,884,277	1,716,979	56,206	1,773,185	165,493
1931 - 1940	1,369,479	1,637,113	1,498,573	19,891	1,518,464	45,792
1931	106,272	145,474	140,271	3,224	143,495	7,514
1932	101,345	131,062	136,598	2	136,600	5,478
1933	83,046	112,629	112,368	995	113,363	4,703
1934	108,079	117,125	110,867	2,802	113,669	1,133
1935	136,524	131,378	118,945	-	118,945	2,765
1936	148,118	167,127	140,784	481	141,265	3,124
1937	176,195	165,464	162,923	2,053	164,976	4,042
1938	150,673	175,413	158,142	3,936	162,078	4,854
1939	155,691	213,413	185,175	3,638	188,813	5,630
1940	203,536	278,028	232,500	2,760	235,260	6,549
1941 - 1950	920,284	1,938,066	1,837,229	149,799	1,987,028	64,814
1941	224,123	277,807	275,747	1,547	277,294	7,769
1942	221,796	343,487	268,762	1,602	270,364	8,348
1943	115,664	377,125	281,459	37,474	318,933	13,656
1944	42,368	325,717	392,766	49,213	441,979	7,297
1945	31,195	195,917	208,707	22,695	231,402	9,782
1946	28,787	123,864	134,849	15,213	150,062	6,575
1947	37,771	88,802	77,442	16,462	93,904	3,953
1948	60,187	68,265	69,080	1,070	70,150	2,887
1949	64,866	71,044	64,138	2,456	66,594	2,271
1950	93,527	66,038	64,279	2,067	66,346	2,276
1951 - 1960	323,818	1,230,483	1,148,241	41,705	1,189,946	27,569
1951	91,497	61,634	53,741	975	54,716	2,395
1952	111,461	94,086	87,070	1,585	88,655	2,163
1953	23,558	98,128	90,476	1,575	92,051	2,300
1954	9,100	130,722	104,086	13,745	117,831	2,084
1955	10,855	213,508	197,568	11,958	209,526	4,571
1956	12,870	137,701	138,681	7,204	145,885	3,935
1957	15,911	140,547	137,198	845	138,043	2,948
1958	16,196	117,344	118,950	916	119,866	2,688
1959	16,115	109,270	102,623	1,308	103,931	2,208
1960	16,255	127,543	117,848	1,594	119,442	2,277
1961	15,921	138,718	130,731	1,719	132,450	3,175
1962	15,120	129,682	124,972	2,335	127,307	3,557
1963	14,478	121,170	121,618	2,560	124,178	2,436
1964	14,374	113,218	109,629	2,605	112,234	2,309
1965	13,082	106,813	101,214	3,085	104,299	2,059
1966	12,957	104,853	100,498	2,561	103,059	2,029
1967	12,465	108,369	102,211	2,691	104,902	2,008
1968	13,594	103,085	100,288	2,438	102,726	1,962

TABLE 37A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Naturalization provisions	1964-1968	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	527,220	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726
General provisions	390,386	82,621	76,630	76,214	78,544	76,377
Special provisions	136,834	29,613	27,669	26,845	26,358	26,349
Persons married to U. S. citizens	84,851	17,867	16,602	16,448	16,778	17,156
Children, including adopted children of U. S. citizen parents	37,984	9,056	7,914	7,695	6,740	6,579
Former U. S. citizens who lost citizenship by marriage	190	41	38	37	36	38
Philippine citizens who entered the United States prior to May 1, 1934, and have resided continuously in the United States.....	10	1	3	-	5	1
Persons who served in U. S. Armed Forces for three years	8,421	1,782	1,696	1,575	1,648	1,720
Person who served in U. S. Armed Forces during World War I, World War II or the Korean hostilities	4,837	749	1,365	971	1,040	712
Lodge Act enlistees	122	74	24	15	3	6
Persons who served on certain U. S. vessels	95	26	18	22	18	11
Former U. S. citizens who lost citizenship by entering the Armed Forces of foreign countries during World War II	14	3	4	3	2	2
Nationals but not citizens of the United States	234	9	5	77	87	65
Persons naturalized under private law	4	3	-	1	-	-
Employees of nonprofit organizations engaged in disseminating information promoting U. S. interests ¹ / ₄	59	-	-	-	-	59
Other	4	2	-	1	1	-

¹/ Section 319 of the Immigration and Nationality act amended December 18, 1967 (P. L. 90-215)

TABLE 38. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

[See Table 37A for detailed figures by naturalization provisions.]

Country or region of former allegiance	Total number	Persons naturalized				
		Under general naturalization provisions	Married to U. S. citizens	Children of U. S. citizen parents	Military	Other
All countries	102,726	76,377	17,156	6,579	2,438	176
Europe	58,267	44,320	9,518	3,406	787	36
Albania	109	97	—	—	—	—
Austria	825	690	107	43	25	—
Belgium	330	272	35	17	6	—
Bulgaria	52	41	11	1	3	—
Czechoslovakia	438	370	54	5	4	5
Denmark	428	350	60	9	7	2
Estonia	96	80	6	2	—	—
Finland	251	200	36	9	2	—
France	1,424	930	409	67	17	1
Germany	12,692	7,874	3,392	1,133	289	4
Greece	3,256	1,989	1,015	240	11	—
Hungary	2,139	1,971	99	39	27	3
Ireland	2,939	2,081	128	113	37	—
Italy	9,379	7,509	1,256	572	41	—
Latvia	403	381	9	7	5	1
Lithuania	160	145	7	1	7	—
Luxembourg	56	35	11	8	2	—
Malta	122	103	10	9	—	—
Netherlands	2,555	2,236	194	71	54	—
Norway	488	400	68	14	6	—
Poland	1,983	1,481	208	198	36	—
Portugal	1,694	1,209	221	258	6	—
Romania	717	686	20	10	1	—
Spain	713	616	235	59	3	—
Sweden	359	287	59	7	1	—
Switzerland	521	438	69	9	4	1
Turkey	652	521	110	16	5	—
United Kingdom	8,466	6,365	1,511	438	149	3
U.S.S.R.	887	841	22	5	16	3
Yugoslavia	2,087	1,840	139	75	12	1
Other Europe	96	75	12	9	—	—
Asia	16,980	7,277	4,898	1,900	787	18
China ^{1/}	3,198	1,811	887	208	275	5
Cyprus	53	43	10	—	—	—
India	303	194	101	4	4	—
Indonesia	176	136	27	7	8	—
Iran	334	201	127	6	—	—
Iraq	196	111	77	7	1	—
Israel	2,271	1,964	222	81	—	—
Japan	2,478	1,770	1,388	299	11	8
Jordan	399	271	94	80	4	—
Korea	1,176	654	870	444	6	2
Lebanon	348	215	99	29	3	—
Pakistan	53	31	17	—	2	—
Philippines	2,807	1,242	789	314	—	3
Syrian Arab Republic	162	118	—	—	459	—
Thailand	68	24	30	12	2	—
Vietnam	135	24	79	32	—	—
Other Asia ^{2/}	237	168	60	24	5	—
North America	23,167	19,110	4,006	1,123	720	8
Canada	6,984	5,420	782	522	258	2
Mexico	6,136	5,089	384	417	243	1
Barbados	112	82	28	1	—	—
Cuba	6,784	5,996	466	236	97	3
Dominican Republic	363	229	23	8	3	—
Haiti	303	271	18	7	—	—
Jamaica	429	310	86	17	16	—
Trinidad and Tobago	118	77	33	4	4	—
Costa Rica	235	174	23	26	12	—
El Salvador	140	113	10	9	8	—
Guatemala	184	141	26	8	11	—
Honduras	268	246	24	15	14	—
Nicaragua	236	193	20	15	8	—
Panama	463	679	85	40	38	1
South America	3,081	2,493	330	178	79	1
Argentina	800	704	60	31	5	—
Bolivia	105	104	20	15	6	—
Brazil	328	256	32	36	3	1
Chile	224	173	28	19	6	—
Colombia	587	491	51	27	18	—
Ecuador	280	246	36	21	17	—
Guyana	69	49	15	4	1	—
Paraguay	24	13	9	1	—	—
Peru	281	208	64	10	19	—
Uruguay	64	53	7	2	2	—
Venezuela	197	154	30	12	1	—
Africa	905	720	151	35	9	—
Morocco	99	51	41	7	—	—
South Africa	134	109	18	8	1	—
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	115	51	2	23	10	—
Other Africa ^{2/}	159	112	29	12	6	—
Oceania	461	321	86	66	9	1
Australia	280	213	54	19	—	—
New Zealand	65	42	11	10	2	—
Pacific Islands	64	13	11	15	4	—
Other Oceania ^{2/}	46	32	8	2	3	1
U.S. possessions	157	117	108	31	34	67
Stateless and not reported	1,946	1,319	71	60	13	45

^{1/} Includes Taiwan.

^{2/} Independent countries.

TABLE 39. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Country or region of former allegiance	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All countries	1,134,528	103,313	110,442	132,450	127,302	128,178	112,334	104,399	103,059	104,292	102,726
Europe	745,960	74,631	85,116	93,122	88,302	84,940	78,136	66,020	62,410	61,534	58,267
Albania	1,573	87	147	236	303	198	138	155	110	116	109
Austria	12,667	1,510	1,602	1,660	1,474	1,352	1,196	1,063	1,012	973	825
Belgium	5,305	528	545	541	504	484	456	406	394	376	319
Bulgaria	952	82	71	87	175	118	87	96	69	75	62
Czechoslovakia	9,369	1,474	1,522	1,499	1,127	961	681	658	551	458	438
Denmark	4,381	489	681	664	603	522	474	374	408	422	428
Estonia	2,621	523	414	422	362	241	182	159	127	95	75
Finland	3,983	405	502	555	404	328	328	180	265	265	251
France	16,339	1,920	1,979	1,854	1,731	1,889	1,691	1,579	1,446	1,472	1,414
Germany	165,093	18,442	19,003	18,738	18,568	19,165	16,646	14,529	13,706	13,204	12,692
Greece	38,665	2,457	3,413	6,140	6,092	3,874	3,266	3,256	3,373	3,438	3,256
Holland	35,273	1,444	1,437	1,465	1,405	1,271	1,104	1,008	974	939	819
Italy	34,346	3,613	3,673	3,754	3,507	4,303	3,697	3,322	2,885	3,083	2,956
Ireland	124,621	9,079	14,560	18,365	17,449	12,171	12,323	10,742	10,981	10,572	9,379
Norway	8,805	1,042	1,562	1,649	1,605	1,252	1,056	956	883	833	763
Lithuania	7,228	1,132	1,184	1,287	821	656	520	498	393	397	360
Luxembourg	718	78	62	63	165	62	53	61	63	55	56
Malta 1/	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	111	131	122
Netherlands	26,428	2,078	2,134	2,134	3,260	3,556	2,748	2,503	2,762	2,698	2,555
Norway	7,130	941	971	1,005	911	711	673	527	497	506	488
Poland	50,801	7,603	8,423	8,406	5,363	5,689	4,017	3,893	4,072	3,893	3,686
Portugal	15,176	976	1,298	1,493	1,163	1,256	1,183	1,178	1,219	1,256	1,694
Romania	5,386	682	624	752	687	484	387	387	299	367	717
Spain	7,102	633	805	862	636	675	522	679	721	796	713
Sweden	5,052	681	754	682	513	523	443	403	327	367	359
Switzerland	6,944	769	799	867	770	719	712	623	567	578	521
Turkey	312	395	345	322	375	375	427	367	347	406	427
United Kingdom	98,891	10,990	11,303	10,544	9,696	10,989	9,826	9,370	8,930	8,777	8,466
U.S.S.R.	19,619	3,205	3,372	3,850	2,306	1,877	1,329	1,071	848	874	887
Yugoslavia	21,211	2,211	2,213	2,818	2,628	2,793	2,193	1,963	1,764	1,767	2,061
Other Europe	16,244	136	140	152	150	117	106	109	113	125	96
Asia	135,530	8,313	11,071	10,328	14,573	15,724	15,724	14,680	16,369	14,729	14,280
China 2/	31,381	1,995	1,968	2,683	4,109	4,558	4,045	3,692	3,111	2,924	3,185
Cyprus 3/	312	-	-	8	32	22	46	37	54	60	53
India	1,932	89	133	147	147	147	252	202	224	267	303
Indonesia	20,320	16	20	38	70	66	55	128	145	145	178
Iran	2,641	150	187	206	207	260	319	295	327	326	334
Iraq	1,331	61	106	134	113	147	150	175	175	164	166
Japan	30,305	946	1,145	1,143	1,545	2,074	2,083	2,083	2,414	2,276	2,271
Korea	31,518	3,094	4,189	3,790	3,563	3,489	3,061	2,660	2,673	2,553	2,476
Jordan	3,552	172	167	287	265	435	333	301	301	304	299
Korea	11,805	416	651	1,031	1,169	1,249	1,249	1,027	1,180	1,363	1,189
Lebanon	3,320	283	269	323	291	362	374	374	351	346	346
Pakistan	482	28	32	54	37	36	57	52	59	66	66
Philippines	23,412	2,066	2,202	2,202	2,472	2,472	2,472	2,472	2,384	2,268	2,267
Sri Lanka 4/	787	-	-	-	-	125	121	129	133	117	162
Thailand	288	10	7	13	17	17	26	35	50	45	68
Vietnam	9	415	9	17	18	34	33	33	69	72	115
Other Asia 5/	1,811	134	107	130	233	212	157	204	183	214	237
North America	205,367	18,035	19,503	22,820	20,738	19,560	19,782	18,636	20,899	22,927	21,167
Canada	91,439	10,324	10,215	10,033	9,772	9,944	9,479	8,489	8,579	8,120	6,984
Mexico	60,103	5,147	5,913	8,405	7,005	5,285	5,213	5,080	5,677	6,044	6,134
Barbados 6/	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	31,636	1,319	1,928	2,774	2,211	2,101	2,683	2,522	2,522	5,485	6,784
Dominican Republic	2,932	199	237	280	318	330	290	261	333	321	363
Haiti	1,823	79	136	111	119	119	164	217	238	245	303
Jamaica 7/	2437	-	-	-	-	201	374	481	519	433	429
Trinidad and Tobago 7/	582	-	-	-	-	46	83	80	112	143	118
Costa Rica	1,616	107	127	147	163	158	168	170	199	225	225
El Salvador	1,166	82	95	130	119	113	115	106	119	147	140
Guatemala	1,172	73	83	112	86	123	119	120	125	145	184
Honduras	2,347	163	167	183	183	251	256	278	266	321	302
Nicaragua	1,884	151	173	216	183	205	207	194	198	221	236
Panama	5,975	778	449	464	521	599	647	610	734	730	843
South America	20,174	1,093	1,318	1,391	1,427	1,386	2,132	2,136	2,538	3,065	3,081
Argentina	5,231	196	253	291	323	545	679	655	719	820	800
Bolivia	1,006	75	76	66	78	108	125	111	103	119	145
Brazil	2,472	143	184	207	199	254	224	241	316	378	328
Chile	1,537	103	105	117	96	149	160	179	200	204	224
Colombia	3,836	244	258	270	287	353	419	381	481	556	587
Ecuador	1,212	121	178	165	185	205	205	205	202	262	265
Guayana 8/	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	196	42	15	11	15	20	12	11	16	30	24
Peru	2,122	124	134	116	144	189	179	179	219	252	219
Uruguay	374	-	29	28	27	38	47	47	60	34	61
Venezuela	1,332	67	86	102	93	119	141	133	164	230	197
Africa	5,769	412	452	461	620	533	589	656	562	576	505
Morocco	926	61	76	79	89	126	102	103	101	90	99
South Africa	75	75	614	111	108	75	141	103	111	124	134
Sudan	259	19	31	18	20	26	17	30	45	21	32
Tunisia	466	28	33	25	95	61	21	85	34	36	48
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	2,112	268	264	270	264	270	270	270	270	270	270
Other Africa 9/	408	21	36	21	41	46	38	40	52	44	73
Oceania	4,020	327	372	345	378	391	421	474	422	429	461
Australia	2,884	260	293	271	278	285	297	321	278	295	284
New Zealand	677	61	-	7	73	67	69	67	72	63	65
Pacific Islands 10/	241	-	-	-	-	23	46	46	36	34	36
Other Oceania 11/	218	6	6	7	2	16	19	40	36	29	37
U. S. possessions	2,992	184	201	260	267	283	251	269	437	476	467
Stateless and not reported	14,726	954	1,409	1,743	1,362	1,232	1,692	1,438	1,422	1,966	1,508

1/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1960.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1961.

4/ Included in United Arab Republic (Egypt) prior to 1963.

5/ Independent countries.

6/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1967.

7/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1962.

8/ Included in U. S. possessions prior to 1963.

TABLE 40. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of former allegiance	Total naturalized	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Crafts, repair, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Non-laborers and foreman	Laborers, except farm and mine	Unemployed, and others, with no occupation or occupation not reported
All countries	102,728	10,939	154	4,051	8,657	2,285	9,421	10,816	948	8,835	333	3,329	42,908
Europe	58,267	6,834	66	1,814	4,670	1,131	6,196	6,786	563	5,074	89	2,273	24,291
Albania	109	5	1	1	5	1	13	23	2	23	—	—	28
Austria	225	7	2	30	75	3	78	76	20	81	—	10	351
Belgium	320	50	1	12	27	15	32	28	11	24	2	4	124
Belgium	92	19	—	4	5	4	15	10	1	5	—	8	18
Czechoslovakia	4,38	50	1	18	32	4	58	47	6	45	1	16	153
Denmark	428	45	1	31	32	19	53	26	3	29	2	12	175
Estonia	111	4	—	4	8	3	15	9	2	10	3	30	10
Finland	251	18	7	16	3	30	18	9	16	—	—	10	124
France	1,424	120	1	49	127	35	76	104	23	175	2	25	887
Germany	12,692	788	8	296	1,030	253	1,225	936	98	1,738	16	207	6,997
Greece	2,256	266	—	186	130	37	307	394	16	437	2	89	1,422
Hungary	2,139	212	1	84	122	31	425	336	29	191	1	73	832
Ireland	2,959	332	—	54	361	44	336	222	83	361	2	133	1,030
Italy	9,379	285	5	104	551	108	1,579	1,877	21	743	4	777	3,245
Latvia	403	39	2	16	41	6	65	35	10	33	—	29	147
Lithuania	360	36	—	12	32	3	42	44	—	35	—	26	138
Luxembourg	56	2	—	3	1	—	1	2	3	1	6	—	28
Netherlands	1,222	3	—	1	9	3	13	20	1	11	—	6	55
Netherlands	2,555	363	13	130	220	79	286	232	20	174	15	65	936
Norway	488	53	2	18	31	12	75	22	17	35	—	25	198
Poland	3,493	272	3	88	325	57	479	742	34	376	3	218	1,296
Portugal	11,686	37	12	60	114	60	114	481	—	26	8	186	649
Romania	717	120	—	38	63	14	72	108	8	40	2	6	246
Spain	713	91	4	25	23	16	42	81	3	57	1	31	339
Sweden	50	3	—	26	28	9	28	10	—	10	—	7	158
Switzerland	521	98	3	34	51	7	40	15	11	43	2	11	206
Turkey	452	98	—	31	31	14	42	40	5	30	—	8	155
United Kingdom	1,099	8,466	2	332	1,078	278	605	460	100	676	12	153	3,967
U.S.S.R.	887	43	3	22	58	14	98	134	8	98	2	41	266
Yugoslavia	2,067	155	2	57	85	19	434	330	13	238	2	138	594
Other Europe	96	8	—	2	8	—	16	4	—	10	—	1	47
Asia	14,980	1,984	26	764	768	258	592	1,189	62	1,333	109	208	7,627
China 1/	3,118	391	9	319	146	30	16	311	8	344	3	18	1,565
Cyprus	5	2	—	3	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	22
India	303	160	5	20	13	13	1	8	—	6	7	—	88
Indonesia	36	178	11	11	7	11	25	26	34	153	3	51	31
Iran	334	130	1	29	17	12	9	23	1	19	—	5	88
Iraq	196	55	—	22	19	9	15	14	1	5	—	3	53
Israel	2,271	310	1	168	187	107	302	312	11	500	15	80	15
Japan	2,476	90	2	75	16	18	129	14	120	3	31	1,957	7
Jordan	399	56	1	48	19	38	24	35	—	31	1	13	133
Korea	1,776	217	7	29	43	—	12	61	—	1,258	9	1,278	9
Lebanon	346	97	—	15	17	9	27	21	2	17	—	7	134
Pakistan	53	20	1	4	7	2	2	4	—	16	67	2	9
Philippines	2,407	318	11	112	174	43	105	184	16	570	6	1,175	1,175
Sri Lanka	162	40	1	42	5	4	10	14	1	6	—	4	65
Thailand	68	5	—	4	7	—	2	4	—	3	—	—	43
Vietnam	135	22	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	4	—	—	103
Other Asia 2/	237	45	—	16	15	7	9	34	1	16	8	6	80
North America	23,167	2,950	54	1,330	2,481	705	1,631	2,322	280	1,992	131	788	8,663
Canada	6,984	989	18	358	710	277	594	677	24	671	2	143	2,931
Mexico	6,136	177	34	119	373	131	395	608	114	515	126	470	3,072
Barbados	112	14	—	1	16	2	12	21	7	16	—	4	19
Cuba	6,784	1,431	2	573	885	239	414	796	35	546	2	101	1,755
Dominican Republic	363	69	—	21	36	6	20	67	5	28	—	11	100
Haiti	58	58	—	6	57	7	17	37	15	37	—	5	64
Jamaica	629	60	—	11	62	4	63	56	15	85	—	11	82
Trinidad and Tobago	118	24	—	3	19	1	8	10	5	16	—	1	31
Costa Rica	235	13	—	5	25	1	13	30	11	36	—	11	90
El Salvador	140	9	—	2	16	1	9	22	2	14	—	5	57
Guatemala	184	24	—	3	28	6	11	19	10	16	—	3	60
Honduras	26	302	26	3	30	8	62	23	68	7	38	1	9
Nicaragua	236	12	—	7	42	4	15	34	3	27	—	3	90
Panama	843	84	—	19	182	17	52	87	27	147	—	7	221
South America	3,081	566	2	156	390	85	285	279	34	225	—	51	1,008
Argentina	800	198	—	57	86	14	92	65	4	52	—	12	218
Bolivia	23	145	2	5	23	6	5	6	6	20	—	1	56
Brazil	328	37	1	17	24	11	33	42	7	24	—	13	119
Chile	224	48	—	12	29	13	17	43	3	18	—	1	74
Colombia	85	85	—	15	67	16	63	65	9	63	—	8	199
Ecuador	362	43	—	16	49	9	47	43	1	26	—	8	120
Peru	69	27	—	3	9	1	3	—	—	6	—	—	20
Paraguay	5	24	—	1	2	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	12
Puerto Rico	281	38	—	14	38	6	29	32	5	30	—	4	79
Uruguay	64	11	—	6	11	1	3	3	—	2	—	2	25
Venezuela	197	35	1	11	19	9	11	12	2	9	—	2	86
Africa	905	210	—	70	115	38	42	82	1	43	—	8	215
Mozambique	7	98	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	12	—	1	51
South Africa	134	46	—	10	12	5	3	1	—	3	—	1	63
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	513	137	—	47	82	26	23	39	1	17	—	3	136
Other Africa 2/	159	20	—	10	17	6	16	16	11	4	—	4	63
Oceania	461	75	—	17	44	19	35	24	—	21	—	10	121
Australia	286	54	—	13	21	13	23	10	—	8	—	5	129
New Zealand	65	15	—	2	7	1	3	1	—	4	—	—	32
Pacific Islands	84	1	—	2	3	9	8	5	—	4	—	2	38
Other Oceania 2/	46	5	—	—	3	3	2	3	—	5	—	3	17
U.S. possessions	357	19	4	5	20	7	10	21	1	37	4	19	210
States and not reported	1,508	251	2	95	169	62	130	153	7	110	—	21	528

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLIGIANCE, SEX, AND AGE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of former allegiance	Total persons naturalized	Males										Total
		Under 16 years	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over			
All countries	102,726	65,102	2,888	1,839	10,034	13,577	8,701	4,580	2,655	697	131	
Europe	58,267	24,448	1,549	1,051	5,585	7,388	4,576	2,402	1,337	296	64	
Albania	109	218	6	25	11	25	23	7	8	1	-	
Austria	825	334	18	27	101	61	56	21	22	4	-	
Belgium	130	150	10	11	24	32	31	12	10	-	-	
Bulgaria	82	62	1	7	18	17	11	5	3	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	438	194	1	5	20	37	75	28	25	3	-	
Denmark	428	194	5	1	35	71	49	19	11	2	-	
Estonia	96	67	2	2	11	10	13	4	7	-	-	
Finland	251	97	4	8	25	25	17	8	4	2	-	
France	1,424	460	29	19	97	161	88	40	23	2	-	
Germany	12,492	3,906	551	243	1,053	1,165	534	221	119	16	4	
Greece	3,256	1,475	94	29	318	643	214	82	66	24	3	
Hungary	2,139	1,183	13	60	212	437	226	132	81	18	4	
Ireland	2,959	1,158	59	20	324	420	178	66	33	2	-	
Italy	9,379	4,684	280	224	1,305	1,472	617	461	276	44	6	
Latvia	403	180	1	16	48	16	29	29	32	8	1	
Lithuania	360	178	3	3	53	14	42	33	25	4	-	
Luxembourg	56	23	6	3	5	6	5	2	1	-	-	
Malta	122	50	4	3	10	15	9	5	3	1	-	
Netherlands	2,555	1,327	23	63	301	444	346	123	22	5	-	
Norway	486	218	4	10	36	75	48	20	20	16	4	
Poland	3,693	1,719	61	99	341	255	462	325	141	29	6	
Portugal	1,694	792	109	35	189	233	139	52	26	6	3	
Romania	717	361	5	11	48	32	98	95	47	14	1	
Spain	713	312	35	7	30	122	76	24	13	5	-	
Sweden	359	141	3	2	30	34	33	19	12	7	1	
Switzerland	521	248	6	6	30	118	62	7	9	6	3	
Turkey	452	222	7	4	24	70	67	23	19	8	-	
United Kingdom	8,446	3,127	166	104	600	961	745	334	156	32	9	
U.S.S.R.	887	387	-	15	57	26	117	74	63	26	7	
Yugoslavia	2,067	1,148	32	27	232	467	183	119	55	15	2	
Other Europe	96	40	3	4	10	13	7	2	1	-	-	
Asia	14,980	6,230	619	223	994	2,009	1,075	654	473	157	26	
China 1/	3,166	1,481	71	78	194	322	312	196	195	100	13	
Cyprus	53	22	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	903	217	63	25	130	45	6	4	2	1	-	
Indonesia	178	98	4	2	20	36	24	10	2	-	-	
Iran	334	222	3	5	38	131	29	9	6	1	-	
Iraq	196	126	4	2	29	72	22	5	2	-	-	
Japan	2,271	1,149	24	73	205	248	262	236	85	15	1	
Jordan	2,476	1,359	141	29	63	72	24	3	14	9	4	
Korea	1,927	361	17	3	106	33	12	8	3	-	-	
Lebanon	1,776	413	161	9	26	162	43	6	3	2	1	
Malaya	346	191	14	4	32	99	22	5	6	3	4	
Pakistan	93	42	1	6	25	8	-	-	1	-	-	
Philippines	2,807	1,363	156	14	219	478	199	144	129	22	2	
Syrian Arab Republic	162	76	-	-	8	34	18	8	6	2	-	
Thailand	68	24	-	-	2	12	4	1	-	-	-	
Vietnam	236	95	10	6	6	6	1	3	-	-	-	
Other Asia 2/	237	147	8	1	28	70	25	8	7	-	-	
North America	23,167	11,229	583	435	2,790	2,953	2,375	1,196	663	196	38	
Canada	6,984	3,178	243	122	738	793	745	378	141	14	4	
Mexico	6,134	2,903	188	194	991	465	352	225	314	145	29	
Barbados	112	62	1	1	7	22	17	5	2	1	-	
Cuba	6,786	3,700	91	74	661	1,174	1,004	486	177	29	4	
Dominican Republic	363	183	3	5	48	77	40	8	1	1	-	
Guatemala	303	128	5	2	25	58	26	8	5	-	-	
Haiti	429	210	5	2	37	65	53	37	9	1	1	
Jamaica	118	55	1	2	14	25	9	3	1	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	235	95	12	3	34	24	14	6	2	-	-	
Costa Rica	140	54	2	2	19	17	12	2	-	-	-	
El Salvador	184	66	4	-	29	24	6	2	1	-	-	
Guatemala	302	161	8	4	45	63	31	6	1	-	-	
Honduras	236	8	95	8	4	38	27	11	3	1	-	
Nicaragua	863	347	15	19	104	119	55	27	8	-	-	
Other North America	863	347	15	19	104	119	55	27	8	-	-	
South America	3,081	1,593	66	63	370	621	307	97	53	16	-	
Argentina	145	441	15	17	57	193	99	38	19	3	-	
Bolivia	145	76	3	5	28	27	10	3	-	-	-	
Brazil	328	139	10	4	24	43	33	16	6	5	-	
Chile	224	124	9	4	21	39	35	9	6	1	-	
Colombia	587	287	9	13	95	119	36	8	5	2	-	
Ecuador	362	192	9	4	62	83	27	4	3	-	-	
Guayana	24	9	3	1	5	11	6	2	-	-	-	
Paraguay	24	9	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Peru	281	164	5	2	49	61	39	6	2	-	-	
Uruguay	64	32	1	1	6	14	4	3	3	-	-	
Venezuela	197	97	4	12	20	27	18	4	7	5	-	
Africa	905	491	14	15	66	189	112	64	27	4	-	
Morocco	89	31	3	2	3	13	9	1	-	-	-	
South Africa	134	69	2	2	7	21	13	15	9	-	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	513	308	4	11	38	117	79	40	15	4	-	
Other Africa 2/	159	83	5	-	18	38	13	8	3	-	-	
Oceania	461	202	22	10	29	32	24	20	14	1	-	
Australia	286	120	9	4	10	27	42	16	11	1	-	
New Zealand	65	26	6	2	4	7	6	2	1	-	-	
Pacific Islands	64	33	5	4	11	12	1	-	-	-	-	
Other Oceania 2/	46	21	2	-	4	6	5	2	2	-	-	
U. S. possessions	357	123	11	1	40	21	23	10	12	5	-	
Stateless and not reported	1,508	786	24	61	160	144	179	137	76	22	3	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE, SEX, AND AGE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 (Cont'd.)

Country or region of former allegiance	Total	Females									
		Under 18 years	18-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over	
All countries	57,624	3,070	2,656	15,712	17,489	9,984	4,883	2,908	821	121	
Europe	33,819	1,539	1,326	10,223	9,914	5,516	2,722	1,265	535	78	
Albania	31	3	1	8	8	4	3	3	1	-	
Austria	491	20	13	145	113	85	38	30	20	1	
Belgium	180	4	8	34	57	38	14	21	3	1	
Bulgaria	30	-	-	10	4	6	6	2	2	-	
Czechoslovakia	244	4	2	51	39	46	37	38	25	1	
Denmark	234	3	8	67	91	26	21	11	7	-	
Estonia	49	1	2	14	6	6	9	10	1	-	
Finland	154	5	3	32	53	21	17	20	3	-	
France	966	32	28	298	378	159	66	46	38	5	
Germany	8,786	507	307	3,234	3,034	1,139	336	188	37	4	
Greece	1,781	133	66	646	527	193	119	81	15	1	
Hungary	955	16	15	185	247	203	115	104	41	10	
Ireland	1,801	46	32	678	564	208	145	103	20	5	
Italy	4,690	238	408	1,590	1,021	676	437	229	78	13	
Latvia	223	2	13	51	27	40	35	39	13	-	
Lithuania	182	-	8	43	24	35	34	22	15	1	
Luxembourg	33	4	1	6	11	7	2	1	1	-	
Netherlands	72	5	2	22	26	9	5	3	4	2	
Norway	270	5	10	62	73	45	30	37	7	1	
Poland	2,174	74	185	532	339	498	271	162	84	9	
Portugal	902	116	79	277	183	124	71	60	11	1	
Romania	376	4	13	66	58	111	71	45	7	1	
Spain	401	22	10	102	171	54	25	10	7	-	
Sweden	218	2	7	59	65	23	21	23	5	3	
Switzerland	305	5	1	55	145	57	20	15	7	-	
Turkey	230	6	4	60	44	43	36	30	4	3	
United Kingdom	5,139	205	130	1,280	1,280	468	244	253	59	12	
U.S.S.R.	300	3	30	88	35	140	69	90	41	4	
Yugoslavia	919	38	26	211	263	203	111	56	11	-	
Other Europe	56	5	3	10	21	9	6	1	1	-	
Asia	8,750	784	280	2,046	2,453	1,380	508	222	67	10	
China 1/	1,705	109	74	498	540	257	163	67	15	2	
Cyprus	31	-	-	14	10	3	2	2	-	-	
India	86	5	2	27	28	20	6	3	-	-	
Indonesia	80	4	6	20	31	15	4	-	-	-	
Iran	112	3	1	29	38	18	7	11	5	-	
Iraq	60	5	60	5	20	17	8	3	4	-	
Israel	1,122	31	100	240	211	286	170	66	17	1	
Japan	2,117	147	39	279	1,269	320	23	28	10	2	
Jordan	12	1	4	57	36	17	5	3	-	-	
Korea	1,363	286	9	422	574	57	7	5	3	-	
Lebanon	155	12	4	35	59	20	7	12	6	-	
Pakistan	144	1	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	-	
Philippines	1,444	125	27	297	537	333	97	25	2	1	
Syrian Arab Republic	86	-	2	20	35	5	8	9	4	3	
Thailand	44	7	2	15	18	2	-	-	-	-	
Vietnam	109	21	10	20	30	6	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia 2/	90	16	5	24	17	13	6	6	2	1	
North America	11,938	573	684	2,709	3,209	2,459	1,347	751	176	28	
Canada	3,806	218	184	851	997	861	475	187	27	6	
Mexico	3,231	176	306	873	574	404	370	392	116	20	
Bahamas	56	2	6	8	20	11	9	4	2	-	
Cuba	3,084	107	123	568	1,048	834	283	104	17	-	
Dominican Republic	180	3	10	36	60	51	16	3	1	-	
Haiti	177	3	6	41	64	30	22	11	-	-	
Jamaica	219	10	2	48	62	44	29	17	7	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	63	3	-	14	18	12	9	5	1	1	
Costa Rica	140	14	3	30	39	29	23	2	-	-	
El Salvador	86	6	7	17	23	18	9	2	4	-	
Guatemala	118	3	4	33	31	30	9	7	1	-	
Honduras	141	3	3	39	57	22	11	4	2	-	
Nicaragua	141	8	9	39	50	17	12	5	-	1	
Panama	496	19	25	112	166	96	70	8	-	-	
South America	1,488	96	71	373	493	268	120	58	9	-	
Argentina	359	12	14	65	143	76	31	17	1	-	
Bolivia	69	10	3	29	15	7	3	1	-	-	
Brazil	189	23	11	63	61	30	13	6	2	-	
Chile	100	9	3	18	30	29	5	6	-	-	
Colombia	300	14	11	81	99	59	24	10	2	-	
Ecuador	170	12	13	53	56	24	13	-	1	-	
Guayana	37	2	1	7	12	13	2	-	-	-	
Paraguay	15	1	1	6	5	-	1	2	-	-	
Peru	117	5	4	35	45	18	6	4	-	-	
Uruguay	32	1	1	10	14	2	2	-	-	-	
Venezuela	100	7	10	26	15	10	20	10	2	-	
Africa	414	16	20	112	118	84	37	21	6	-	
Morocco	68	3	2	30	23	7	3	-	-	-	
South Africa	65	3	6	15	20	13	6	4	-	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	205	4	10	38	55	56	23	14	5	-	
Other Africa 2/	76	6	4	29	20	8	5	3	1	-	
Oceania	259	21	2	62	52	78	31	12	1	-	
Australia	166	8	6	22	36	57	25	11	1	-	
New Zealand	37	4	2	7	6	14	4	-	-	-	
Pacific Islands	31	9	4	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	
Other Oceania 2/	31	-	-	4	12	6	2	1	-	-	
U.S. possessions	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stateless and not reported	722	23	48	161	104	177	107	74	23	5	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41A. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS,
MEDIAN AGE, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964-1968

Sex, marital status, median age, and occupation	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total naturalized	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726
Sex and marital status:					
Males	51,408	48,495	46,536	46,014	45,102
Single	16,851	15,358	14,567	13,162	12,947
Married	33,188	31,766	30,611	31,558	30,760
Widowed	593	593	549	503	468
Divorced	776	773	798	791	926
Unknown	-	5	11	-	1
Females	60,826	55,804	56,523	58,888	57,624
Single	12,705	11,746	12,143	12,150	11,671
Married	44,534	40,483	40,850	43,201	42,295
Widowed	2,451	2,416	2,272	2,249	2,158
Divorced	1,136	1,156	1,242	1,286	1,499
Unknown	-	3	16	2	1
Males per 1,000 females	845	869	823	781	783
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	33.1	34.1	33.2	33.6	33.9
Males	33.6	34.6	34.0	34.8	34.7
Females	32.7	33.7	32.5	32.8	33.2
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11,097	9,854	9,604	9,899	10,939
Farmers and farm managers	241	198	208	163	154
Managers, officials and proprietors, except farm	3,891	3,783	3,823	4,166	4,051
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	10,279	9,637	9,660	10,680	10,942
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11,163	10,328	9,928	9,959	9,421
Operatives and kindred workers	11,027	10,117	10,319	11,067	10,816
Private household workers	1,142	1,075	1,029	1,085	948
Service workers, except private household	9,535	9,591	8,686	8,702	8,835
Farm laborers and foremen	473	395	405	411	333
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,145	4,035	3,761	3,685	3,379
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	49,241	45,286	45,636	45,085	42,908

TABLE 42. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

State or territory of residence	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	1,134,528	103,931	119,442	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726
Alabama	3,346	326	317	397	379	304	363	289	273	306	392
Alaska	2,858	204	179	317	307	361	321	305	281	335	248
Arizona	8,695	760	790	919	754	864	881	862	819	1,010	1,036
Arkansas	1,168	126	118	123	116	103	139	125	82	88	148
California	196,652	14,944	17,006	20,884	21,010	21,948	20,425	18,742	19,830	21,696	20,167
Colorado	9,781	998	1,027	1,361	1,032	1,273	905	830	869	695	791
Connecticut	29,027	2,439	4,398	2,743	3,219	3,071	2,605	2,625	2,713	2,741	2,473
Delaware	2,208	197	243	242	233	246	219	231	182	216	199
District of Columbia	6,358	632	581	758	799	674	568	606	684	610	446
Florida	30,443	2,212	3,209	2,944	2,907	2,754	2,887	2,659	3,189	3,790	3,892
Georgia	6,943	500	719	818	547	688	717	736	738	682	798
Hawaii	16,308	1,111	2,377	1,668	1,534	1,629	1,542	1,319	1,625	1,902	1,601
Idaho	1,834	191	256	252	203	207	148	158	146	143	130
Illinois	82,545	7,063	8,223	10,478	9,542	9,461	8,115	8,271	7,451	6,863	7,078
Indiana	12,126	1,465	1,472	1,612	1,268	1,345	1,072	992	962	1,045	893
Iowa	4,283	489	695	426	493	421	370	359	349	325	356
Kansas	5,870	1,029	594	785	647	611	486	500	390	419	409
Kentucky	3,554	397	558	364	308	379	438	286	303	240	281
Louisiana	5,100	482	422	563	460	526	513	590	444	574	526
Maine	3,852	436	398	618	441	361	432	316	295	294	261
Maryland	14,149	1,290	1,688	1,481	1,213	1,533	1,443	1,353	1,412	1,367	1,369
Massachusetts	50,213	4,727	5,146	6,364	5,613	5,634	5,027	4,652	4,304	4,596	4,150
Michigan	43,096	5,568	5,854	5,371	5,227	4,179	4,073	3,451	3,132	3,211	3,030
Minnesota	7,999	955	660	1,197	832	921	795	741	697	606	595
Mississippi	1,592	123	146	208	159	194	168	143	163	128	160
Missouri	9,045	919	861	1,183	1,047	1,071	925	738	807	755	739
Montana	2,497	300	489	241	298	200	272	196	181	171	149
Nebraska	3,896	428	549	504	332	465	350	346	265	383	274
Nevada	2,584	259	237	263	201	289	285	273	251	265	261
New Hampshire	3,452	431	490	346	417	326	301	288	245	296	312
New Jersey	76,342	7,316	7,415	8,761	8,869	8,314	7,758	7,128	7,188	6,855	6,738
New Mexico	3,484	324	332	525	387	372	366	234	362	270	312
New York	262,586	23,988	28,363	31,467	31,225	28,844	25,195	24,540	22,971	23,143	22,850
North Carolina	5,230	524	326	404	604	689	548	490	472	607	566
North Dakota	1,183	167	118	154	139	133	124	61	125	84	78
Ohio	39,519	3,810	4,335	5,514	4,283	5,133	3,957	3,399	3,133	3,211	2,744
Oklahoma	4,178	446	364	468	414	495	478	456	353	332	372
Oregon	7,338	872	651	911	744	761	824	673	692	596	614
Pennsylvania	41,474	4,325	4,867	5,251	4,602	4,508	4,212	3,611	3,467	3,377	3,254
Rhode Island	6,236	572	590	877	685	539	558	590	631	655	539
South Carolina	2,875	266	267	323	365	320	292	245	307	209	281
South Dakota	1,169	113	84	169	119	181	109	144	97	77	76
Tennessee	2,900	300	243	341	250	276	306	269	302	231	382
Texas	47,012	4,386	4,395	5,326	5,816	4,835	4,518	4,219	4,694	4,295	4,528
Utah	5,343	634	646	643	635	620	475	398	431	424	437
Vermont	1,965	233	349	204	187	179	160	162	159	168	164
Virginia	11,628	1,149	1,239	936	1,193	1,282	1,182	1,152	1,096	1,147	1,252
Washington	18,595	1,990	2,311	1,710	2,172	2,052	2,102	1,522	1,484	1,535	1,717
West Virginia	1,774	135	282	269	204	205	161	123	138	123	134
Wisconsin	14,140	836	2,041	7,014	1,801	1,595	1,368	1,205	1,078	1,059	1,143
Wyoming	865	75	87	125	94	116	92	85	72	52	67
U.S. terr. and poss.: Guam	3,190	193	185	181	742	413	443	297	272	33	431
Puerto Rico	3,021	125	155	285	168	194	129	196	342	590	837
Virgin Islands	818	70	45	120	55	84	92	118	111	77	46
All other	189	81	50	42	16	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 52A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BORN, ALLEGIANCE AND BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1946

State or territory of residence	All countries	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Cuba	Mexico	Poland	Greece	China	Ireland	Philippine islands	Netherlands	Japan	Lebanon	Hungary	Netherlands	Korea	Portugal	Denmark	Other
Total	102,726	12,692	9,379	8,466	5,986	6,786	6,336	3,693	3,236	3,186	2,939	2,807	2,552	2,276	2,271	2,139	2,087	1,776	1,494	19,833	
Alabama	392	141	9	36	22	21	3	5	15	7	7	11	9	14	2	2	3	30	5	67	
Alaska	372	1	3	2	132	3	393	1	9	53	10	21	37	6	4	1	25	2	1	86	
Arizona	1,036	116	19	96	132	3	393	1	9	53	10	21	37	6	4	1	25	2	1	10	
Arkansas	148	40	8	13	9	13	6	222	222	293	1,424	256	1,137	1,112	693	335	281	309	498	3,937	
California	20,167	1,694	597	2,033	2,001	306	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	2,032	1,274	
Colorado	791	196	24	84	45	18	67	11	17	15	9	15	47	40	6	26	4	19	2	133	
Connecticut	2,473	193	534	203	236	16	7	29	12	13	10	1	11	9	3	3	5	12	4	38	
Delaware	199	29	15	22	7	10	4	4	6	12	3	10	11	9	3	1	5	2	1	196	
District of Columbia	446	29	15	22	7	10	4	4	6	12	3	10	11	9	3	1	5	2	1	4	
Florida	3,892	226	59	324	324	2,070	19	10	34	22	25	40	45	59	30	32	12	22	6	506	
Georgia	798	322	15	67	31	67	10	9	20	7	15	16	8	22	7	7	33	2	5	164	
Hawaii	1,601	66	6	60	39	4	10	3	1	10	1	58	3	22	7	7	171	2	7	221	
Idaho	7,076	1,162	827	314	193	268	256	945	415	136	50	93	74	65	156	416	90	7	106	1,159	
Illinois	893	146	23	71	69	37	80	44	80	9	6	8	17	26	2	23	77	26	3	144	
Indiana	336	111	15	38	22	11	9	5	6	6	3	5	17	15	1	2	35	—	9	46	
Iowa	409	131	11	29	14	15	22	3	7	16	5	5	33	1	7	7	36	—	4	63	
Kentucky	281	126	9	15	11	6	4	2	1	4	3	2	12	13	1	12	7	10	—	202	
Louisiana	261	30	2	26	137	2	3	1	2	2	5	5	2	6	—	—	3	1	4	30	
Maine	1,360	281	95	107	58	64	8	31	105	28	13	35	27	35	18	21	7	64	1	334	
Maryland	4,150	285	359	372	378	75	6	176	236	42	324	18	67	36	41	66	6	30	470	50	
Massachusetts	3,030	452	287	307	494	66	45	215	102	22	19	30	123	33	29	70	73	46	4	591	
Michigan	395	149	13	42	14	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	391	
Minnesota	160	35	5	29	5	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	44	
Mississippi	160	35	5	29	5	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	
Missouri	739	187	80	63	29	22	23	9	33	16	15	17	7	21	8	30	25	30	1	118	
Montana	274	61	13	42	14	4	13	4	2	2	1	2	3	18	6	3	2	15	—	61	
Nebraska	276	61	13	42	14	4	13	4	2	2	1	2	3	18	6	3	2	15	—	61	
Nevada	261	45	3	32	40	9	14	3	1	12	2	13	4	12	—	2	6	12	2	7	
New Hampshire	312	29	7	32	134	6	2	16	23	—	6	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	35	
New Jersey	6,738	840	1,292	325	184	61	10	485	260	39	236	20	131	47	105	307	169	76	190	59	
New Mexico	312	45	6	16	3	3	134	916	916	916	916	916	916	916	916	916	916	916	916	1,150	
New York	1,602	3,401	1,678	699	1,682	97	12	5	33	12	4	21	16	28	1	2	24	1	633		
North Carolina	22,566	182	16	46	31	25	12	5	33	12	4	21	16	28	1	2	24	1	699		
North Dakota	78	21	—	6	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
Ohio	2,744	545	264	231	169	76	25	170	112	13	52	19	47	34	46	168	230	38	4	474	
Oklahoma	372	166	6	34	16	5	10	4	1	6	3	2	11	24	—	3	1	15	1	60	
Oregon	614	134	10	35	113	4	15	162	132	23	123	21	55	48	40	103	52	66	18	737	
Rhode Island	359	42	94	36	32	6	1	11	8	22	16	16	2	3	2	—	5	174	2	81	
South Carolina	281	63	5	37	15	7	7	1	14	5	1	16	7	20	—	2	11	1	1	42	
Tennessee	382	122	5	30	27	31	5	8	9	6	1	6	15	16	5	3	2	11	—	71	
Texas	4,538	490	37	193	64	182	2,766	13	37	52	25	35	53	15	1	12	7	30	16	387	
Utah	437	94	6	50	47	1	14	2	19	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	
Vermont	164	17	5	13	95	7	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	
Virginia	1,712	271	21	172	356	5	29	11	26	51	15	116	86	82	6	24	16	60	2	255	
West Virginia	134	21	10	22	5	15	—	1	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	7	—	26	
Wisconsin	1,143	362	57	72	67	11	7	27	58	31	17	5	10	40	16	10	41	65	24	136	
Wyoming	67	11	1	7	7	1	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	16	
U.S. territories and possessions:																					
Guam	437	13	5	107	8	316	2	2	2	1	1	296	5	2	3	1	12	1	—	65	
Puerto Rico	631	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	
Virgin Islands	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

/ Includes Taiwan.

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 42B. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY TYPE OF COURT AND STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

State or territory of residence	Total	Federal	State
Total	102,726	83,803	18,923
Alabama	392	392	-
Alaska	248	187	61
Arizona	1,036	744	292
Arkansas	148	148	-
California	20,167	16,129	4,038
Colorado	791	642	149
Connecticut	2,473	2,092	381
Delaware	199	199	-
District of Columbia	446	446	-
Florida	3,892	3,892	-
Georgia	798	798	-
Hawaii	1,601	1,456	145
Idaho	130	72	58
Illinois	7,078	6,849	229
Indiana	893	893	-
Iowa	356	356	-
Kansas	409	320	89
Kentucky	281	-	-
Louisiana	526	526	-
Maine	261	166	95
Maryland	1,369	1,023	346
Massachusetts	4,150	2,732	1,418
Michigan	3,030	2,535	495
Minnesota	595	-	28
Mississippi	160	160	-
Missouri	739	739	-
Montana	149	64	85
Nebraska	274	272	2
Nevada	261	206	55
New Hampshire	312	67	245
New Jersey	6,738	2,765	3,973
New Mexico	312	157	155
New York	22,850	19,715	3,135
North Carolina	566	566	-
North Dakota	78	78	-
Ohio	2,744	2,220	524
Oklahoma	372	187	185
Oregon	614	441	173
Pennsylvania	3,254	2,347	907
Rhode Island	539	344	195
South Carolina	281	281	-
South Dakota	76	50	26
Tennessee	382	382	-
Texas	4,528	4,071	457
Utah	437	124	313
Vermont	164	121	43
Virginia	1,252	1,252	-
Washington	1,717	1,433	284
West Virginia	134	134	-
Wisconsin	1,143	832	311
Wyoming	67	36	31
U. S. territories and possessions:			
Guam	431	431	-
Puerto Rico	837	837	-
Virgin Islands	46	46	-

TABLE 43. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BORN, ALLEGIANCE, AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1948

Rural: Population of less than 2,500. Urban: Population of 2,500 - 99,999. Cities: Population of 100,000 or more.

Class of place and city	All countries	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Cuba	Mexico	Poland	Greece	China	Ireland	Philippines	Netherlands	Japan	Israel	Hungary	Yugoslavia	Korea	Portugal	Other	All other
Total	102,726	12,652	9,378	6,446	6,986	6,784	6,136	3,453	3,358	3,186	2,459	2,807	2,355	2,476	2,221	2,138	2,087	1,776	1,694	1,275	19,933
Rural	3,195	599	167	288	420	65	337	72	71	55	72	63	115	93	9	76	37	90	71	44	4,500
Urban	42,501	6,531	3,450	4,100	4,098	1,987	2,400	1,427	1,106	758	1,074	936	1,527	1,129	351	841	628	671	1,055	675	6,999
Cities: Total	55,002	5,281	5,767	3,653	2,419	4,200	2,815	2,497	2,072	2,168	1,802	1,421	884	1,183	1,907	1,113	1,397	794	561	601	12,167
Ala.	72	13	2	4	3	7	1	1	6	4	1	-	2	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	17
Ariz.	284	33	13	34	70	1	59	1	3	19	4	2	12	3	3	3	1	2	1	4	27
Calif.	231	21	2	21	2	112	1	3	7	4	-	-	1	10	2	1	-	3	-	-	19
Conn.	79	4	-	15	23	2	3	-	-	2	1	2	2	3	9	7	3	1	1	-	3
Del.	107	9	3	8	4	-	21	-	-	19	-	1	5	9	7	3	2	1	-	-	31
Fla.	73	6	1	17	5	7	1	-	-	2	-	6	-	6	-	-	4	3	2	-	19
Ill.	242	24	4	29	46	1	10	-	7	18	2	31	13	24	11	6	3	2	-	-	33
Ind.	262	45	12	28	20	74	1	10	86	3	21	4	12	16	7	4	12	20	3	78	33
Iowa	403	26	11	30	21	1	10	1	10	86	3	21	4	12	16	7	4	12	20	3	78
Kent.	159	17	6	8	24	3	67	-	3	3	5	4	24	4	-	8	3	2	-	-	33
La.	1,072	60	22	82	117	6	240	10	12	16	121	17	46	120	4	10	5	7	13	10	146
Mass.	2,470	145	118	308	60	22	65	13	39	636	54	508	31	45	17	12	32	29	28	26	564
Mich.	1,184	57	38	11	14	26	10	1	11	15	4	1	51	16	1	3	13	9	53	6	64
Minn.	114	7	2	14	26	2	10	-	-	3	2	6	8	2	-	2	-	5	-	3	17
N.Y.	118	12	2	27	15	4	10	-	-	3	2	6	8	2	-	2	-	5	-	3	17
Ohio	295	59	7	19	15	10	19	8	13	10	3	2	21	8	6	16	3	2	7	67	67
Okla.	261	8	5	8	6	21	-	31	8	1	4	-	-	-	-	2	19	19	1	34	22
Pa.	325	4	105	20	24	4	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	-	1	5	-	21
R.I.	134	5	32	7	4	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	14	-	14
S.D.	88	1	42	2	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tenn.	446	29	20	42	7	26	4	4	31	18	1	22	-	14	3	7	9	6	2	3	198
Tex.	1,051	12	6	11	19	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	3	5	2	2	14	6	1	1	35
Va.	1,693	23	6	86	49	1,273	3	5	6	3	1	4	7	2	7	14	6	1	-	4	147
Wash.	201	30	5	22	23	61	2	-	16	4	1	2	5	4	-	4	-	1	-	3	30
W. Va.	221	42	5	25	12	28	4	5	16	4	4	3	1	3	-	2	-	3	-	3	59
Wis.	195	124	4	6	3	15	5	2	1	-	1	-	3	1	3	-	3	-	-	28	28
Wyo.	1,468	61	6	58	38	4	10	3	9	106	1	482	9	312	-	-	-	168	2	2	197
Ill.	6,431	1,047	781	205	195	255	226	931	399	126	306	34	75	52	64	149	385	64	5	97	1,060
Ind.	83	13	23	4	9	-	4	7	2	-	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	13
Kent.	68	14	1	-	6	5	-	1	10	4	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	2	4	-	1
La.	138	6	5	7	2	44	6	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	20	2	-	1	12
Mass.	113	26	2	13	4	7	-	2	6	-	-	2	6	4	1	3	1	-	1	32	32
Mich.	82	20	1	11	1	4	6	-	2	9	3	-	2	10	-	-	-	3	-	1	9
Minn.	210	102	6	12	7	8	3	2	-	4	1	-	1	13	6	1	-	10	1	1	32
N.Y.	324	14	15	29	5	43	8	3	5	6	1	6	7	4	1	10	6	2	-	3	138
Pa.	431	50	46	23	12	24	-	27	63	10	2	13	3	2	12	10	2	9	-	5	118
R.I.	290	8	10	15	16	3	1	11	13	16	19	6	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	1	21
S.D.	145	6	15	16	6	5	-	8	7	6	9	-	8	1	2	-	-	3	3	3	28
Tenn.	161	12	17	16	14	1	-	15	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	34

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 43. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLIANCE AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Class of place and city	Population of less than 2,500. Urban: Population of 2,500 - 99,999. Cities: Population of 100,000 or more.											All other										
	Algeria	Austria	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Cuba	Mexico	Poland	Greece	Ethio. J.		Ireland	Philippines	India	Japan	Israel	Hungary	Yugoslavia	Korea	Peru	Spain
Cities (Cont'd.)																						
Mich.,	110	3	21	3	20	1	1	2	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Detroit	773	88	135	68	108	10	10	109	32	32	6	6	7	4	4	6	24	29	2	2	5	35
Flint	105	5	7	3	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	221
Grand Rapids	105	5	7	3	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
Minn.,	205	50	5	9	20	3	1	10	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	2	7	4	4	4	19
Minneapolis	100	23	4	9	11	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15
St. Paul	100	23	4	9	11	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
Mo.,	65	10	15	9	3	6	7	6	10	6	27	9	10	6	7	7	24	18	5	4	4	18
St. Louis	408	68	61	23	14	10	10	6	27	9	9	9	10	6	7	7	24	18	5	4	4	70
Nebr.,	150	36	11	20	4	4	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	38
N. J.,	63	7	15	4	1	1	1	1	11	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Camden	226	5	47	12	3	64	1	1	18	10	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	31
Elizabeth	606	17	118	22	2	73	1	1	50	13	5	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	66
Jersey City	606	17	118	22	2	73	1	1	50	13	5	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	124
Paterson	364	26	137	13	3	25	1	1	24	5	2	2	3	3	3	23	10	5	1	1	1	82
Trenton	150	20	31	12	5	3	1	1	19	5	4	4	1	1	1	2	9	1	1	1	1	31
N. M.,	118	23	3	12	5	1	1	16	1	1	4	2	1	5	7	8	1	1	1	1	1	24
Albuquerque	118	23	3	12	5	1	1	16	1	1	4	2	1	5	7	8	1	1	1	1	1	24
N. Y.,	82	14	21	7	6	1	1	7	6	1	6	1	6	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Buffalo	355	51	68	15	32	4	1	74	5	3	7	2	3	2	1	6	15	9	1	1	1	158
New York	17,040	777	2,496	1,116	241	1,677	24	557	793	718	1,012	41	74	28	1,457	355	382	86	73	152	5,096	3
Syracuse	162	19	32	7	19	4	1	14	6	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	6	4	1	1	1	36
Utica	73	2	17	4	7	2	1	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17
Yonkers	94	7	22	9	7	2	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14
Ohio,	123	27	16	10	6	4	1	1	7	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	11	4	3	2	16
Akron	643	79	86	27	18	14	9	4	81	20	4	19	2	2	2	6	62	125	4	3	2	82
Cincinnati	643	79	86	27	18	14	9	4	81	20	4	19	2	2	2	6	62	125	4	3	2	82
Cleveland	224	51	19	31	14	9	1	1	9	2	3	2	6	6	5	7	7	6	1	1	1	41
Columbus	224	51	19	31	14	9	1	1	9	2	3	2	6	6	5	7	7	6	1	1	1	41
Dayton	189	20	1	7	14	4	1	9	7	2	1	2	3	3	1	4	4	4	1	1	1	45
Toledo	189	20	1	7	14	4	1	9	7	2	1	2	3	3	1	4	4	4	1	1	1	45
Youngstown	91	18	22	4	10	3	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	2	1	1	10
Oreg.,	247	35	6	30	41	2	3	3	6	19	2	4	25	5	5	4	7	1	4	4	4	43
Pa.,	76	14	16	5	13	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Philadelphia	1,237	156	235	94	19	46	4	83	36	26	52	11	6	15	25	13	9	5	2	3	3	389
Pittsburgh	289	27	65	28	6	5	2	9	14	2	6	1	3	3	10	12	12	6	1	1	1	55
R. I.,	160	5	47	6	6	1	1	6	1	1	15	8	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	37
Tenn.,	18	15	3	4	5	13	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Memphis	105	41	1	7	5	13	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nashville	105	41	1	7	5	13	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Texas,	323	39	4	9	15	3	42	4	4	4	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Corpus Christi	323	39	4	9	15	3	42	4	4	4	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Dallas	850	92	4	3	5	7	670	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
El Paso	850	92	4	3	5	7	670	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Fort Worth	97	16	2	2	21	1	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Houston	323	39	4	9	15	3	42	4	4	4	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
San Antonio	528	57	2	38	5	12	307	2	3	3	7	6	7	1	21	2	1	2	1	1	1	3
San Diego	323	39	4	9	15	3	42	4	4	4	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Salt Lake City	244	35	4	26	15	1	7	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23
Utah,	264	35	4	26	15	1	7	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23
Salt Lake City	264	35	4	26	15	1	7	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23
Va.,	98	26	1	11	6	4	2	7	5	3	3	2	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
Richmond	106	7	10	12	6	6	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Richmond	106	7	10	12	6	6	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Wash.,	951	115	12	69	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seattle	295	63	4	20	30	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tacoma	295	63	4	20	30	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vancouver	55	14	2	4	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Victoria	55	14	2	4	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nimble	561	167	29	119	22	6	18	41	26	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Other Cities	1,208	204	68	123	118	89	49	28	49	20	16	13	42	38	5	23	20	41	7	15	238	2
U. S. Terr. and Poss.	1,311	31	5	148	15	519	4	3	1	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
All Other	714	230	10	65	32	13	78	6	6	7	9	21	16	68	1	7	5	67	6	4	105	1

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 44 PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF ENTRY.
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total naturalized	CALENDAR YEAR												OF ENTRY				
		1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1950-1954	1940-1949	Before 1940
All countries	102,726	267,807	955,971	6,538,6,621	19,910,12,054	8,325,6,414	5,550,5,670	6,015,3,709	9,466,3,089	4,803								
Europe	59,434	45,216	354,679	3,214,3,367	11,553,6,978	5,066,4,078	3,257,3,276	3,956,2,157	5,940,1,959	2,019								
Austria	1,443	-	2	5	8	65	15	37	54	171	57	54	187	47	145			
Belgium	407	-	1	1	15	15	77	66	15	34	33	26	26	15	96	19	8	
Czechoslovakia	1,178	3	4	4	6	37	61	298	138	106	90	70	80	84	36	77	23	61
Denmark	437	-	1	2	4	11	17	61	22	40	42	35	35	16	65	15	13	
Finland	267	-	-	-	7	9	16	25	29	31	16	21	9	6	20	5	22	
France	1,327	3	15	11	32	94	92	224	152	109	107	81	57	77	54	124	71	24
Germany	12,830	18	64	169	399	904	885	1,671	1,130	1,150	1,025	827	819	855	491	1,600	131	196
Greece	3,155	6	19	52	153	324	381	640	282	213	110	135	51	157	115	165	61	79
Hungary	2,522	-	1	5	14	43	83	460	1,387	1,027	875	85	661	418	21	94	17	71
Ireland	3,003	1	4	-	6	38	112	528	396	343	323	284	258	156	87	197	103	167
Romania	9,285	19	62	98	640	545	1,127	858	1,075	1,070	807	321	681	539	618	1,621	290	26
Latvia	387	-	-	-	-	5	8	36	16	19	9	12	10	20	7	172	66	7
Lithuania	442	-	1	-	-	4	13	62	30	34	28	24	20	35	16	78	67	26
Netherlands	1,876	-	4	5	5	36	62	333	245	149	122	116	181	169	48	106	25	26
Norway	475	-	-	-	-	10	15	86	41	32	27	37	28	45	20	84	32	36
Poland	4,626	-	3	8	26	132	181	1,258	627	405	270	244	152	179	81	595	234	231
Portugal	1,620	1	30	25	59	123	115	266	231	257	162	57	48	29	61	34	57	10
Rumania	1,311	1	2	-	-	7	38	79	205	147	31	27	39	79	22	77	12	30
Spain	760	1	10	4	30	96	81	173	93	64	58	34	23	14	15	35	11	18
Sweden	355	1	1	1	2	7	15	23	24	33	37	41	22	14	21	50	13	50
Switzerland	528	1	5	2	12	25	21	63	38	62	38	30	29	55	16	35	10	21
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	5,610	-	5	6	18	45	63	194	685	201	21	22	16	10	11	9	5	35
United Kingdom	8,480	4	20	24	69	191	295	809	668	536	541	628	376	293	764	491	231	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,458	-	2	1	2	18	351	166	83	84	71	63	84	71	63	84	71	63
Yugoslavia	2,255	-	2	6	21	83	109	125	99	171	150	105	119	237	84	242	30	41
Other Europe	688	-	2	1	10	25	21	150	76	32	46	29	37	56	25	115	43	42
Asia	14,953	163,886	401,731	2,128,1,740	2,742,1,236	1,112,773	563,429	616,212	532,318	873								
China 1/	3,765	133,53	58,107	704,164	414,577	2,296,164	164,117	74	104	45	127	159	826					
Hong Kong	428	-	25	19	23	73	75	79	27	37	21	12	4	9	8	8	9	3
India	311	3	1	11	46	63	74	63	27	13	14	12	6	4	7	9	3	
Indonesia	1,005	-	1	-	4	14	9	284	217	261	96	23	58	27	4	4	1	2
Iran	281	1	1	-	11	77	30	70	27	16	5	14	6	2	1	9	7	4
Iraq	228	-	2	-	21	3	11	3	21	3	11	3	2	1	9	7	4	
Israel	573	-	2	-	11	58	188	103	60	36	30	18	10	-	-	8	1	-
Japan	1,958	21	76	53	105	222	170	161	166	154	166	182	131	133	52	120	6	60
Jordan 2/	463	-	11	5	14	60	59	128	56	29	29	15	14	23	5	9	1	5
Philippines	1,755	57	90	41	188	431	338	279	77	56	40	18	11	11	18	9	17	11
Sri Lanka	2,404	69	158	134	136	305	295	157	121	94	68	55	61	61	168	111	319	
Syria	210	4	15	11	24	49	23	15	14	13	16	11	5	2	2	-	5	
Arab Republic	189	-	-	-	7	29	7	69	22	13	5	3	4	1	3	-	21	
Vietnam	144	14	12	17	33	14	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Asia	467	7	23	16	15	42	60	129	55	30	26	17	18	15	6	33	6	1
North America	23,378	26,76	83,207	903,4,085	3,012,1,859	1,235,1,075	1,263,1,475	1,436,2,744	1,285,1,892									
Argentina	5,678	8	11	16	81	219	260	772	541	500	414	277	408	363	227	907	472	418
Mexico	6,154	3	22	15	42	85	97	277	359	259	231	264	268	563	1,225	565	1,335	
Canada	6,884	3	5	23	48	388	295	1,944	1,349	656	264	255	361	424	285	295	92	17
Cuba	362	1	1	1	4	9	15	83	72	22	19	22	18	13	13	52	21	6
Dominican Republic	307	-	2	-	9	15	96	49	29	19	24	15	14	8	23	3	3	
Haiti	553	-	4	4	7	58	49	125	74	43	43	34	15	8	16	38	16	19
Other West Indies	1,167	1	4	5	13	89	102	263	233	110	78	56	32	26	19	58	27	53
Costa Rica	213	2	3	-	11	9	18	69	31	18	16	11	9	8	7	6	12	3
El Salvador	140	-	1	1	-	1	5	30	9	15	9	5	14	4	3	23	17	3
Guatemala	178	-	1	-	-	2	11	27	23	18	14	11	11	22	8	19	6	2
Honduras	295	-	-	-	1	5	15	75	47	22	19	26	13	7	9	25	4	29
Nicaragua	239	-	-	1	4	1	5	31	23	24	21	16	21	20	21	22	27	2
Panama	827	7	10	6	7	19	38	120	158	114	63	71	42	22	13	29	14	2
Other Central America	268	1	12	3	12	16	71	36	19	12	15	12	15	5	11	4	3	
Other North America	112	-	2	2	1	1	1	12	10	10	11	10	4	5	1	11	7	24
South America	2,864	7	14	11	23	81	155	704	493	335	229	193	180	131	88	173	50	37
Argentina	2,864	-	1	1	-	12	55	213	137	100	55	56	33	19	15	23	8	10
Bolivia	139	-	-	2	2	8	10	36	20	17	11	4	7	8	3	10	-	-
Brazil	291	1	1	1	3	9	17	70	37	31	24	26	30	15	9	7	6	4
Chile	210	-	-	1	6	46	16	46	36	17	15	16	8	13	9	15	3	3
Colombia	574	4	4	1	4	9	34	115	99	55	51	35	39	34	23	45	15	7
Ecuador	356	2	3	-	1	8	19	70	49	39	28	25	27	19	11	47	7	7
Guyana	127	-	-	-	1	7	10	21	10	9	4	10	14	13	10	14	2	1
Paraguay	286	-	2	2	1	7	16	74	60	35	17	16	14	13	10	14	2	1
Other South America	225	-	3	2	1	8	14	50	34	31	19	12	16	7	8	7	8	5
Africa	1,518	2	6	4	18	100	156	750	186	84	65	35	28	22	8	33	15	8
Algeria	54	-	-	-	1	3	5	14	8	5	2	3	4	2	-	2	4	1
Morocco	163	1	1	-	3	27	20	43	22	16	14	11	4	5	1	-	2	4
South Africa	113	-	-	1	3	7	13	29	19	13	13	5	6	5	2	3	6	1
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	869	1	2	1	6	40	92	563	88	24	16	12	10	3	2	5	2	2
Other Africa	296	-	3	2	5	23	26	161	47	26	20	11	3	11	3	20	2	3
Oceania	561	4	11	2	13	32	25	73	51	48	34	27	14	14	7	43	58	85
American Samoa	111	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	3	6	5	2	-	2	1	8	5	75
Australia	172	3	4	-	6	12	7	20	16	14	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
New Zealand	75	-	-	-	2	4	9	11	9	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	77	1	1	1	7	6	8	10	8	11	2	4	2	1	1	9	4	2
Other Oceania	105	-	-	1	2	8	9	33	13	16	5	3	4	2	3	4	2	1
Other countries	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 45. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SEX AND AGE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959-1968

Sex and age	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Number admitted ...	1,134,528	103,931	119,442	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726
Under 18 years	69,719	5,331	5,849	6,931	8,950	8,470	8,203	7,053	6,921	6,053	5,958
18-19 years	44,997	3,064	3,394	3,793	4,622	4,774	5,026	5,335	5,579	4,917	4,493
20-24 years	108,602	8,437	9,478	10,915	12,290	12,088	12,121	10,824	10,691	10,805	10,953
25-29 years	157,152	12,991	14,478	15,851	17,792	18,470	16,989	15,494	14,936	15,358	14,793
30-34 years	172,162	16,550	17,031	17,872	18,762	19,132	16,906	16,337	16,030	16,787	16,763
35-39 years	156,142	16,324	15,795	17,053	17,448	17,726	15,366	14,112	13,841	14,179	14,303
40-44 years	110,132	8,951	9,769	11,229	11,750	12,615	11,507	10,993	10,865	11,382	11,071
45-49 years	81,478	8,727	9,563	10,055	9,418	8,288	6,938	6,328	6,888	7,659	7,614
50-54 years	67,670	7,140	8,292	9,103	7,833	7,577	6,183	5,721	5,422	5,408	4,991
55-59 years	56,117	6,549	7,733	8,402	6,059	5,261	4,607	4,279	4,278	4,475	4,474
60-64 years	46,096	5,195	6,310	8,190	5,269	4,393	3,733	3,293	3,141	3,271	3,301
65-69 years	34,053	3,514	5,671	6,615	3,778	2,816	2,473	2,376	2,313	2,235	2,262
70-74 years	18,543	1,895	3,323	3,827	2,004	1,496	1,250	1,268	1,169	1,273	1,038
75-79 years	8,562	866	1,442	1,796	932	692	598	582	609	585	480
80 years and over	4,295	381	602	776	397	360	331	314	367	515	252
Not reported	823	56	712	42	3	-	1	-	9	-	-
Males	510,256	43,719	50,896	58,795	60,988	58,303	51,408	48,495	46,536	46,014	45,102
Under 18 years	35,400	2,805	3,065	3,626	4,619	4,288	4,093	3,602	3,464	2,950	2,888
18-19 years	21,026	1,494	1,738	1,830	2,236	2,379	2,429	2,482	2,509	2,090	1,839
20-24 years	47,741	3,221	3,920	4,789	5,710	5,566	5,677	5,050	4,641	4,447	4,320
25-29 years	59,607	3,737	4,827	5,890	7,585	7,818	6,918	6,285	5,672	5,561	5,714
30-34 years	72,719	6,161	6,507	7,396	8,646	8,646	7,205	7,373	6,967	6,978	7,022
35-39 years	71,044	6,465	6,911	7,700	8,538	8,277	6,905	6,749	6,414	6,530	6,555
40-44 years	52,780	4,372	4,725	5,441	6,016	6,113	5,529	5,223	5,062	5,233	5,066
45-49 years	40,812	4,204	4,784	5,154	5,051	4,329	3,402	3,139	3,356	3,758	3,635
50-54 years	33,344	3,159	3,751	4,475	4,092	4,064	3,128	2,854	2,742	2,673	2,406
55-59 years	25,836	2,766	3,257	3,557	2,926	2,568	2,221	2,057	2,123	2,187	2,174
60-64 years	19,942	2,161	2,350	3,296	2,385	1,993	1,695	1,526	1,460	1,507	1,569
65-69 years	14,693	1,535	2,169	2,639	1,634	1,271	1,170	1,096	1,127	966	1,086
70-74 years	8,510	941	1,541	1,705	879	660	577	617	535	569	486
75-79 years	4,183	467	720	870	453	332	292	289	295	254	211
80 years and over	2,255	211	308	410	216	181	167	153	167	311	131
Not reported	364	20	323	17	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Females	624,272	60,212	68,546	73,655	66,319	65,875	60,826	55,804	56,523	58,888	57,624
Under 18 years	34,319	2,526	2,784	3,305	4,331	4,182	4,110	3,451	3,457	3,103	3,070
18-19 years	23,971	1,570	1,656	1,963	2,386	2,395	2,597	2,853	3,070	2,827	2,654
20-24 years	60,861	5,216	5,558	6,126	6,580	6,522	6,444	5,774	6,050	6,358	6,233
25-29 years	97,545	9,254	9,651	9,961	10,207	10,652	10,071	9,209	9,264	9,797	9,479
30-34 years	99,423	10,369	10,524	10,476	10,116	10,688	9,703	8,954	9,063	9,809	9,721
35-39 years	83,103	7,859	8,884	9,353	8,910	9,449	8,461	7,363	7,427	7,649	7,748
40-44 years	57,352	4,579	5,044	5,788	5,734	6,502	5,978	5,770	5,803	6,149	6,005
45-49 years	40,666	4,523	4,779	4,901	4,367	3,959	3,536	3,189	3,332	3,901	3,979
50-54 years	34,326	3,981	4,561	4,628	3,741	3,513	3,055	2,867	2,680	2,735	2,585
55-59 years	30,281	3,783	4,476	4,845	3,133	2,693	2,386	2,222	2,155	2,289	2,300
60-64 years	26,154	3,034	3,960	4,894	2,884	2,400	2,038	1,767	1,681	1,764	1,732
65-69 years	19,360	1,979	3,502	3,976	2,144	1,545	1,303	1,280	1,186	1,269	1,176
70-74 years	10,033	954	1,782	2,122	1,125	836	673	651	634	704	552
75-79 years	4,379	379	722	926	479	360	306	293	314	339	279
80 years and over	2,040	170	294	366	181	179	164	161	200	204	121
Not reported	459	36	389	25	1	-	1	-	7	-	-

TABLE 46. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND REASON FOR CLAIM.
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total 1/	Reason for claim								
		Citizenship acquired at birth abroad	Naturalization of father	Naturalization of mother	Naturalization of both parents	Marriage of citizen with foreigner	Marriage to a citizen husband	Naturalization of husband during marriage	Resumption of citizenship by mother	Other reasons
All countries	33,379	17,631	4,362	2,482	8,356	64	302	80	15	87
Europe	17,661	7,458	3,361	1,541	4,955	40	217	70	1	68
Austria	410	52	104	37	203	4	5	5	-	-
Belgium	131	13	21	10	85	1	3	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	157	13	86	10	38	2	5	3	-	-
Denmark	89	14	30	9	32	2	1	-	-	-
Finland	45	7	10	4	18	1	3	1	-	-
France	995	677	95	63	184	3	1	1	-	-
Germany	6,488	3,710	360	838	1,574	6	11	4	-	5
Greece	281	88	56	14	116	-	6	2	-	1
Hungary	315	13	92	36	164	-	7	3	-	-
Iceland	28	21	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	225	34	55	15	108	3	5	4	-	1
Italy	2,142	753	647	77	585	2	47	12	-	19
Lithuania	44	-	18	5	10	1	-	-	-	2
Malta	35	4	10	1	20	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	604	50	83	39	427	1	3	1	-	-
Norway	129	25	47	10	35	1	6	5	-	-
Poland	737	56	410	50	195	-	12	7	-	7
Portugal	138	178	35	36	82	-	6	1	-	2
Romania	136	7	63	12	47	-	4	3	-	-
Spain	331	270	13	5	39	2	1	1	-	-
Sweden	145	15	71	8	39	2	7	2	-	-
Switzerland	81	12	15	6	46	-	2	-	-	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	225	166	36	11	27	-	2	1	-	2
United Kingdom	2,641	1,269	451	168	713	8	27	2	-	3
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	672	3	551	20	43	4	41	9	-	-
Yugoslavia	191	22	42	29	96	-	1	1	-	-
Other Europe	64	6	32	7	14	-	1	-	-	3
Asia	4,761	3,215	256	275	887	7	6	1	1	13
Burma	14	9	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
China 2/	397	288	25	33	51	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	111	33	4	15	56	-	-	-	-	3
India	42	19	10	1	10	1	1	-	-	-
Indonesia	116	11	4	4	97	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	56	32	3	4	16	1	-	-	-	-
Israel	351	14	12	12	312	-	-	-	1	-
Japan	1,529	1,340	39	44	102	2	1	-	-	1
Jordan 3/	58	22	9	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	244	156	11	65	12	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	70	25	10	3	28	-	2	-	-	2
Philippines	1,109	858	99	58	85	2	-	-	-	7
Ryukyu Islands	456	399	16	16	29	-	1	-	-	-
Thailand	46	40	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	32	14	4	12	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	128	55	14	5	52	-	1	1	-	-
North America	9,513	6,156	675	563	1,991	16	72	9	12	26
Canada	5,272	1,370	502	217	1,120	12	50	4	2	15
Mexico	3,609	3,219	86	144	109	2	35	4	6	4
Barbados	34	14	5	4	10	-	-	-	-	-
Bermude	85	65	5	6	8	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	739	138	35	60	499	1	3	-	1	1
Dominican Republic	55	28	-	9	16	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	70	6	8	27	27	-	-	1	-	-
Trinidad & Tobago	30	16	2	11	9	-	-	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	30	7	3	14	6	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	38	6	2	4	26	-	-	-	-	-
Other West Indies	74	26	2	12	32	-	2	-	-	-
British Honduras	25	5	1	4	15	-	-	-	-	-
Canal Zone	962	918	4	9	31	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	26	16	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	1
Honduras	38	11	1	8	17	-	1	-	-	-
Panama	357	276	10	20	50	-	1	-	-	-
Other Central America	35	21	9	6	13	1	-	-	-	3
Other North America	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	655	240	33	71	206	-	4	-	1	-
Argentina	158	32	12	11	101	-	2	-	-	-
Bolivia	35	12	2	6	15	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	136	62	7	13	54	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	41	12	2	4	22	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	76	29	2	16	28	-	1	-	-	-
Ecuador	33	14	1	6	12	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	69	37	-	5	27	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	74	32	3	7	31	-	-	-	-	-
Other South America	33	10	4	3	16	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	541	328	19	19	175	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	41	30	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	137	125	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	106	76	4	1	25	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	53	11	5	5	32	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	82	15	7	7	63	-	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	82	41	2	3	36	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	225	139	18	13	52	1	2	-	-	-
Australia	144	89	15	10	27	1	2	-	-	-
New Zealand	17	10	1	6	7	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	42	36	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	22	6	2	2	12	-	-	-	-	-
Other countries	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ See Tables 47 and 48.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 47. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO DERIVED CITIZENSHIP THROUGH NATURALIZATION OF PARENTS OR THROUGH MARriage, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR DERIVED:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total	Calendar year derived																			
		1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	Before 1950	
All countries	15,748	1,073	3,645	1,036	588	520	510	533	410	376	328	375	471	328	336	306	521	4,162			
Europe	10,223	614	1,922	520	294	310	320	346	285	262	239	264	384	238	272	269	253	3,411			
Austria	358	11	39	13	12	11	10	17	16	10	11	13	28	16	19	19	13	11	24		
Belgium	120	6	27	5	2	3	9	6	4	10	5	9	9	2	3	4	1	2	3		
Czechoslovakia	144	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	7	13	6	8	96			
Denmark	75	5	10	5	1	-	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	33			
Finland	318	12	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14			
France	319	36	89	18	10	19	11	17	16	15	6	7	10	8	6	3	12	28			
Germany	2,669	257	537	161	106	123	123	113	99	65	48	127	203	136	134	111	61	263			
Greece	303	19	47	12	10	5	5	6	8	60	60	3	4	3	2	3	7	49			
Hungary	302	16	52	15	14	18	28	51	1	1	3	4	4	2	1	1	90				
Iceland	42	-	2	4	-	-	-	1	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Ireland	194	18	47	11	5	13	9	3	2	2	5	1	-	1	2	3	2	70			
Italy	1,352	41	212	61	29	24	52	41	26	33	33	27	30	21	12	34	39	637			
Lithuania	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	2	30			
Norway	160	12	72	36	6	1	-	1	1	5	3	4	6	2	5	1	17	3			
Netherlands	551	36	184	57	23	21	14	42	17	12	13	20	13	12	14	7	5	61			
Norway	104	2	12	5	-	-	1	1	3	-	4	1	4	2	5	3	3	58			
Poland	681	29	117	25	11	9	-	1	3	3	2	3	2	4	9	4	20	439			
Portugal	160	12	72	36	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16			
Romania	129	6	33	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2			
Spain	61	3	22	4	2	5	1	4	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	1	9			
Sweden	129	2	16	-	2	-	5	1	3	-	5	1	4	1	1	1	3	82			
Switzerland	69	4	15	1	2	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	3	5	17			
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	79	6	8	6	4	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	45			
United Kingdom	1,372	89	271	63	46	47	44	35	34	40	34	28	45	21	24	45	49	457			
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	669	2	17	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	7	4	-	1	631		
Yugoslavia	169	13	76	15	6	4	1	3	8	-	-	3	4	1	4	3	2	40			
Other Europe	58	1	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	3	5	3	3	30			
Asia	1,466	160	441	141	105	80	58	64	27	30	21	29	23	18	15	86	65	83			
Burma	107	10	22	6	8	9	2	3	2	1	2	3	-	3	4	3	9	20			
China 1/	78	6	38	9	8	9	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-			
Hong Kong	23	2	7	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4			
India	105	11	51	12	11	2	6	7	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Indonesia	24	6	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Iran	337	31	128	51	37	21	22	16	3	3	4	9	3	-	-	-	1	7			
Israel	189	11	25	10	11	13	9	14	7	7	6	5	5	4	6	31	20	7			
Japan	36	-	5	8	-	7	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	7			
Jordan 2/	88	23	41	7	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Korea	46	3	14	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	4	-			
Lebanon	251	34	70	14	10	4	7	3	5	7	4	6	7	7	1	37	26	9			
Philippines	38	5	11	6	4	6	2	7	3	-	4	2	1	1	3	-	-	1			
Ryukyu Islands	3	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Thailand	18	10	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Vietnam	73	7	18	9	7	1	2	7	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2			
Other Asia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
North America	3,365	223	990	284	160	100	105	102	89	77	61	76	59	47	43	127	176	666			
Canada	1,902	92	440	136	80	58	69	70	49	45	41	58	36	31	24	63	82	520			
Mexico	364	21	67	27	14	9	11	11	12	12	9	5	6	4	10	34	59	73			
Barbados	20	-	5	-	3	4	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4			
Bermuda	20	3	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	4			
Cuba	601	87	340	77	16	11	8	1	11	5	3	5	4	5	1	7	6	14			
Dominican Republic	29	-	6	1	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	2	5			
Jamaica	64	1	18	4	3	5	2	3	5	5	1	2	2	1	2	5	-	5			
Trinidad & Tobago	22	5	2	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	3			
British Virgin Islands	27	-	2	2	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	4	1	1	5	1	1			
Netherlands Antilles	32	2	17	1	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2			
Other West Indies	50	4	19	7	5	2	3	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	4			
British Honduras	20	1	11	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Canal Zone	54	1	5	5	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	1	3	1	2	3	11	2			
Guatemala	10	-	3	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Honduras	27	1	8	7	4	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5			
Panama	81	4	37	7	8	3	2	1	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	2	5			
Other Central America	32	1	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	2			
Other North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
South America	415	42	169	58	24	19	17	11	8	5	4	4	4	3	4	12	15	16			
Argentina	126	15	68	15	12	8	5	5	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2			
Bolivia	23	4	7	2	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9			
Brazil	74	-	34	11	8	3	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	4	1			
Chile	29	5	11	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4			
Colombia	16	7	16	6	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	3	1			
Ecuador	19	-	11	1	-	-	-	1	19	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Peru	32	5	12	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6			
Venezuela	32	5	11	6	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1			
Other South America	33	1	19	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4			
Africa	213	25	101	28	9	6	5	6	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	8	5	11			
Ethiopia	11	1	3	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Libya	12	2	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Morocco	30	-	14	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	1			
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
South Africa	42	9	18	2	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6			
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	77	11	46	6	3	4	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3			
Other Africa	41	2	18	8	-	2	2	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	2	1			
Oceania	86	9	22	5	6	5	5	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	7	15			
Australia	50	5	3	4	3	5	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	5	1			
New Zealand	7	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Pacific Islands (U.S. edn.)	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1			
Other Oceania	21	1	15	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-			

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 48 ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO ACQUIRED CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH ABROAD THROUGH CITIZEN PARENTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR ACQUIRED:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total	Calendar year acquired																	1930-1940	Before 1930
		1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1949	1940		
All countries	17,631	12	414	805	1,026	1,106	1,000	864	694	659	599	610	667	589	504	2,201	3,114	2,767		
Europe	7,458	4	141	421	595	692	622	495	388	355	319	321	346	270	207	690	753	839		
Austria	52	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	18	24	5	
Belgium	13	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	
Czechoslovakia	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	
Denmark	14	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	2	2	
Finland	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	
France	6,771	-	2	47	69	80	68	66	66	38	37	41	38	36	38	25	45	34	13	
Germany	3,710	2	96	246	371	408	362	281	212	208	178	163	197	157	124	399	262	24		
Greece	13	-	2	10	-	6	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	37	
Hungary	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	
Iceland	21	1	1	4	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	
Ireland	36	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	
Italy	753	-	4	14	14	25	13	15	10	15	6	10	14	6	5	21	99	482		
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	50	-	1	6	4	5	4	6	3	1	2	2	5	1	1	1	2	2	5	
Norway	25	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	12	
Poland	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	14	37		
Portugal	178	1	-	-	10	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	13	88	
Romania	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	
Spain	270	-	6	15	31	36	45	32	34	20	19	10	9	4	2	2	2	3		
Sweden	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	
Switzerland	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	146	-	6	20	10	22	18	10	11	5	6	3	-	-	1	1	8	2	3	
United Kingdom	1,268	-	17	44	57	90	93	74	72	60	65	67	73	58	40	166	246	49		
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Yugoslavia	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	16	
Other Europe	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	
Asia	3,215	-	79	162	231	239	213	206	149	126	115	118	123	145	127	442	510	328		
Burma	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	
China	288	-	5	7	-	11	6	12	9	4	1	3	3	-	3	49	167			
Hong Kong	33	-	3	-	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	7	9	
India	19	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	11	
Indonesia	19	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	
Iran	32	-	1	5	2	6	7	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	
Israel	14	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	2	-	
Japan	1,340	-	21	51	75	104	101	111	77	84	62	68	74	76	80	231	111	11		
Jordan	22	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	
Korea	156	-	7	8	15	13	17	21	20	9	4	7	5	8	4	9	1	6		
Lebanon	25	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	
Philippines	85	-	10	29	44	36	23	17	15	8	22	21	27	35	26	154	302	89		
Pnyuku Island	399	-	23	45	71	51	45	36	22	13	13	15	11	12	15	18	8	1		
Thailand	40	-	4	9	7	4	4	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	
Vietnam	14	-	1	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia	55	-	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	10	6	11	
North America	6,148	7	179	178	154	134	127	128	135	148	140	143	174	156	150	975	1,659	1,551		
Canada	1,370	1	21	27	32	24	25	24	20	28	28	20	30	24	15	127	346	588		
Mexico	3,219	4	50	44	55	50	52	62	59	83	72	78	92	86	90	613	1,000	728		
Barbados	14	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	
Bermuda	65	-	1	5	2	-	-	-	1	8	2	7	4	6	3	1	10	8	2	
Cuba	138	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	4	6	2	5	14	32	67		
Dominican Republic	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	23	
Jamaica	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	
Trinidad and Tobago	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	
British Virgin Islands	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	
Netherlands Antilles	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	
Other West Indies	26	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	6	
British Honduras	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Central Zone	918	1	102	92	56	44	32	25	36	24	31	30	37	32	28	132	146	70		
Guatemala	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	4	
Honduras	11	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	
Panama	276	-	1	5	7	6	12	9	7	6	8	4	1	9	8	70	77	49		
Other Central America	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	3	
Other North America	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	
South America	240	1	3	9	15	6	7	6	6	4	4	7	6	4	2	48	85	23		
Argentina	32	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	5	14	5		
Bolivia	12	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	1	3	2		
Brazil	125	-	1	6	2	4	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	7	
Chile	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	
Colombia	29	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	6	12	3	
Ecuador	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	
Paraguay	37	-	-	1	4	-	1	2	3	-	2	1	-	1	3	3	17	1		
Venezuela	32	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	10	16	1	
Other South America	10	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	
Africa	328	-	6	23	27	25	23	27	13	23	19	20	14	14	17	35	27	17		
Ethiopia	30	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	
Libya	125	-	1	17	12	16	17	10	5	8	8	7	4	2	7	7	8	5	1	
Morocco	76	-	2	-	-	1	2	11	5	11	8	7	7	5	6	8	3	3	1	
Nigeria	30	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	3	2	2	1	2	3	8	9	1	-	
South Africa	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	15	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	
Other Africa	41	-	-	2	6	1	2	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	5	9	8	
Oceania	139	-	8	12	4	8	8	2	3	1	2	1	2	-	1	11	69	7		
Australia	89	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	6	61	6	
New Zealand	10	-	-	1	1	3	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	
Pacific Islands (U.S. adms)	34	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	
Other Oceania	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	
Other countries	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 49. PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED, BY REASON:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Reason for denial	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total number	24,020	2,208	2,277	3,175	3,557	2,436	2,309	2,059	2,029	2,008	1,962
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character	336	71	63	35	43	33	16	17	32	8	18
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States	27	9	2	1	-	4	5	1	3	1	1
Petitioner was legally incompetent to make and file a valid petition	16	2	2	2	2	1	5	-	-	-	2
Petitioner could not speak (read, write) the English language	774	64	90	144	103	67	68	56	71	72	39
Petitioner was not resident within the jurisdiction of the court	24	3	-	2	11	1	1	-	4	-	2
Petitioner failed to establish continuous residence in the United States	49	2	13	9	4	3	5	2	9	1	1
Petitioner failed to establish physical presence in the United States	15	4	-	1	-	2	4	-	2	-	2
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission to the United States for permanent residence	25	-	4	2	2	2	3	2	6	4	-
Petitioner was not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony)	105	1	5	1	-	7	13	8	40	8	22
Petition was not signed in petitioner's own handwriting	6	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lack of prosecution	7,488	720	710	898	910	818	714	645	608	702	763
Petitioner withdrew petition	12,165	1,111	1,182	1,441	1,394	1,278	1,301	1,210	1,082	1,129	1,037
Petitioner failed to establish alienage or noncitizen nationality of the United States	51	10	7	2	21	3	2	2	2	-	2
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 313 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	22	1	2	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 315 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	87	11	20	6	10	10	9	4	6	6	5
Petitioner lacked knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of history and the principles and form of government of the United States	1,724	65	43	434	847	111	50	51	63	31	29
A final finding of the deportability was outstanding	32	3	4	3	16	1	2	2	1	-	-
Petitioner was unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States	28	1	-	4	4	6	3	1	4	2	3
Petitioner could not meet requirements under special naturalization provisions	91	3	-	13	13	5	15	8	25	4	5
Petitioner deceased	942	120	126	174	157	83	92	50	71	40	29
Other reasons	13	5	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2

TABLE 49A. ADMINISTRATIVELY ISSUED NATURALIZATION CERTIFICATES CANCELLED:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Number of certificates cancelled	Total	Country of birth			
		China	Mexico	Australia	Germany
Total	369	352	15	1	1
Citizenship acquired at birth abroad	365	349	15	1	-
Certificate illegally obtained	27	23	4	-	-
Certificate fraudulently obtained	338	326	11	1	-
Citizenship derived through parentage or marriage	4	3	-	-	1
Certificate illegally obtained	-	-	-	-	-
Certificate fraudulently obtained	4	3	-	-	1

TABLE 50. CERTIFICATES OF NATURALIZATION REVOKED, BY GROUNDS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Grounds	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total number	386	154	124	44	26	7	11	2	5	8	5
Established permanent residence abroad within five years after naturalization	351	149	120	41	23	1	9	1	2	5	-
Subversive	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous grounds	35	5	4	3	3	6	2	1	3	3	5

TABLE 51. PERSONS EXPATRIATED, BY GROUNDS AND YEAR REPORTS RECEIVED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Grounds	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total number 1/	26,039	2,899	3,374	3,657	3,212	3,164	2,321	2,083	1,919	2,010	1,400
Voting in a foreign political election or plebiscite 2/	8,037	992	1,239	1,290	977	943	568	869	769	370	20
Continuous residence in a foreign state of birth or former nationality 3/	5,420	796	873	1,027	1,017	1,089	618	-	-	-	-
Continuous residence in a state by dual national who sought benefits of Sec. 350 I & N Act	309	33	21	52	29	23	30	31	22	42	26
Residence in a foreign state under treaties and conventions 4/ ..	567	188	68	72	67	44	53	51	11	7	6
Naturalization in a foreign state	6,116	383	625	619	642	585	653	662	555	858	534
Entering or serving in the armed forces of a foreign state	1,414	171	202	209	187	134	92	113	111	126	69
Renunciation of nationality	3,065	188	194	189	183	248	234	286	379	485	679
Taking an oath of allegiance in a foreign state	565	64	85	99	46	59	42	32	40	63	35
Accepting or performing duties under a foreign state	336	78	57	62	50	20	11	17	14	18	9
Other grounds	210	6	10	38	14	19	20	22	18	41	22

1/ Cases of 45 persons expatriated for departing from or remaining away from the U.S. to avoid military service, reported for 1959-1963, were not included because this statutory provision was ruled unconstitutional by the U.S. Supreme Court on February 18, 1963. (Kennedy v. Francisco Mendoza-Martinez (372 U.S. 144) and Rusk v. Joseph Henry Cort (372 U.S. 224).)

2/ The Supreme Court decision in Afroyin v. Rusk (387 U.S. 253, May 29, 1967), ruled as unconstitutional the law providing for a loss of citizenship by voting in a foreign political election.

3/ The Supreme Court decision in Schneider v. Rusk (377 U.S. 163, May 18, 1964), ruled as unconstitutional statutory provisions which cause naturalized citizens to lose their nationality by extended residence abroad.

4/ Naturalized U.S. citizens expatriated in countries with which the United States has treaties or conventions providing on a reciprocal basis for loss of nationality through extended residence in the country of original citizenship.

TABLE 52. PERSONS REPATRIATED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959-1968

Class	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total number	3,579	465	457	499	409	354	279	287	292	258	279
Persons who lost citizenship by serving in the armed forces of allies of the United States, and who were repatriated under Sec. 323, Nationality Act of 1940	8	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and who were repatriated under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended	2,867	348	348	403	319	302	237	222	253	198	237
Native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and whose marriages terminated (Sec. 324(c) of the Immigration and Nationality Act)	680	114	102	91	86	51	39	61	37	60	39
Persons who lost citizenship through voting in a political election or plebiscite in Italy and were repatriated under the Act of August 16, 1951.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private law	23	2	4	2	3	1	3	4	1	-	3

TABLE 53. PROSECUTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Action taken	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS:											
Disposed of	30,827	2,761	2,773	2,781	2,828	2,903	3,076	3,714	3,496	3,610	2,885
Convictions	28,320	2,483	2,557	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661
Acquittals	194	22	9	11	19	23	31	19	30	13	17
Dismissals <u>1/</u>	2,313	256	207	230	279	212	163	253	271	235	207
Pending end of year	947	314	321	373	336	487	719	643	777	692	947
Prosecutions for											
<u>Immigration violations:</u>											
Disposed of	28,175	2,540	2,589	2,597	2,634	2,678	2,772	3,288	3,169	3,279	2,629
Convictions	25,881	2,299	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,046	2,420
Acquittals	181	20	8	10	17	20	30	16	30	13	17
Dismissals <u>1/</u>	2,113	221	181	216	260	186	150	235	252	220	192
Pending end of year	875	298	300	348	293	472	683	613	730	659	875
Prosecutions for											
<u>Nationality violations:</u>											
Disposed of	2,652	221	184	184	194	225	304	426	327	331	256
Convictions	2,439	184	157	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241
Acquittals	13	2	1	1	2	3	1	3	-	-	-
Dismissals <u>1/</u>	200	35	26	14	19	26	13	18	19	15	15
Pending end of year	72	16	21	25	43	15	36	30	47	33	72
AGGREGATE FINES AND											
<u>IMPRISONMENT:</u>											
Fines	\$1,103,062	\$36,993	\$39,185	\$95,575	\$273,160	\$133,125	\$98,096	\$126,150	\$103,168	\$87,625	\$109,985
Immigration violations	978,002	36,793	39,185	77,525	246,930	125,575	87,346	100,950	93,168	67,875	102,635
Nationality violations	125,060	200	-	18,050	26,210	7,550	10,750	25,200	10,000	19,750	7,350
Imprisonment .. years ..	25,551	1,719	1,994	2,378	2,672	2,735	2,638	3,422	2,736	3,047	2,210
Immigration violations	23,186	1,573	1,821	2,195	2,472	2,559	2,353	2,988	2,454	2,755	2,006
Nationality violations	2,365	146	173	183	200	176	285	424	282	292	204

1/ Dismissed or otherwise closed.

TABLE 54. CONVICTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Violation	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	28,320	2,483	2,557	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661
Immigration violations	25,881	2,299	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,046	2,420
Illegal entries	3,572	601	492	373	256	222	154	190	357	487	440
Reentries of deported aliens	14,993	1,286	1,328	1,375	1,547	1,761	1,820	1,696	1,476	1,619	1,085
Bringing in or harboring certain aliens	2,204	113	212	186	133	135	160	177	371	322	395
Fraudulent or false documents	436	38	50	56	76	44	52	28	33	11	48
Other fraud or false statements	3,269	108	144	160	183	167	265	864	509	509	360
Alien registration or alien address violations	48	16	12	6	4	2	2	1	2	3	-
Alien crewmen who remained longer	540	53	68	129	57	49	22	13	83	41	25
Stowaways on vessels or aircraft	48	9	9	14	6	7	2	-	1	-	-
Perjury	21	2	10	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Importation of aliens for immoral purposes	12	6	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
All other violations	738	67	75	65	92	82	114	67	55	54	67
Nationality violations	2,439	184	157	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241
False representation as citizen of the United States	2,397	179	150	158	165	195	286	401	307	315	241
Other fraud or false statements	42	5	7	11	8	1	4	4	1	1	-

TABLE 55. WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS, JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ORDER
OF DEPORTATION AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS IN EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION CASES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Action taken	1964- 1968	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total writs of habeas corpus:						
Writs of habeas corpus						
Disposed of	338	41	67	110	61	59
Favorable to U.S. Government	296	36	54	103	52	51
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	14	1	7	4	2	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	28	4	6	3	7	8
Pending end of year	6	9	18	13	13	6
Involving exclusion:						
Disposed of	37	9	13	4	6	5
Favorable to U.S. Government	27	7	9	2	5	4
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	4	-	3	1	-	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	6	2	1	1	1	1
Pending end of year	1	4	3	5	2	1
Involving deportation:						
Disposed of	301	32	54	106	55	54
Favorable to U.S. Government	269	29	45	101	47	47
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	10	1	4	3	2	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	22	2	5	2	6	7
Pending end of year	5	5	15	8	11	5
Total Judicial Review of Order of Deportation (Sec. 106 1&N Act):						
Judicial Review						
Involving deportation:						
Disposed of	816	51	61	99	207	398
Favorable to U.S. Government	635	35	44	62	159	335
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	24	7	4	3	5	5
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	157	9	13	34	43	58
Pending end of year	152	44	62	86	206	152
Total declaratory judgments:						
Declaratory judgments						
Disposed of	743	87	101	107	332	116
Favorable to U.S. Government	684	69	88	95	325	107
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	12	1	8	1	-	2
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	47	17	5	11	7	7
Involving 8 USC 1503	31	3	9	10	3	6
Favorable to U.S. Government	19	2	6	5	2	4
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	1	-	-	-	-	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	11	1	3	5	1	1
Involving exclusion or deportation	712	84	92	97	329	110
Favorable to U.S. Government	665	67	82	90	323	103
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	11	1	8	1	-	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	36	16	2	6	6	6

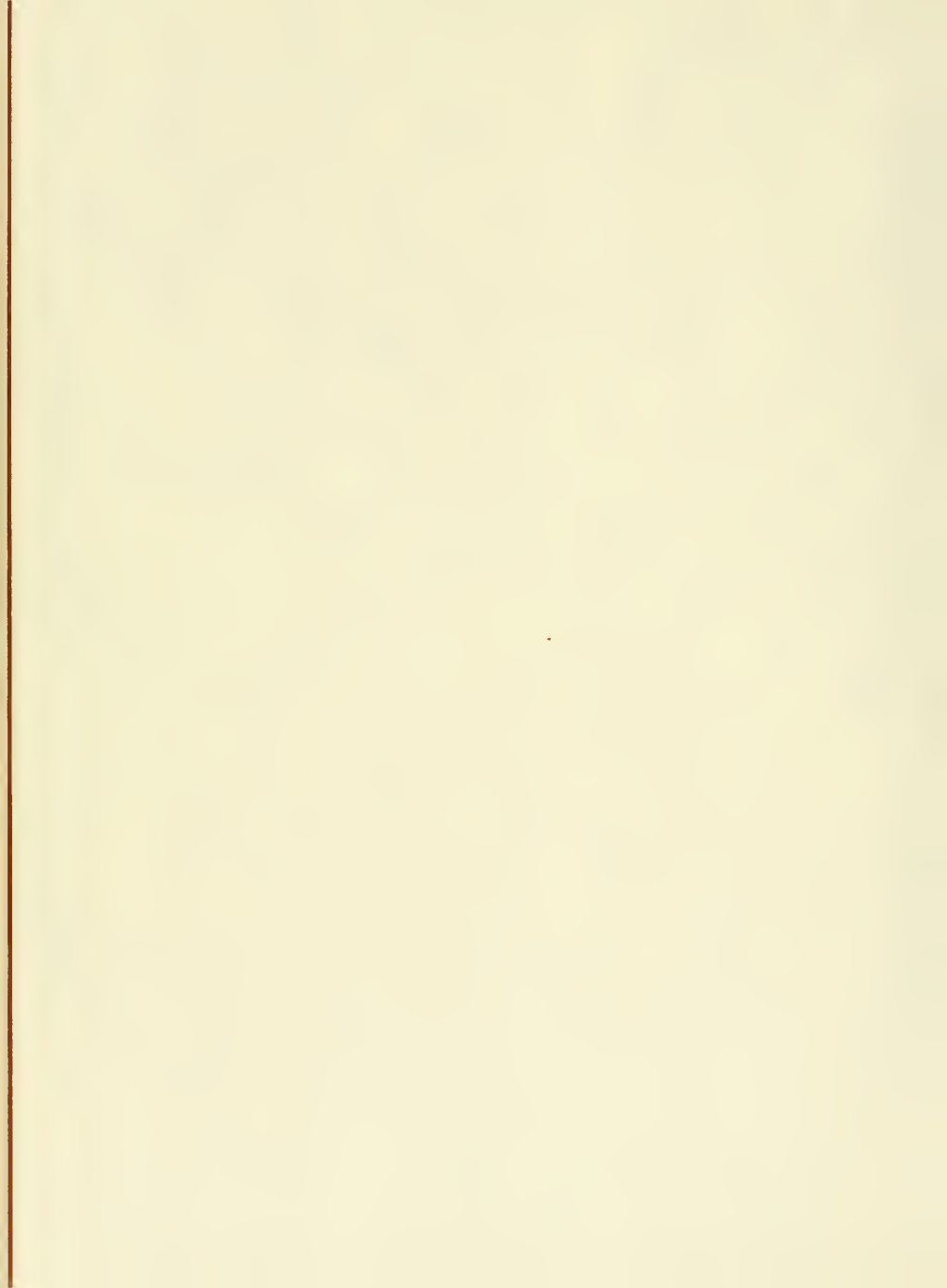
TABLE 56. PRIVATE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY BILLS
INTRODUCED AND LAWS ENACTED, 75TH CONGRESS
THROUGH 90TH CONGRESS

Congress	Bills introduced	Laws enacted
90th	7,293	218
89th	5,285	279
88th	3,647	196
87th	3,592	544
86th	3,069	488
85th	4,364	927
84th	4,474	1,227
83rd	4,797	755
82nd	3,669	729
81st	2,811	505
80th	1,141	121
79th	429	14
78th	163	12
77th	430	22
76th	601	65
75th	293	30

TABLE 57. PRIVATE BILLS AND BENEFICIARIES OF PRIVATE BILLS: 90TH CONGRESS, BY TYPE OF BILL AND ACTION
(COUNTY OF BIRTH OF BENEFICIARIES FOR BILLS ENACTED)

Purpose of bill	Total bills	Total beneficiaries	Total bills enacted	Country of birth of beneficiaries												Altogether		Beneficiaries of bills pending								
				Total	Europe	Greece	Italy	Poland	Other Europe	Total Asia	China	Japan	Philippines	Other Asia	Total North America	Canada	Cuba		Mexico	North America	Africa	Oceania	South America	Inadequate equities	Administrative relief available	
Total	7,293	9,355	229	54	7	19	10	4	4	10	69	4	5	24	9	7,112	6,112	7,486			2	498	698	7,486		
1. To grant permanent residence status:	6,338	8,387	19	11	1	4	2	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	2	498	698	7,211			2	498	698	7,211	
a. To alien deportable due to:	6,230	8,276	16	11	1	4	2	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	2	497	695	7,118			2	497	695	7,118	
(1) Subversive activities	10	10																			1				8	
(2) Narcotic activities	24	40	3	1	1																1				33	
(3) Draft evasion	16	16																			3				19	
(4) Criminal activities	39	39	1	1																	2				28	
(5) Illegal entry or visa fraud	123	138	1	1	1																27				100	
(6) Immoral activities	3	3																			1				4	
(7) Immoral activities	14	13																			1				2	
(8) Mental defect	5	5																			1				2	
(9) Physical defect	1	1																			1				2	
(10) Subnormal mental status	7	7																			1				1	
(11) Violations of nonimmigrant status as:																										350
Crewman	917	628	1																							1,026
Student	846	1,109	1																							1,026
Visitor	451	555	6	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					490	
Other nonimmigrant	3,924	4,901	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					490	
(12) Not established	150	249																								490
b. To alien in parole status	108	111	3																							93
2. To cancel deportation proceedings	4	7																								6
3. To permit entry for permanent residence although inadmissible due to:	304	364	36	23	13	8		2	31	5	20	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						263
(1) Subversive activities	1	1																								1
(2) Narcotic activities	4	4																								4
(3) Criminal activities	18	16	1																							13
(4) Illegal entry or visa fraud	29	30																								25
(5) Immoral activities	7	7																								9
(6) Mental defect	14	13																								16
(7) Quota not available	204	262	52	21	11	6		20	3	18	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						80
(8) Orphan ineligible under general law	19	23	2	2	2																					17
(9) Illiteracy	7	7																								7
(10) Exchange Alien Resident Requirements	1	1																								1
(11) Lack of labor clearance	667	597	154	20	6	2	4	2	6	14	3	2	6	3	118	5	112	1	2	2						366
4. To order citizenship benefits by:																										
a. Waiver of naturalization requirements	614	568	150	17	4	2	4	2	5	14	3		2	6	3	117	5	111	1	2						355
b. Restoration of lost U.S. citizenship	27	23	1																							8
c. Waiver of cause for deportation	3	3																								3
d. Satisfy citizenship posthumously	3	3	3	3	2																					

1/ Included in quota not available.



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